

- About the Authors
- Preface
- Student's Guide to Using this Text
- 1 Matter-Its Properties and Measurement
  - 1-1 The Scientific Method
  - 1-2 Properties of Matter
  - 1-3 Classification of Matter
  - 1-4 Measurement of Matter: SI (Metric) Units
  - 1-5 Density and Percent Composition: Their Use in Problem Solving
  - 1-6 Uncertainties in Scientific Measurements
  - 1-7 Significant Figures
  - Focus on The Scientific Method at Work: Polywater
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 2 Atoms and the Atomic Theory
  - 2-1 Early Chemical Discoveries and the Atomic Theory
  - 2-2 Electrons and Other Discoveries in Atomic Physics
  - 2-3 The Nuclear Atom
  - 2-4 Chemical Elements
  - 2-5 Atomic Masses
  - 2-6 Introduction to the Periodic Table
  - 2-7 The Concept of the Mole and the Avogadro Constant
  - 2-8 Using the Mole Concept in Calculations
  - Focus on Occurrence and Abundances of the Elements
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 3 Chemical Compounds
  - 3-1 Types of Chemical Compounds and Their Formulas
  - 3-2 The Mole Concept and Chemical Compounds
  - 3-3 Composition of Chemical Compounds
  - 3-4 Oxidation States: A Useful Tool in Describing Chemical Compounds
  - 3-5 Naming Compounds: Organic and Inorganic Compounds
  - 3-6 Names and Formulas of Inorganic Compounds
  - 3-7 Names and Formulas of Organic Compounds
  - Focus on Mass Spectrometry-Determining Molecular Formulas
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 4 Chemical Reactions
  - 4-1 Chemical Reactions and Chemical Equations
  - 4-2 Chemical Equations and Stoichiometry
  - 4-3 Chemical Reactions in Solution
  - 4-4 Determining the Limiting Reactant
  - 4-5 Other Practical Matters in Reaction Stoichiometry

- Focus on Industrial Chemistry
- Summary Integrative Example Exercises
- Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
- Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 5 Introduction to Reactions in Aqueous Solutions
- 5-1 The Nature of Aqueous Solutions
- 5-2 Precipitation Reactions
- 5-3 Acid-Base Reactions
- 5-4 Oxidation-Reduction: Some General Principles
- 5-5 Balancing Oxidation-Reduction Equations
- 5-6 Oxidizing and Reducing Agents
- 5-7 Stoichiometry of Reactions in Aqueous Solutions: Titrations
- Focus on Water Treatment
- Summary Integrative Example Exercises
- Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
- Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 6 Gases
- 6-1 Properties of Gases: Gas Pressure
- 6-2 The Simple Gas Laws
- 6-3 Combining the Gas Laws: The Ideal Gas Equation and the General Gas Equation
- 6-4 Applications of the Ideal Gas Equation
- 6-5 Gases in Chemical Reactions
- 6-6 Mixtures of Gases
- 6-7 Kinetic-Molecular Theory of Gases
- 6-8 Gas Properties Relating to the Kinetic-Molecular Theory
- 6-9 Nonideal (Real) Gases
- Focus on
- Earth's Atmosphere
- Summary Integrative Example Exercises
- Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
- Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 7 Thermochemistry 220
- 7-1 Getting Started: Some Terminology
- 7-2 Heat
- 7-3 Heats of Reaction and Calorimetry
- 7-4 Work
- 7-5 The First Law of Thermodynamics
- 7-6 Heats of Reaction:  $\Delta U$  and  $\Delta H$
- 7-7 Indirect Determination of  $\Delta H$ : Hess's Law
- 7-8 Standard Enthalpies of Formation
- 7-9 Fuels as Sources of Energy
- Focus on Fats, Carbohydrates, and Energy Storage
- Summary Integrative Example Exercises
- Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
- Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 8 Electrons in Atoms

- 8-1 Electromagnetic Radiation
- 8-2 Atomic Spectra
- 8-3 Quantum Theory
- 8-4 The Bohr Atom
- 8-5 Two Ideas Leading to a New Quantum Mechanics
- 8-6 Wave Mechanics
- 8-7 Quantum Numbers and Electron Orbitals
- 8-8 Interpreting and Representing the Orbitals of the Hydrogen Atom
- 8-9 Electron Spin: A Fourth Quantum Number
- 8-10 Multielectron Atoms
- 8-11 Electron Configurations
- 8-12 Electron Configurations and the Periodic Table
  - Focus on Helium-Neon Lasers
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 9 The Periodic Table and Some Atomic Properties
  - 9-1 Classifying the Elements: The Periodic Law and the Periodic Table
  - 9-2 Metals and Nonmetals and Their Ions
  - 9-3 The Sizes of Atoms and Ions
  - 9-4 Ionization Energy
  - 9-5 Electron Affinity
  - 9-6 Magnetic Properties
  - 9-7 Periodic Properties of the Elements
    - Focus on the Periodic Law and Mercury
    - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
    - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
    - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 10 Chemical Bonding I: Basic Concepts
  - 10-1 Lewis Theory: An Overview
  - 10-2 Covalent Bonding: An Introduction
  - 10-3 Polar Covalent Bonds and Electrostatic Potential Maps
  - 10-4 Writing Lewis Structures
  - 10-5 Resonance
  - 10-6 Exceptions to the Octet Rule
  - 10-7 Shapes of Molecules
  - 10-8 Bond Order and Bond Lengths
  - 10-9 Bond Energies
    - Focus on Molecules in Space: Measuring Bond Lengths
    - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
    - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
    - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 11 Chemical Bonding II: Additional Aspects
  - 11-1 What a Bonding Theory Should Do
  - 11-2 Introduction to the Valence-Bond Method
  - 11-3 Hybridization of Atomic Orbitals

- 11-4 Multiple Covalent Bonds
- 11-5 Molecular Orbital Theory
- 11-6 Delocalized Electrons: Bonding in the Benzene Molecule
- 11-7 Bonding in Metals
- 11-8 Some Unresolved Issues
  - Can Electron Charge-Density Plots Help?
  - Focus on Photoelectron Spectroscopy
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 12 Liquids, Solids, and Intermolecular Forces
  - 12-1 Intermolecular Forces and Some Properties of Liquids
  - 12-2 Vaporization of Liquids: Vapor Pressure
  - 12-3 Some Properties of Solids
  - 12-4 Phase Diagrams
  - 12-5 Van der Waals Forces
  - 12-6 Hydrogen Bonding
  - 12-7 Network Covalent Solids and Ionic Solids
  - 12-8 Crystal Structures
  - 12-9 Energy Changes in the Formation of Ionic Crystals
    - Focus on Liquid Crystals
    - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
    - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
    - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 13 Solutions and Their Physical Properties
  - 13-1 Types of Solutions: Some Terminology
  - 13-2 Solution Concentrations
  - 13-3 Intermolecular Forces and the Solution Process
  - 13-4 Solution Formation and Equilibrium
  - 13-5 Solubilities of Gases
  - 13-6 Vapor Pressures of Solutions
  - 13-7 Osmotic Pressure
  - 13-8 Freezing-Point Depression and Boiling-Point Elevation of Nonelectrolyte Solutions
  - 13-9 Solutions of Electrolytes
  - 13-10 Colloidal Mixtures
    - Focus on Chromatography
    - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
    - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
    - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 14 Chemical Kinetics
  - 14-1 Rate of a Chemical Reaction
  - 14-2 Measuring Reaction Rates
  - 14-3 Effect of Concentration on Reaction Rates: The Rate Law
  - 14-4 Zero-Order Reactions
  - 14-5 First-Order Reactions

- 14-6 Second-Order Reactions
- 14-7 Reaction Kinetics: A Summary
- 14-8 Theoretical Models for Chemical Kinetics
- 14-9 The Effect of Temperature on Reaction Rates
- 14-10 Reaction Mechanisms
- 14-11 Catalysis
  - Focus on Combustion and Explosions
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 15 Principles of Chemical Equilibrium
- 15-1 Dynamic Equilibrium
- 15-2 The Equilibrium Constant Expression
- 15-3 Relationships Involving Equilibrium Constants
- 15-4 The Magnitude of an Equilibrium Constant
- 15-5 The Reaction Quotient, Q: Predicting the Direction of Net Change
- 15-6 Altering Equilibrium Conditions: Le Châtelier's Principle
- 15-7 Equilibrium Calculations: Some Illustrative Examples
  - Focus on The Nitrogen Cycle and the Synthesis of Nitrogen Compounds
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 16 Acids and Bases
- 16-1 Arrhenius Theory: A Brief Review
- 16-2 Brønsted-Lowry Theory of Acids and Bases
- 16-3 Self-Ionization of Water and the pH Scale
- 16-4 Strong Acids and Strong Bases
- 16-5 Weak Acids and Weak Bases
- 16-6 Polyprotic Acids
- 16-7 Ions as Acids and Bases
- 16-8 Molecular Structure and Acid-Base Behavior
- 16-9 Lewis Acids and Bases
  - Focus on Acid Rain
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 17 Additional Aspects of Acid-Base Equilibria
- 17-1 The Common-Ion Effect in Acid-Base Equilibria
- 17-2 Buffer Solutions
- 17-3 Acid-Base Indicators
- 17-4 Neutralization Reactions and Titration Curves
- 17-5 Solutions of Salts of Polyprotic Acids
- 17-6 Acid-Base Equilibrium Calculations: A Summary
  - Focus on Buffers in Blood
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems

- Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 18 Solubility and Complex-Ion Equilibria
- 18-1 Solubility Product Constant,  $K_{sp}$
- 18-2 Relationship Between Solubility and  $K_{sp}$
- 18-3 Common-Ion Effect in Solubility Equilibria
- 18-4 Limitations of the  $K_{sp}$  Concept
- 18-5 Criteria for Precipitation and Its Completeness
- 18-6 Fractional Precipitation
- 18-7 Solubility and pH
- 18-8 Equilibria Involving Complex Ions
- 18-9 Qualitative Cation Analysis
  - Focus on Shells, Teeth, and Fossils
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 19 Spontaneous Change: Entropy and Free Energy
- 19-1 Spontaneity: The Meaning of Spontaneous Change
- 19-2 The Concept of Entropy
- 19-3 Evaluating Entropy and Entropy Changes
- 19-4 Criteria for Spontaneous Change: The Second Law of Thermodynamics
- 19-5 Standard Free Energy Change,  $\Delta G^\circ$
- 19-6 Free Energy Change and Equilibrium
- 19-7  $\Delta G^\circ$  and as Functions of Temperature
- 19-8 Coupled Reactions
  - Focus on Coupled Reactions in Biological Systems
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 20 Electrochemistry
- 20-1 Electrode Potentials and Their Measurement
- 20-2 Standard Electrode Potentials
- 20-3  $\Delta G$ , and
- 20-4 as a Function of Concentrations
- 20-5 Batteries: Producing Electricity Through Chemical Reactions
- 20-6 Corrosion: Unwanted Voltaic Cells
- 20-7 Electrolysis: Causing Nonspontaneous Reactions to Occur
- 20-8 Industrial Electrolysis Processes
  - Focus on Membrane Potentials
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises eLaboratory Exercises
- 21 Chemistry of the Main-Group Elements I: Groups 1, 2, 13, and 14
- 21-1 Group 1: The Alkali Metals
- 21-2 Group 2: The Alkaline Earth Metals
- 21-3 Ions in Natural Waters: Hard Water
- 21-4 Group 13 Metals: The Boron Family

- 21-5 Group 14 Metals: The Carbon Family
  - Focus on
  - Gallium Arsenide
  - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
  - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
  - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 22 Main-Group Elements II: Groups 18, 17, 16, 15, and Hydrogen
  - 22-1 Group 18: The Noble Gases
  - 22-2 Group 17: The Halogens
  - 22-3 Group 16: The Oxygen Family
  - 22-4 Group 15: The Nitrogen Family
  - 22-5 Hydrogen: A Unique Element
    - Focus on
    - The Ozone Layer and Its Environmental Role
    - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
    - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
    - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 23 The Transition Elements
  - 23-1 General Properties
  - 23-2 Principles of Extractive Metallurgy
  - 23-3 Metallurgy of Iron and Steel
  - 23-4 First-Row Transition Metal Elements: Scandium to Manganese
  - 23-5 The Iron Triad: Iron, Cobalt, and Nickel
  - 23-6 Group 11: Copper, Silver, and Gold
  - 23-7 Group 12: Zinc, Cadmium, and Mercury
  - 23-8 Lanthanides
    - Focus on High Temperature Superconductors
    - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
    - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
    - Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 24 Complex Ions and Coordination Compounds
  - 24-1 Werner's Theory of Coordination Compounds: An Overview
  - 24-2 Ligands
  - 24-3 Nomenclature
  - 24-4 Isomerism
  - 24-5 Bonding in Complex Ions: Crystal Field Theory
  - 24-6 Magnetic Properties of Coordination Compounds and Crystal Field Theory
  - 24-7 Color and the Colors of Complexes
  - 24-8 Aspects of Complex-Ion Equilibria
  - 24-9 Acid-Base Reactions of Complex Ions
  - 24-10 Some Kinetic Considerations 1
  - 24-11 Applications of Coordination Chemistry
    - Focus on
    - Colors in Gemstones
    - Summary Integrative Example Exercises
    - Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems

- Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 25 Nuclear Chemistry
- 25-1 Radioactivity
- 25-2 Naturally Occurring Radioactive Isotopes
- 25-3 Nuclear Reactions and Artificially Induced Radioactivity
- 25-4 Transuranium Elements
- 25-5 Rate of Radioactive Decay
- 25-6 Energetics of Nuclear Reactions
- 25-7 Nuclear Stability
- 25-8 Nuclear Fission
- 25-9 Nuclear Fusion
- 25-10 Effect of Radiation on Matter
- 25-11 Applications of Radioisotopes
- Focus on Radioactive Waste Disposal
- Summary Integrative Example Exercises
- Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
- Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 26 Organic Chemistry
- 26-1 Organic Compounds and Structures: An Overview
- 26-2 Alkanes
- 26-3 Alkenes and Alkynes
- 26-4 Aromatic Hydrocarbons
- 26-5 Alcohols, Phenols, and Ethers
- 26-6 Aldehydes and Ketones
- 26-7 Carboxylic Acids and Their Derivatives
- 26-8 Amines
- 26-9 Heterocyclic Compounds
- 26-10 Nomenclature of Stereoisomers in Organic Compounds
- 26-11 An Introduction to Substitution Reactions at Hybridized Carbon Atoms
- 26-12 Synthesis of Organic Compounds
- 26-13 Polymerization Reactions
- Focus on Natural And Synthetic Dyes
- Summary Integrative Example Exercises
- Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
- Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises
- 27 Chemistry of the Living State
- 27-1 Chemical Structure of Living Matter: An Overview
- 27-2 Lipids
- 27-3 Carbohydrates
- 27-4 Proteins
- 27-5 Aspects of Metabolism
- 27-6 Nucleic Acids
- Focus on Protein Synthesis and the Genetic Code
- Summary Integrative Example Exercises
- Integrative and Advanced Exercises Feature Problems
- Self Assessment Questions eMedia Exercises



- Appendixes
- A Mathematical Operations
- A-1 Exponential Arithmetic
- A-2 Logarithms
- A-3 Algebraic Operations
- A-4 Graphs
- A-5 Using Conversion Factors (Dimensional Analysis)
- B Some Basic Physical Concepts
- B-1 Velocity and Acceleration
- B-2 Force and Work
- B-3 Energy
- B-4 Magnetism
- B-5 Static Electricity
- B-6 Current Electricity
- B-7 Electromagnetism
- C SI Units
- C-1 SI Base Units
- C-2 SI Prefixes
- C-3 Derived SI Units A
- C-4 Units to Be Discouraged or Abandoned A16
- D Data Tables
- D-1 Ground-State Electron Configurations
- D-2 Thermodynamic Properties of Substances at 298.15 K
- D-3 Equilibrium Constants
- D-4 Standard Electrode (Reduction) Potentials at 25 °C
- E Concept Mapping
- F Glossary
- G Answers to Practice Examples and Selected Exercises
- H Answers to Concept Assessment Questions and Self-Assessment Exercises
- Photo Credits
- Index