

- **Preface** (p. vii)
- **Acknowledgments** (p. xi)
- **Acronyms** (p. xix)
- **1 Introduction** (p. 1)
- **1.1 NonGaussian Random Processes** (p. 7)
- **1.1.1 Generalized Gaussian Distributions and Weighted Medians** (p. 9)
- **1.1.2 Stable Distributions and Weighted Myriads** (p. 10)
- **1.2 Statistical Foundations** (p. 10)
- **1.3 The Filtering Problem** (p. 12)
- **1.3.1 Moment Theory** (p. 13)
- **Part I Statistical Foundations**
- **2 NonGaussian Models** (p. 17)
- **2.1 Generalized Gaussian Distributions** (p. 18)
- **2.2 Stable Distributions** (p. 19)
- **2.2.1 Definitions** (p. 22)
- **2.2.2 Symmetric Stable Distributions** (p. 23)
- **2.2.3 Generalized Central Limit Theorem** (p. 28)
- **2.2.4 Simulation of Stable Sequences** (p. 29)
- **2.3 Lower-Order Moments** (p. 30)
- **2.3.1 Fractional Lower-Order Moments** (p. 30)
- **2.3.2 Zero-Order Statistics** (p. 33)
- **2.3.3 Parameter Estimation of Stable Distributions** (p. 36)
- **Problems** (p. 41)
- **3 Order Statistics** (p. 43)
- **3.1 Distributions Of Order Statistics** (p. 44)
- **3.2 Moments Of Order Statistics** (p. 49)
- **3.2.1 Order Statistics From Uniform Distributions** (p. 50)
- **3.2.2 Recurrence Relations** (p. 52)
- **3.3 Order Statistics Containing Outliers** (p. 54)
- **3.4 Joint Statistics Of Ordered And NonOrdered Samples** (p. 56)
- **Problems** (p. 58)
- **4 Statistical Foundations of Filtering** (p. 61)
- **4.1 Properties of Estimators** (p. 62)
- **4.2 Maximum Likelihood Estimation** (p. 64)
- **4.3 Robust Estimation** (p. 72)
- **Problems** (p. 75)
- **Part II Signal Processing with Order Statistics**
- **5 Median and Weighted Median Smoothers** (p. 81)
- **5.1 Running Median Smoothers** (p. 81)
- **5.1.1 Statistical Properties** (p. 83)
- **5.1.2 Root Signals (Fixed Points)** (p. 88)
- **5.2 Weighted Median Smoothers** (p. 94)
- **5.2.1 The Center-Weighted Median Smoother** (p. 102)
- **5.2.2 Permutation-Weighted Median Smoothers** (p. 107)
- **5.3 Threshold Decomposition Representation** (p. 111)
- **5.3.1 Stack Smoothers** (p. 114)

- **5.4 Weighted Medians in Least Absolute Deviation (LAD) Regression** (p. 124)
- **5.4.1 Foundation and Cost Functions** (p. 126)
- **5.4.2 LAD Regression with Weighted Medians** (p. 131)
- **5.4.3 Simulation** (p. 134)
- **Problems** (p. 136)
- **6 Weighted Median Filters** (p. 139)
- **6.1 Weighted Median Filters With Real-Valued Weights** (p. 139)
- **6.1.1 Permutation-Weighted Median Filters** (p. 154)
- **6.2 Spectral Design of Weighted Median Filters** (p. 156)
- **6.2.1 Median Smoothers and Sample Selection Probabilities** (p. 158)
- **6.2.2 SSPs for Weighted Median Smoothers** (p. 159)
- **6.2.3 Synthesis of WM Smoothers** (p. 162)
- **6.2.4 General Iterative Solution** (p. 165)
- **6.2.5 Spectral Design of Weighted Median Filters Admitting Real-Valued Weights** (p. 167)
- **6.3 The Optimal Weighted Median Filtering Problem** (p. 169)
- **6.3.1 Threshold Decomposition For Real-Valued Signals** (p. 170)
- **6.3.2 The Least Mean Absolute (LMA) Algorithm** (p. 176)
- **6.4 Recursive Weighted Median Filters** (p. 185)
- **6.4.1 Threshold Decomposition Representation of Recursive WM Filters** (p. 188)
- **6.4.2 Optimal Recursive Weighted Median Filtering** (p. 190)
- **6.5 Mirrored Threshold Decomposition and Stack Filters** (p. 202)
- **6.5.1 Stack Filters** (p. 203)
- **6.5.2 Stack Filter Representation of Recursive WM Filters** (p. 207)
- **6.6 Complex-Valued Weighted Median Filters** (p. 210)
- **6.6.1 Phase-Coupled Complex WM Filter** (p. 214)
- **6.6.2 Marginal Phase-Coupled Complex WM Filter** (p. 214)
- **6.6.3 Complex threshold decomposition** (p. 215)
- **6.6.4 Optimal Marginal Phase-Coupled Complex WM** (p. 216)
- **6.6.5 Spectral Design of Complex-Valued Weighted Medians** (p. 226)
- **6.7 Weighted Median Filters for Multichannel Signals** (p. 231)
- **6.7.1 Marginal WM Filter** (p. 232)
- **6.7.2 Vector WM filter** (p. 233)
- **6.7.3 Weighted Multichannel Median Filtering Structures** (p. 235)
- **6.7.4 Filter Optimization** (p. 238)
- **Problems** (p. 249)
- **7 Linear Combination of Order Statistics** (p. 251)
- **7.1 L-Estimates of Location** (p. 252)
- **7.2 L-Smothers** (p. 258)
- **7.3 LI-Filters** (p. 262)
- **7.3.1 Design and Optimization of LI-filters** (p. 265)
- **7.4 L^j Permutation Filters** (p. 270)
- **7.5 Hybrid Median/Linear FIR Filters** (p. 275)
- **7.5.1 Median and FIR Affinity Trimming** (p. 275)
- **7.6 Linear Combination of Weighted Medians** (p. 286)
- **7.6.1 LCWM Filters** (p. 289)

- **7.6.2 Design of LCWM filters** (p. 291)
- **7.6.3 Symmetric LCWM Filters** (p. 293)
- **Problems** (p. 297)
- **Part III Signal Processing with the Stable Model**
- **8 Myriad Smoothers** (p. 303)
- **8.1 FLOM Smoothers** (p. 304)
- **8.2 Running Myriad Smoothers** (p. 306)
- **8.3 Optimality of the Sample Myriad** (p. 322)
- **8.4 Weighted Myriad Smoothers** (p. 325)
- **8.5 Fast Weighted Myriad Computation** (p. 332)
- **8.6 Weighted Myriad Smoother Design** (p. 336)
- **8.6.1 Center-Weighted Myriads for Image Denoising** (p. 336)
- **8.6.2 Myriadization** (p. 338)
- **Problems** (p. 346)
- **9 Weighted Myriad Filters** (p. 347)
- **9.1 Weighted Myriad Filters With Real-Valued Weights** (p. 347)
- **9.2 Fast Real-valued Weighted Myriad Computation** (p. 350)
- **9.3 Weighted Myriad Filter Design** (p. 351)
- **9.3.1 Myriadization** (p. 351)
- **9.3.2 Optimization** (p. 353)
- **Problems** (p. 362)
- **References** (p. 365)
- **Appendix A Software Guide** (p. 381)
- **Index** (p. 455)