

- Preface p. xiii
- List of Figures p. xv
- List of Tables p. xix
- About the Author p. xxi
- 1 Computer Number Systems p. 1
 - 1.1 Conventional Radix Number System p. 2
 - 1.2 Conversion of Radix Numbers p. 4
 - 1.3 Representation of Signed Numbers p. 7
 - 1.3.1 Sign-Magnitude p. 8
 - 1.3.2 Diminished Radix Complement p. 8
 - 1.3.3 Radix Complement p. 8
 - 1.4 Signed-Digit Number System p. 11
 - 1.5 Floating-Point Number Representation p. 15
 - 1.5.1 Normalization p. 15
 - 1.5.2 Bias p. 16
 - 1.6 Residue Number System p. 22
 - 1.7 Logarithmic Number System p. 23
 - References p. 24
 - Problems p. 26
- 2 Addition and Subtraction p. 29
 - 2.1 Single-Bit Adders p. 29
 - 2.1.1 Logical Devices p. 29
 - 2.1.2 Single-Bit Half-Adder and Full-Adders p. 32
 - 2.2 Negation p. 35
 - 2.2.1 Negation in One's Complement System p. 36
 - 2.2.2 Negation in Two's Complement System p. 38
 - 2.3 Subtraction through Addition p. 40
 - 2.4 Overflow p. 43
 - 2.5 Ripple Carry Adders p. 44
 - 2.5.1 Two's Complement Addition p. 44
 - 2.5.2 One's Complement Addition p. 46
 - 2.5.3 Sign-Magnitude Addition p. 48
 - References p. 50
 - Problems p. 52
- 3 High-Speed Adder p. 53
 - 3.1 Conditional-Sum Addition p. 53
 - 3.2 Carry-Completion Sensing Addition p. 56
 - 3.3 Carry-Lookahead Addition (CLA) p. 61
 - 3.3.1 Carry-Lookahead Adder p. 61
 - 3.3.2 Block Carry Lookahead Adder p. 62
 - 3.4 Carry-Save Adders (CSA) p. 66
 - 3.5 Bit-Partitioned Multiple Addition p. 71
 - References p. 73
 - Problems p. 74

- 4 Sequential Multiplication p. 77
- 4.1 Add-and-Shift Approach p. 78
- 4.2 Indirect Multiplication Schemes p. 81
- 4.2.1 Unsigned Number Multiplication p. 81
- 4.2.2 Sign-Magnitude Number Multiplication p. 81
- 4.2.3 One's Complement Number Multiplication p. 81
- 4.2.4 Two's Complement Number Multiplication p. 85
- 4.3 Robertson's Signed Number Multiplication p. 87
- 4.4 Recoding Technique p. 89
- 4.4.1 Non-overlapped Multiple Bit Scanning p. 89
- 4.4.2 Overlapped Multiple Bit Scanning p. 90
- 4.4.3 Booth's Algorithm p. 93
- 4.4.4 Canonical Multiplier Recoding p. 95
- References p. 99
- Problems p. 100
- 5 Parallel Multiplication p. 103
- 5.1 Wallace Trees p. 103
- 5.2 Unsigned Array Multiplier p. 105
- 5.3 Two's Complement Array Multiplier p. 108
- 5.3.1 Baugh-Wooley Two's Complement Multiplier p. 111
- 5.3.2 Pezaris Two's Complement Multipliers p. 117
- 5.4 Modular Structure of Large Multiplier p. 120
- 5.4.1 Modular Structure p. 120
- 5.4.2 Additive Multiply Modules p. 123
- 5.4.3 Programmable Multiply Modules p. 125
- References p. 130
- Problems p. 132
- 6 Sequential Division p. 135
- 6.1 Subtract-and-Shift Approach p. 135
- 6.2 Binary Restoring Division p. 138
- 6.3 Binary Non-Restoring Division p. 141
- 6.4 High-Radix Division p. 144
- 6.4.1 High-Radix Non-Restoring Division p. 144
- 6.4.2 SRT Division p. 146
- 6.4.3 Modified SRT Division p. 147
- 6.4.4 Robertson's High-Radix Division p. 147
- 6.5 Convergence Division p. 150
- 6.5.1 Convergence Division Methodologies p. 152
- 6.5.2 Divider Implementing Convergence Division Algorithm p. 155
- 6.6 Division by Divisor Reciprocation p. 157
- References p. 162
- Problems p. 164
- 7 Fast Array Dividers p. 167
- 7.1 Restoring Cellular Array Divider p. 167

- 7.2 Non-Restoring Cellular Array Divider p. 171
- 7.3 Carry-Lookahead Cellular Array Divider p. 173
- References p. 180
- Problems p. 181
- 8 Floating Point Operations p. 183
- 8.1 Floating Point Addition/Subtraction p. 183
- 8.2 Floating Point Multiplication p. 184
- 8.3 Floating Point Division p. 188
- 8.4 Rounding p. 189
- 8.5 Extra Bits p. 191
- References p. 194
- Problems p. 196
- 9 Residue Number Operations p. 199
- 9.1 RNS Addition, Subtraction and Multiplication p. 199
- 9.2 Number Comparison and Overflow Detection p. 200
- 9.2.1 Unsigned Number Comparison p. 200
- 9.2.2 Overflow Detection p. 202
- 9.2.3 Signed Numbers and Their Properties p. 202
- 9.2.4 Multiplicative Inverse and the Parity Table p. 203
- 9.3 Division Algorithm p. 206
- 9.3.1 Unsigned Number Division p. 206
- 9.3.2 Signed Number Division p. 209
- 9.3.3 Multiplicative Division Algorithm p. 212
- References p. 216
- Problems p. 218
- 10 Operations through Logarithms p. 221
- 10.1 Multiplication and Addition in Logarithmic Systems p. 221
- 10.2 Addition and Subtraction in Logarithmic Systems p. 222
- 10.3 Realizing the Approximation p. 225
- References p. 232
- Problems p. 233
- 11 Signed-Digit Number Operations p. 235
- 11.1 Characteristics of SD Numbers p. 235
- 11.2 Totally Parallel Addition/Subtraction p. 236
- 11.3 Required and Allowed Values p. 237
- 11.4 Multiplication and Division p. 239
- References p. 243
- Problems p. 244
- Index p. 245