- Preface p. xv
- Nomenclature p. xix
- I Filters
- 1 System Theory and Frequency-Selective Filters p. 3
- 1.1 Input-Output Description p. 3
- 1.2 Linear Constant Coefficient Difference Equations p. 6
- 1.3 Basic Frequency-Selective Filter Concepts p. 9
- 1.4 Design of IIR Digital Filters from Analog Filters p. 13
- 1.5 Design of FIR Filters by Windowing p. 20
- 1.6 Pseudorandom Binary Sequence Filter p. 24
- 1.7 Summary p. 26
- 1.8 References p. 27
- 1.9 Recommended Exercises p. 28
- 2 Low Flow Rate Occlusion Detection Using Resistance Monitoring p. 29
- 2.1 Physiology of Intravenous Drug Administration p. 29
- 2.2 Intravenous Infusion Devices p. 32
- 2.3 Problem Significance p. 36
- 2.4 Resistance Monitoring in the IVAC Signature Edition Pump p. 38
- 2.5 Summary p. 42
- 2.6 References p. 42
- 2.7 Matlab Exercises p. 43
- 2.8 Intraarterial Blood Pressure Exercises p. 43
- 3 Adaptive Filters p. 46
- 3.1 Adaptive Noise Cancellation Proof p. 46
- 3.2 Optimization Concepts p. 48
- 3.3 Least Mean Squares Algorithm for Finite Impulse Response Filters p. 49
- 3.4 Infinite Impulse Response Filters p. 52
- 3.5 Adaptive Noise Cancellation p. 60
- 3.6 Summary p. 63
- 3.7 References p. 65
- 3.8 Recommended Exercises p. 65
- 4 Improved Pulse Oximetry p. 66
- 4.1 Physiology of Oxygen Transport p. 66
- 4.2 In Vitro Oxygen Measurements p. 71
- 4.3 Problem Significance p. 75
- 4.4 Adaptive Noise Cancellation in Masimo Software p. 78
- 4.5 Summary p. 84
- 4.6 References p. 84
- 4.7 Noninvasive Blood Pressure Exercises p. 85
- 5 Time-Frequency and Time-Scale Analysis p. 87
- 5.1 Time-Frequency Representations p. 91
- 5.2 Spectrogram p. 94
- 5.3 Wigner Distribution p. 97
- 5.4 Kernel Method p. 100
- 5.5 Time-Scale Representations p. 104
- 5.6 Scalograms p. 105

- 5.7 Summary p. 109
- 5.8 References p. 109
- 5.9 Recommended Exercises p. 111
- 6 Improved Impedance Cardiography p. 112
- 6.1 Physiology of Cardiac Output p. 112
- 6.2 In Vivo and In Vitro Cardiac Output Measurements p. 116
- 6.3 Problem Significance p. 122
- 6.4 Spectrogram Processing in Drexel Patents p. 124
- 6.5 Wavelet Processing in CardioDynamics Software p. 127
- 6.6 Summary p. 133
- 6.7 References p. 134
- 6.8 Electrocardiogram QRS Detection Exercises p. 136
- II Models for Real Time Processing
- 7 Linear System Identification p. 141
- 7.1 The ARMAX Model and Variations p. 141
- 7.2 Uniqueness Properties p. 144
- 7.3 Model Identifiability p. 145
- 7.4 Prediction Error Methods p. 145
- 7.5 Instrumental Variable Methods p. 150
- 7.6 Recursive Least Squares Algorithm p. 152
- 7.7 Model Validation p. 157
- 7.8 Summary p. 159
- 7.9 References p. 161
- 7.10 Recommended Exercises p. 162
- 8 External Defibrillation Waveform Optimization p. 163
- 8.1 Physiology p. 163
- 8.2 External Defibrillation Waveforms p. 167
- 8.3 Problem Significance p. 171
- 8.4 Previous Studies p. 173
- 8.5 Application of the ARX Model to Prediction of Transthoracic Impedance p. 174
- 8.6 Transthoracic Impedance as the Basis of External Defibrillation Waveform Optimization p. 185
- 8.7 Summary p. 188
- 8.8 References p. 189
- 8.9 Digital Thermometry Exercises p. 192
- 9 Nonlinear System Identification p. 195
- 9.1 Historical Review p. 195
- 9.2 Supervised Multilayer Networks p. 199
- 9.3 Unsupervised Neural Networks: Kohonen Network p. 205
- 9.4 Unsupervised Networks: Adaptive Resonance Theory Network p. 210
- 9.5 Model Validation p. 212
- 9.6 Summary p. 214
- 9.7 References p. 215
- 9.8 Recommended Exercises p. 217
- 10 Improved Screening for Cervical Cancer p. 218
- 10.1 Physiology p. 218

- 10.2 Pap Smear p. 220
- 10.3 Problem Significance p. 224
- 10.4 Semiautomation of Cervical Cancer Screening p. 228
- 10.5 Cervical Cancer Screening Using Neural Networks p. 231
- 10.6 Summary p. 234
- 10.7 References p. 235
- 10.8 Cardiac Output Exercises p. 237
- 11 Fuzzy Models p. 239
- 11.1 Historical Review p. 239
- 11.2 Fuzzification p. 242
- 11.3 Rule Base Inference p. 244
- 11.4 Defuzzification p. 246
- 11.5 Knowledge Base p. 248
- 11.6 Model Validation p. 251
- 11.7 Fuzzy Control p. 251
- 11.8 Fuzzy Pattern Recognition p. 255
- 11.9 Summary p. 257
- 11.10 References p. 260
- 11.11 Recommended Exercises p. 261
- 12 Continuous Noninvasive Blood Pressure Monitoring: Proof of Concept p. 262
- 12.1 Physiology p. 262
- 12.2 In Vivo and In Vitro Blood Pressure Measurements p. 264
- 12.3 Problem Significance p. 266
- 12.4 Previous Studies p. 267
- 12.5 Work Based on Digital Signal Processing p. 273
- 12.6 Continuous Blood Pressure Measurement p. 282
- 12.7 Summary p. 284
- 12.8 References p. 287
- 12.9 Infusion Pump Occlusion Alarm Exercises p. 289
- III Compartmental Models
- 13 The Linear Compartmental Model p. 295
- 13.1 Protein Structure p. 295
- 13.2 Experimental Design p. 297
- 13.3 Kinetic Models p. 299
- 13.4 Model Identifiability p. 304
- 13.5 Nonlinear Least Squares Estimation p. 306
- 13.6 Sampling Schedules p. 308
- 13.7 Model Validation p. 312
- 13.8 Summary p. 313
- 13.9 References p. 314
- 13.10 Recommended Exercises p. 315
- 14 Pharmacologic Stress Testing Using Closed-Loop Drug Delivery p. 316
- 14.1 Pharmacokinetics and Pharmacodynamics p. 316
- 14.2 Control Theory p. 320
- 14.3 Problem Significance p. 325
- 14.4 Closed-Loop Drug Infusion in Pharmacological Stress Tests p. 328

- 14.5 Summary p. 334
- 14.6 References p. 335
- 14.7 Peripheral Insulin Kinetics Exercises p. 337
- 15 The Nonlinear Compartmental Model p. 340
- 15.1 Michaelis-Menten Dynamics p. 340
- 15.2 Bilinear Relation p. 347
- 15.3 Summary p. 351
- 15.4 Recommended References p. 353
- 15.5 Recommended Exercises p. 353
- 16 The Role of Nonlinear Compartmental Models in Development of Antiobesity Drugs p. 354
- 16.1 Body Weight Regulation p. 354
- 16.2 Receptor-Mediated Transport Across The Blood-Brain Barrier p. 357
- 16.3 Problem Significance p. 361
- 16.4 Previous Blood-Brain Barrier Insulin Studies p. 363
- 16.5 Saturable Transport of Insulin from Plasma into the CNS p. 368
- 16.6 Summary p. 373
- 16.7 References p. 375
- 16.8 Central Insulin Kinetics Exercises p. 377
- IV System Theory Implementation
- 17 Algorithm Implementation p. 383
- 17.1 Data Types p. 383
- 17.2 Digital Signal Processors p. 385
- 17.3 Embedded Systems p. 387
- 17.4 FDA Review of Medical Device Software p. 389
- 17.5 Summary p. 393
- 17.6 References p. 394
- 18 The Need for More System Theory in Low-Cost Medical Applications p. 395
- 18.1 Future Employment for Biomedical Engineering Graduate Students p. 395
- 18.2 The Loss of Innovation in the Medical Device Industry p. 396
- 18.3 Low-Cost Medical Monitoring and System Theory p. 398
- 18.4 Addressing the Need for Innovation in a Cost-Conscious Environment p. 401
- 18.5 References p. 403
- Glossary p. 407
- Index p. 431