Table of contents

- **Preface** (p. xiii)
- Chapter 1 Introduction to Today's Landscaping (p. 1)
- The Landscape Planners (p. 2)
- Standards of Practice and Professional Responsibilities of Landscape Designers (p. 4)
- The Landscape Plan (p. 7)
- The Sequence of Building a Landscape (p. 27)
- Points to Remember (p. 31)
- **Review Questions** (p. 32)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 32)
- Chapter 2 Design Analysis (p. 33)
- Site Analysis (p. 34)
- Analysis of People's Needs (p. 37)
- **Points to Remember** (p. 40)
- **Review Questions** (p. 42)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 42)
- Chapter 3 Areas and Circulation (p. 42)
- Defining Areas in the Landscape (p. 44)
- Circulation (p. 48)
- Decks and Patios (p. 51)
- The Circulation Elements (p. 59)
- The Outdoor Room (p. 60)
- Points to Remember (p. 62)
- **Review Questions** (p. 63)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 63)
- Chapter 4 Studying the Land Forms (p. 64)
- **Drainage** (p. 65)
- Surveying (p. 67)
- Mapping Survey Results (p. 71)
- Points to Remember (p. 77)
- **Review Questions** (p. 78)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 78)
- Chapter 5 Planning the Alteration of Land Forms (p. 80)
- **Designing for Grading** (p. 81)
- Grading Methods (p. 88)
- **Designing Terraces** (p. 90)
- Designing Retaining Walls (p. 92)
- Berms in the Landscape (p. 103)
- Final Notes about Grading (p. 107)
- Subsurface Drainage (p. 108)
- **Points to Remember** (p. 111)
- **Review Questions** (p. 112)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 113)
- Chapter 6 The Walls and Ceiling (p. 115)

- The Walls of the Landscape (p. 117)
- Choosing Between Structural and Plant Materials (p. 124)
- The Ceiling of the Landscape (p. 132)
- Special Considerations: Walls and Ceiling Arrangements (p. 139)
- **Points to Remember** (p. 141)
- **Review Questions** (p. 144)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 145)
- Chapter 7 Principles of Planting Design (p. 146)
- The Physical Properties of Plants (p. 147)
- Unity in Design (p. 153)
- Applying Principles to Design (p. 158)
- Points to Remember (p. 166)
- Review Questions (p. 170)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 170)
- Chapter 8 Plantings and Architecture (p. 171)
- Elevations of Architecture (p. 173)
- Balancing Structural and Plant Masses (p. 174)
- Enframement (p. 176)
- Focal Points (p. 177)
- **Background** (p. 179)
- Trees for Masking (p. 180)
- Berms and Architecture (p. 180)
- Texture and Architecture (p. 181)
- Colors and Architecture (p. 182)
- Visual Interest: Architecture or Plantings? (p. 183)
- Final Points: Designing Plantings with Architecture (p. 185)
- **Points to Remember** (p. 187)
- **Review Questions** (p. 188)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 188)
- Chapter 9 Matching Plant Materials to Design Criteria (p. 193)
- Specifications for Plant Selection (p. 194)
- Plant Sizes at Purchase (p. 203)
- Plant Conditions at Purchase (p. 205)
- Points to Remember (p. 206)
- **Review Questions** (p. 207)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 208)
- Chapter 10 Covering the Ground (p. 209)
- Ground Patterns (p. 212)
- **Flooring** (p. 216)
- **Points to Remember** (p. 227)
- **Review Questions** (p. 229)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 229)
- Chapter 11 Embellishments (p. 230)
- Flowers (p. 231)
- Nonessential Construction Features (p. 235)
- Sculpture and Statuary (p. 237)

- Water Features (p. 238)
- Collected Embellishments (p. 243)
- Musical Enrichments (p. 244)
- Lighting (p. 245)
- **Points to Remember** (p. 248)
- Review Questions (p. 249)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 249)
- Chapter 12 Special Landscape Problems: Business and Rental Properties (p. 250)
- **The Profit Motive** (p. 251)
- Business Applications for Landscaping (p. 253)
- Applications for Landscaping Rental Properties (p. 266)
- **Points to Remember** (p. 269)
- Review Questions (p. 270)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 270)
- Chapter 13 Specifications, Estimations, and Bids (p. 271)
- Landscape Specifications (p. 272)
- Obtaining Prices from Contractors (p. 279)
- Making Cost Estimates (p. 280)
- Calculations in Estimating (p. 282)
- Planimeters and Digitizers (p. 287)
- **Points to Remember** (p. 289)
- Review Questions (p. 290)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 291)
- Chapter 14 The Role of the Designer/Salesperson (p. 292)
- Motivations for Purchasing (p. 293)
- The Sales Education (p. 293)
- Qualifications of a Salesperson (p. 297)
- **Development of a Clientele** (p. 298)
- Sales Strategies (p. 299)
- **Points to Remember** (p. 302)
- Review Questions (p. 304)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 305)
- Chapter 15 Computers in Landscape Design (p. 306)
- **CAD Systems** (p. 307)
- **Computer Imaging** (p. 311)
- **Points to Remember** (p. 319)
- Review Questions (p. 323)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 323)
- Chapter 16 Designing Automatic Irrigation Systems (p. 325)
- Site Analysis and Layout (p. 326)
- Sprinkler Head Layout (p. 329)
- Zoning the System (p. 331)
- **Piping the System** (p. 335)
- Final Design Notes (p. 340)
- **Designing Rotary Systems** (p. 343)
- Computer-Aided-Drafting (CAD) (p. 344)

- **Points to Remember** (p. 345)
- **Review Questions** (p. 348)
- Practical Tip from a Practicing Designer (p. 348)
- Appendix A Plant Materials Guidelists (p. 349)
- Shade Trees (p. 351)
- Small Ornamental Trees (p. 363)
- Deciduous Ornamental Shrubs (p. 370)
- Broadleaf Evergreen Shrubs (p. 388)
- Narrowleaf Evergreen Trees (p. 395)
- Narrowleaf Evergreen Shrubs (p. 402)
- Specialty Plants (p. 409)
- **Groundcovers** (p. 411)
- Vines (p. 417)
- Perennials (p. 421)
- Cross-Index: Common Names to Botanical Names (p. 432)
- Appendix B Measurements and Weights (p. 449)
- Metric Conversion Data (p. 449)
- Cubic Volume Table (p. 456)
- Appendix C Helpful Organizations (p. 458)
- Bibliography and Suggested References (p. 460)
- **Index** (p. 463)