

- Preface p. xv
- 1 Introduction p. 1
- 1.1 Historical Perspective p. 1
- 1.1.1 Need for Fiber-Optic Communications p. 2
- 1.1.2 Evolution of Lightwave Systems p. 4
- 1.2 Basic Concepts p. 8
- 1.2.1 Analog and Digital Signals p. 8
- 1.2.2 Channel Multiplexing p. 11
- 1.2.3 Modulation Formats p. 13
- 1.3 Optical Communication Systems p. 15
- 1.4 Lightwave System Components p. 16
- 1.4.1 Optical Fibers as a Communication Channel p. 17
- 1.4.2 Optical Transmitters p. 17
- 1.4.3 Optical Receivers p. 18
- Problems p. 19
- References p. 20
- 2 Optical Fibers p. 23
- 2.1 Geometrical-Optics Description p. 23
- 2.1.1 Step-Index Fibers p. 24
- 2.1.2 Graded-Index Fibers p. 26
- 2.2 Wave Propagation p. 28
- 2.2.1 Maxwell's Equations p. 29
- 2.2.2 Fiber Modes p. 31
- 2.2.3 Single-Mode Fibers p. 34
- 2.3 Dispersion in Single-Mode Fibers p. 37
- 2.3.1 Group-Velocity Dispersion p. 38
- 2.3.2 Material Dispersion p. 39
- 2.3.3 Waveguide Dispersion p. 41
- 2.3.4 Higher-Order Dispersion p. 42
- 2.3.5 Polarization-Mode Dispersion p. 43
- 2.4 Dispersion-Induced Limitations p. 45
- 2.4.1 Basic Propagation Equation p. 46
- 2.4.2 Chirped Gaussian Pulses p. 47
- 2.4.3 Limitations on the Bit Rate p. 50
- 2.4.4 Fiber Bandwidth p. 53
- 2.5 Fiber Losses p. 55
- 2.5.1 Attenuation Coefficient p. 55
- 2.5.2 Material Absorption p. 56
- 2.5.3 Rayleigh Scattering p. 57
- 2.5.4 Waveguide Imperfections p. 58
- 2.6 Nonlinear Optical Effects p. 59
- 2.6.1 Stimulated Light Scattering p. 59
- 2.6.2 Nonlinear Phase Modulation p. 64
- 2.6.3 Four-Wave Mixing p. 66

- 2.7 Fiber Manufacturing p. 67
- 2.7.1 Design Issues p. 67
- 2.7.2 Fabrication Methods p. 68
- 2.7.3 Cables and Connectors p. 70
- Problems p. 72
- References p. 74
- 3 Optical Transmitters p. 77
- 3.1 Basic Concepts p. 77
- 3.1.1 Emission and Absorption Rates p. 78
- 3.1.2 p-n Junctions p. 81
- 3.1.3 Nonradiative Recombination p. 83
- 3.1.4 Semiconductor Materials p. 84
- 3.2 Light-Emitting Diodes p. 87
- 3.2.1 Power-Current Characteristics p. 87
- 3.2.2 LED Spectrum p. 89
- 3.2.3 Modulation Response p. 90
- 3.2.4 LED Structures p. 91
- 3.3 Semiconductor Lasers p. 92
- 3.3.1 Optical Gain p. 93
- 3.3.2 Feedback and Laser Threshold p. 94
- 3.3.3 Laser Structures p. 96
- 3.4 Control of Longitudinal Modes p. 99
- 3.4.1 Distributed Feedback Lasers p. 100
- 3.4.2 Coupled-Cavity Semiconductor Lasers p. 102
- 3.4.3 Tunable Semiconductor Lasers p. 103
- 3.4.4 Vertical-Cavity Surface-Emitting Lasers p. 105
- 3.5 Laser Characteristics p. 106
- 3.5.1 CW Characteristics p. 107
- 3.5.2 Small-Signal Modulation p. 110
- 3.5.3 Large-Signal Modulation p. 112
- 3.5.4 Relative Intensity Noise p. 114
- 3.5.5 Spectral Linewidth p. 116
- 3.6 Transmitter Design p. 118
- 3.6.1 Source-Fiber Coupling p. 118
- 3.6.2 Driving Circuitry p. 121
- 3.6.3 Optical Modulators p. 122
- 3.6.4 Optoelectronic Integration p. 123
- 3.6.5 Reliability and Packaging p. 124
- Problems p. 126
- References p. 127
- 4 Optical Receivers p. 133
- 4.1 Basic Concepts p. 133
- 4.1.1 Detector Responsivity p. 133
- 4.1.2 Rise Time and Bandwidth p. 135

- 4.2 Common Photodetectors p. 136
- 4.2.1 p-n Photodiodes p. 137
- 4.2.2 p-i-n Photodiodes p. 138
- 4.2.3 Avalanche Photodiodes p. 142
- 4.2.4 MSM Photodetectors p. 148
- 4.3 Receiver Design p. 149
- 4.3.1 Front End p. 149
- 4.3.2 Linear Channel p. 150
- 4.3.3 Decision Circuit p. 152
- 4.3.4 Integrated Receivers p. 153
- 4.4 Receiver Noise p. 155
- 4.4.1 Noise Mechanisms p. 156
- 4.4.2 p-i-n Receivers p. 158
- 4.4.3 APD Receivers p. 159
- 4.5 Receiver Sensitivity p. 162
- 4.5.1 Bit-Error Rate p. 162
- 4.5.2 Minimum Received Power p. 164
- 4.5.3 Quantum Limit of Photodetection p. 167
- 4.6 Sensitivity Degradation p. 168
- 4.6.1 Extinction Ratio p. 168
- 4.6.2 Intensity Noise p. 169
- 4.6.3 Timing Jitter p. 171
- 4.7 Receiver Performance p. 174
- Problems p. 176
- References p. 178
- 5 Lightwave Systems p. 183
- 5.1 System Architectures p. 183
- 5.1.1 Point-to-Point Links p. 183
- 5.1.2 Distribution Networks p. 185
- 5.1.3 Local-Area Networks p. 186
- 5.2 Design Guidelines p. 188
- 5.2.1 Loss-Limited Lightwave Systems p. 189
- 5.2.2 Dispersion-Limited Lightwave Systems p. 190
- 5.2.3 Power Budget p. 192
- 5.2.4 Rise-Time Budget p. 193
- 5.3 Long-Haul Systems p. 195
- 5.3.1 Performance-Limiting Factors p. 196
- 5.3.2 Terrestrial Lightwave Systems p. 198
- 5.3.3 Undersea Lightwave Systems p. 200
- 5.4 Sources of Power Penalty p. 202
- 5.4.1 Modal Noise p. 202
- 5.4.2 Dispersive Pulse Broadening p. 204
- 5.4.3 Mode-Partition Noise p. 205
- 5.4.4 Frequency Chirping p. 209

- 5.4.5 Reflection Feedback and Noise p. 213
- 5.5 Computer-Aided Design p. 217
- Problems p. 219
- References p. 220
- 6 Optical Amplifiers p. 226
- 6.1 Basic Concepts p. 226
- 6.1.1 Gain Spectrum and Bandwidth p. 227
- 6.1.2 Gain Saturation p. 229
- 6.1.3 Amplifier Noise p. 230
- 6.1.4 Amplifier Applications p. 231
- 6.2 Semiconductor Optical Amplifiers p. 232
- 6.2.1 Amplifier Design p. 232
- 6.2.2 Amplifier Characteristics p. 234
- 6.2.3 Pulse Amplification p. 237
- 6.2.4 System Applications p. 241
- 6.3 Raman Amplifiers p. 243
- 6.3.1 Raman Gain and Bandwidth p. 243
- 6.3.2 Amplifier Characteristics p. 244
- 6.3.3 Amplifier Performance p. 246
- 6.4 Erbium-Doped Fiber Amplifiers p. 250
- 6.4.1 Pumping Requirements p. 251
- 6.4.2 Gain Spectrum p. 252
- 6.4.3 Simple Theory p. 253
- 6.4.4 Amplifier Noise p. 255
- 6.4.5 Multichannel Amplification p. 257
- 6.4.6 Distributed-Gain Amplifiers p. 260
- 6.5 System Applications p. 261
- 6.5.1 Optical Preamplification p. 261
- 6.5.2 Noise Accumulation in Long-Haul Systems p. 264
- 6.5.3 ASE-Induced Timing Jitter p. 266
- 6.5.4 Accumulated Dispersive and Nonlinear Effects p. 269
- 6.5.5 WDM-Related Impairments p. 271
- Problems p. 272
- References p. 273
- 7 Dispersion Management p. 279
- 7.1 Need for Dispersion Management p. 279
- 7.2 Precompensation Schemes p. 281
- 7.2.1 Prechirp Technique p. 281
- 7.2.2 Novel Coding Techniques p. 283
- 7.2.3 Nonlinear Prechirp Techniques p. 285
- 7.3 Postcompensation Techniques p. 286
- 7.4 Dispersion-Compensating Fibers p. 288
- 7.5 Optical Filters p. 290
- 7.6 Fiber Bragg Gratings p. 293

- 7.6.1 Uniform-Period Gratings p. 293
- 7.6.2 Chirped Fiber Gratings p. 296
- 7.6.3 Chirped Mode Couplers p. 299
- 7.7 Optical Phase Conjugation p. 300
- 7.7.1 Principle of Operation p. 300
- 7.7.2 Compensation of Self-Phase Modulation p. 301
- 7.7.3 Phase-Conjugated Signal p. 302
- 7.8 Long-Haul Lightwave Systems p. 305
- 7.8.1 Periodic Dispersion Maps p. 305
- 7.8.2 Simple Theory p. 307
- 7.8.3 Intrachannel Nonlinear Effects p. 309
- 7.9 High-Capacity Systems p. 310
- 7.9.1 Broadband Dispersion Compensation p. 311
- 7.9.2 Tunable Dispersion Compensation p. 313
- 7.9.3 Higher-Order Dispersion Management p. 315
- 7.9.4 PMD Compensation p. 317
- Problems p. 321
- References p. 322
- 8 Multichannel Systems p. 330
- 8.1 WDM Lightwave Systems p. 330
- 8.1.1 High-Capacity Point-to-Point Links p. 331
- 8.1.2 Wide-Area and Metro-Area Networks p. 334
- 8.1.3 Multiple-Access WDM Networks p. 336
- 8.2 WDM Components p. 339
- 8.2.1 Tunable Optical Filters p. 339
- 8.2.2 Multiplexers and Demultiplexers p. 344
- 8.2.3 Add-Drop Multiplexers p. 348
- 8.2.4 Star Couplers p. 350
- 8.2.5 Wavelength Routers p. 351
- 8.2.6 Optical Cross-Connects p. 354
- 8.2.7 Wavelength Converters p. 357
- 8.2.8 WDM Transmitters and Receivers p. 360
- 8.3 System Performance Issues p. 362
- 8.3.1 Heterowavelength Linear Crosstalk p. 363
- 8.3.2 Homowavelength Linear Crosstalk p. 365
- 8.3.3 Nonlinear Raman Crosstalk p. 366
- 8.3.4 Stimulated Brillouin Scattering p. 369
- 8.3.5 Cross-Phase Modulation p. 370
- 8.3.6 Four-Wave Mixing p. 372
- 8.3.7 Other Design Issues p. 374
- 8.4 Time-Division Multiplexing p. 375
- 8.4.1 Channel Multiplexing p. 375
- 8.4.2 Channel Demultiplexing p. 377
- 8.4.3 System Performance p. 380

- 8.5 Subcarrier Multiplexing p. 381
- 8.5.1 Analog SCM Systems p. 382
- 8.5.2 Digital SCM Systems p. 385
- 8.5.3 Multiwavelength SCM Systems p. 386
- 8.6 Code-Division Multiplexing p. 388
- 8.6.1 Direct-Sequence Encoding p. 388
- 8.6.2 Spectral Encoding p. 390
- Problems p. 393
- References p. 394
- 9 Soliton Systems p. 404
- 9.1 Fiber Solitons p. 404
- 9.1.1 Nonlinear Schrodinger Equation p. 405
- 9.1.2 Bright Solitons p. 406
- 9.1.3 Dark Solitons p. 409
- 9.2 Soliton-Based Communications p. 411
- 9.2.1 Information Transmission with Solitons p. 411
- 9.2.2 Soliton Interaction p. 412
- 9.2.3 Frequency Chirp p. 414
- 9.2.4 Soliton Transmitters p. 416
- 9.3 Loss-Managed Solitons p. 418
- 9.3.1 Loss-Induced Soliton Broadening p. 418
- 9.3.2 Lumped Amplification p. 420
- 9.3.3 Distributed Amplification p. 422
- 9.3.4 Experimental Progress p. 425
- 9.4 Dispersion-Managed Solitons p. 427
- 9.4.1 Dispersion-Decreasing Fibers p. 427
- 9.4.2 Periodic Dispersion Maps p. 429
- 9.4.3 Design Issues p. 432
- 9.5 Impact of Amplifier Noise p. 435
- 9.5.1 Moment Method p. 435
- 9.5.2 Energy and Frequency Fluctuations p. 437
- 9.5.3 Timing Jitter p. 439
- 9.5.4 Control of Timing Jitter p. 442
- 9.6 High-Speed Soliton Systems p. 445
- 9.6.1 System Design Issues p. 445
- 9.6.2 Soliton Interaction p. 447
- 9.6.3 Impact of Higher-Order Effects p. 450
- 9.6.4 Timing Jitter p. 452
- 9.7 WDM Soliton Systems p. 458
- 9.7.1 Interchannel Collisions p. 458
- 9.7.2 Effect of Lumped Amplification p. 461
- 9.7.3 Timing Jitter p. 461
- 9.7.4 Dispersion Management p. 463
- Problems p. 467

- References p. 469
- 10 Coherent Lightwave Systems p. 478
- 10.1 Basic Concepts p. 479
- 10.1.1 Local Oscillator p. 479
- 10.1.2 Homodyne Detection p. 480
- 10.1.3 Heterodyne Detection p. 480
- 10.1.4 Signal-to-Noise Ratio p. 481
- 10.2 Modulation Formats p. 482
- 10.2.1 ASK Format p. 483
- 10.2.2 PSK Format p. 484
- 10.2.3 FSK Format p. 485
- 10.3 Demodulation Schemes p. 487
- 10.3.1 Heterodyne Synchronous Demodulation p. 488
- 10.3.2 Heterodyne Asynchronous Demodulation p. 488
- 10.4 Bit-Error Rate p. 490
- 10.4.1 Synchronous ASK Receivers p. 490
- 10.4.2 Synchronous PSK Receivers p. 492
- 10.4.3 Synchronous FSK Receivers p. 493
- 10.4.4 Asynchronous ASK Receivers p. 493
- 10.4.5 Asynchronous FSK Receivers p. 495
- 10.4.6 Asynchronous DPSK Receivers p. 497
- 10.5 Sensitivity Degradation p. 497
- 10.5.1 Phase Noise p. 498
- 10.5.2 Intensity Noise p. 500
- 10.5.3 Polarization Mismatch p. 502
- 10.5.4 Fiber Dispersion p. 504
- 10.5.5 Other Limiting Factors p. 506
- 10.6 System Performance p. 507
- 10.6.1 Asynchronous Heterodyne Systems p. 507
- 10.6.2 Synchronous Heterodyne Systems p. 508
- 10.6.3 Homodyne Systems p. 508
- 10.6.4 Current Status p. 510
- Problems p. 511
- References p. 512
- Appendix A System of Units p. 518
- Appendix B Acronyms p. 520
- Appendix C General Formula for Pulse Broadening p. 524
- Appendix D Ultimate System Capacity p. 527
- References p. 528
- Appendix E Software Package p. 529
- Index p. 531