

Table of contents

- Preface to Third Edition
- 1 Resistivity
 - 1.1 Introduction
 - 1.2 Two-Point Versus Four-Point Probe
 - 1.3 Wafer Mapping
 - 1.4 Resistivity Profiling
 - 1.5 Contactless Methods
 - 1.6 Conductivity Type
 - 1.7 Strengths and Weaknesses
 - Appendix 1.1 Resistivity as a Function of Doping Density
 - Appendix 1.2 Intrinsic Carrier Density
 - References
 - Problems
 - Review Questions
- 2 Carrier and Doping Density
 - 2.1 Introduction
 - 2.2 Capacitance-Voltage (C-V)
 - 2.3 Current-Voltage (I-V)
 - 2.4 Measurement Errors and Precautions
 - 2.5 Hall Effect
 - 2.6 Optical Techniques
 - 2.7 Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry (SIMS)
 - 2.8 Rutherford Backscattering (RBS)
 - 2.9 Lateral Profiling
 - 2.10 Strengths and Weaknesses
 - Appendix 2.1 Parallel or Series Connection?
 - Appendix 2.2 Circuit Conversion
 - References
 - Problems
 - Review Questions
- 3 Contact Resistance and Schottky Barriers
 - 3.1 Introduction
 - 3.2 Metal-Semiconductor Contacts
 - 3.3 Contact Resistance
 - 3.4 Measurement Techniques
 - 3.5 Schottky Barrier Height
 - 3.6 Comparison of Methods
 - 3.7 Strengths and Weaknesses
 - Appendix 3.1 Effect of Parasitic Resistance
 - Appendix 3.2 Alloys for Contacts to Semiconductors
 - References
 - Problems
 - Review Questions
- 4 Series Resistance, Channel Length and Width, and Threshold Voltage

- 4.1 Introduction
- 4.2 PN Junction Diodes
- 4.3 Schottky Barrier Diodes
- 4.4 Solar Cells
- 4.5 Bipolar Junction Transistors
- 4.6 MOSFETS
- 4.7 MESFETS and MODFETS
- 4.8 Threshold Voltage
- 4.9 Pseudo MOSFET
- 4.10 Strengths and Weaknesses
- Appendix 4.1 Schottky Diode Current-Voltage Equation
- References
- Problems
- Review Questions
- 5 Defects
- 5.1 Introduction
- 5.2 Generation-Recombination Statistics
- 5.3 Capacitance Measurements
- 5.4 Current Measurements
- 5.5 Charge Measurements
- 5.6 Deep-Level Transient Spectroscopy (DLTS)
- 5.7 Thermally Stimulated Capacitance and Current
- 5.8 Positron Annihilation Spectroscopy (PAS)
- 5.9 Strengths and Weaknesses
- Appendix 5.1 Activation Energy and Capture Cross-Section
- Appendix 5.2 Time Constant Extraction
- Appendix 5.3 Si and GaAs Data
- References
- Problems
- Review Questions
- 6 Oxide and Interface Trapped Charges, Oxide Thickness
- 6.1 Introduction
- 6.2 Fixed, Oxide Trapped, and Mobile Oxide Charge
- 6.3 Interface Trapped Charge
- 6.4 Oxide Thickness
- 6.5 Strengths and Weaknesses
- Appendix 6.1 Capacitance Measurement Techniques
- Appendix 6.2 Effect of Chuck Capacitance and Leakage Current
- References
- Problems
- Review Questions
- 7 Carrier Lifetimes
- 7.1 Introduction
- 7.2 Recombination Lifetime/Surface Recombination Velocity
- 7.3 Generation Lifetime/Surface Generation Velocity
- 7.4 Recombination Lifetime-Optical Measurements

- **7.5 Recombination Lifetime-Electrical Measurements**
- **7.6 Generation Lifetime-Electrical Measurements**
- **7.7 Strengths and Weaknesses**
- **Appendix 7.1 Optical Excitation**
- **Appendix 7.2 Electrical Excitation**
- **References**
- **Problems**
- **Review Questions**
- **8 Mobility**
- **8.1 Introduction**
- **8.2 Conductivity Mobility**
- **8.3 Hall Effect and Mobility**
- **8.4 Magnetoresistance Mobility**
- **8.5 Time-of-Flight Drift Mobility**
- **8.6 MOSFET Mobility**
- **8.7 Contactless Mobility**
- **8.8 Strengths and Weaknesses**
- **Appendix 8.1 Semiconductor Bulk Mobilities**
- **Appendix 8.2 Semiconductor Surface Mobilities**
- **Appendix 8.3 Effect of Channel Frequency Response**
- **Appendix 8.4 Effect of Interface Trapped Charge**
- **References**
- **Problems**
- **Review Questions**
- **9 Charge-based and Probe Characterization**
- **9.1 Introduction**
- **9.2 Background**
- **9.3 Surface Charging**
- **9.4 The Kelvin Probe**
- **9.5 Applications**
- **9.6 Scanning Probe Microscopy (SPM)**
- **9.7 Strengths and Weaknesses**
- **References**
- **Problems**
- **Review Questions**
- **10 Optical Characterization**
- **10.1 Introduction**
- **10.2 Optical Microscopy**
- **10.3 Ellipsometry**
- **10.4 Transmission**
- **10.5 Reflection**
- **10.6 Light Scattering**
- **10.7 Modulation Spectroscopy**
- **10.8 Line Width**
- **10.9 Photoluminescence (PL)**
- **10.10 Raman Spectroscopy**

- **10.11 Strengths and Weaknesses**
- **Appendix 10.1 Transmission Equations**
- **Appendix 10.2 Absorption Coefficients and Refractive Indices for Selected Semiconductors**
- **References**
- **Problems**
- **Review Questions**
- **11 Chemical and Physical Characterization**
- **11.1 Introduction**
- **11.2 Electron Beam Techniques**
- **11.3 Ion Beam Techniques**
- **11.4 X-Ray and Gamma-Ray Techniques**
- **11.5 Strengths and Weaknesses**
- **Appendix 11.1 Selected Features of Some Analytical Techniques**
- **References**
- **Problems**
- **Review Questions**
- **12 Reliability and Failure Analysis**
- **12.1 Introduction**
- **12.2 Failure Times and Acceleration Factors**
- **12.3 Distribution Functions**
- **12.4 Reliability Concerns**
- **12.5 Failure Analysis Characterization Techniques**
- **12.6 Strengths and Weaknesses**
- **Appendix 12.1 Gate Currents**
- **References**
- **Problems**
- **Review Questions**
- **Appendix 1 List of Symbols**
- **Appendix 2 Abbreviations and Acronyms**
- **Index**