

- Preface p. ix
- Acknowledgements p. xi
- Figures p. xiii
- Tables p. xvii
- 1 Mobile Communication System Evolution p. 1
 - 1.1 Historical Perspective p. 1
 - 1.2 Cellular Systems p. 2
 - 1.2.1 Basic Concepts p. 2
 - 1.2.2 First-Generation (1G) Systems p. 6
 - 1.2.3 Second-Generation (2G) Systems p. 9
 - 1.2.4 Evolved Second-Generation (2G) Systems p. 21
 - 1.3 Cordless Telephones p. 26
 - 1.3.1 Background p. 26
 - 1.3.2 Cordless Telephone-2 (CT-2) p. 27
 - 1.3.3 Digital Enhanced Cordless Telecommunications (DECT) p. 28
 - 1.3.4 Personal Handyphone System (PHS) p. 30
 - 1.4 Third-Generation (3G) Systems p. 30
 - 1.4.1 International Mobile Telecommunications-2000 (IMT-2000) p. 30
 - 1.4.2 Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS) p. 35
 - 1.5 Fourth-Generation (4G) Systems p. 40
 - References p. 41
- 2 Mobile Satellite Systems p. 43
 - 2.1 Introduction p. 43
 - 2.1.1 Current Status p. 43
 - 2.1.2 Network Architecture p. 44
 - 2.1.3 Operational Frequency p. 49
 - 2.1.4 Logical Channels p. 49
 - 2.1.5 Orbital Types p. 50
 - 2.2 Geostationary Satellite Systems p. 52
 - 2.2.1 General Characteristics p. 52
 - 2.2.2 Inmarsat p. 56
 - 2.2.3 Eutelsat p. 61
 - 2.2.4 Asia Cellular Satellite, Thuraya and Other Systems p. 63
 - 2.3 Little Leo Satellites p. 65
 - 2.3.1 Regulatory Background p. 65
 - 2.3.2 Orbcomm p. 66
 - 2.3.3 E-Sat p. 67
 - 2.3.4 Leo One p. 68
 - 2.3.5 Other Systems p. 68
 - 2.4 Satellite-Personal Communication Networks (S-PCN) p. 69
 - 2.4.1 General Characteristics p. 69
 - 2.4.2 Iridium p. 70
 - 2.4.3 Globalstar p. 71
 - 2.4.4 New Ico p. 74
 - 2.4.5 Constellation Communications p. 77
 - 2.4.6 Ellipso p. 77

- References p. 81
- 3 Constellation Characteristics and Orbital Parameters p. 83
 - 3.1 Satellite Motion p. 83
 - 3.1.1 Historical Context p. 83
 - 3.1.2 Equation of Satellite Orbit--Proof of Kepler's First Law p. 84
 - 3.1.3 Satellite Swept Area per Unit Time--Proof of Kepler's Second Law p. 86
 - 3.1.4 The Orbital Period--Proof of Kepler's Third Law p. 87
 - 3.1.5 Satellite Velocity p. 88
 - 3.2 Satellite Location p. 89
 - 3.2.1 Overview p. 89
 - 3.2.2 Satellite Parameters p. 90
 - 3.2.3 Satellite Location in the Orbital Plane p. 91
 - 3.2.4 Satellite Location with Respect to the Rotating Earth p. 93
 - 3.2.5 Satellite Location with Respect to the Celestial Sphere p. 94
 - 3.2.6 Satellite Location with Respect to Satellite-Centred Spherical Co-ordinates p. 95
 - 3.2.7 Satellite Location with Respect to the Look Angles p. 97
 - 3.2.8 Geostationary Satellite Location p. 100
 - 3.3 Orbital Perturbation p. 101
 - 3.3.1 General Discussion p. 101
 - 3.3.2 Effects of the Moon and the Sun p. 101
 - 3.3.3 Effects of the Oblate Earth p. 103
 - 3.3.4 Atmospheric Drag p. 104
 - 3.4 Satellite Constellation Design p. 104
 - 3.4.1 Design Considerations p. 104
 - 3.4.2 Polar Orbit Constellation p. 106
 - 3.4.3 Inclined Orbit Constellation p. 111
 - References p. 114
- 4 Channel Characteristics p. 115
 - 4.1 Introduction p. 115
 - 4.2 Land Mobile Channel Characteristics p. 115
 - 4.2.1 Local Environment p. 115
 - 4.2.2 Narrowband Channel Models p. 118
 - 4.2.3 Wideband Channel Models p. 127
 - 4.3 Aeronautical Link p. 128
 - 4.4 Maritime Link p. 129
 - 4.5 Fixed Link p. 129
 - 4.5.1 Tropospheric Effects p. 129
 - 4.5.2 Ionospheric Effects p. 142
 - References p. 143
- 5 Radio Link Design p. 147
 - 5.1 Introduction p. 147
 - 5.2 Link Budget Analysis p. 148
 - 5.2.1 Purpose p. 148
 - 5.2.2 Transmission and Reception p. 148
 - 5.2.3 Noise p. 152
 - 5.2.4 Satellite Transponder p. 158

- 5.3 Modulation p. 163
- 5.3.1 Overview p. 163
- 5.3.2 Phase Shift Keying p. 163
- 5.3.3 Minimum Shift Keying p. 168
- 5.3.4 Quadrature Amplitude Modulation (QAM) p. 168
- 5.4 Channel Coding p. 168
- 5.4.1 Background p. 168
- 5.4.2 Block Codes p. 169
- 5.4.3 Convolutional Codes p. 174
- 5.4.4 Interleaving p. 180
- 5.4.5 Concatenated Codes p. 181
- 5.4.6 Turbo Codes p. 181
- 5.4.7 Automatic Repeat Request Schemes p. 182
- 5.5 Multiple Access p. 184
- 5.5.1 Purpose p. 184
- 5.5.2 FDMA p. 186
- 5.5.3 TDMA p. 186
- 5.5.4 CDMA p. 188
- 5.5.5 Contention Access Schemes p. 193
- 5.5.6 S-UMTS/IMT-200 Candidate Solutions p. 194
- References p. 195
- 6 Network Procedures p. 197
- 6.1 Introduction p. 197
- 6.2 Signalling Protocols p. 198
- 6.2.1 Overview of GSM Signalling Protocol Architecture p. 198
- 6.2.2 S-PCN Interfaces and Signalling Protocol Architecture p. 199
- 6.3 Mobility Management p. 201
- 6.3.1 Satellite Cells and Satellite Location Areas p. 201
- 6.3.2 Location Management p. 202
- 6.3.3 Handover Management p. 220
- 6.4 Resource Management p. 224
- 6.4.1 Objectives p. 224
- 6.4.2 Effects of Satellite System Characteristics p. 225
- 6.4.3 Effects of Mobility p. 226
- 6.4.4 Resource Allocation Strategies p. 227
- 6.4.5 Network Operations and Procedures p. 231
- References p. 243
- 7 Integrated Terrestrial-Satellite Mobile Networks p. 247
- 7.1 Introduction p. 247
- 7.2 Integration with PSTN p. 248
- 7.2.1 Introduction p. 248
- 7.2.2 Gateway Functions and Operations p. 248
- 7.2.3 Protocol Architecture of SSN7 p. 249
- 7.2.4 Access Functions p. 253
- 7.3 Integration with GSM p. 254
- 7.3.1 Introduction p. 254

- 7.3.2 Integration Requirements p. 256
- 7.3.3 Integration Scenarios p. 258
- 7.3.4 Impact of Integration Scenarios on the Handover Procedure p. 261
- 7.3.5 Impact of Integration Scenarios on the Location Management Procedure p. 275
- 7.3.6 Impact of Integration Scenarios on the Call Set-up Procedure p. 280
- 7.3.7 The Role of Dual-mode Terminal in Terrestrial/S-PCN Integration p. 283
- 7.4 Integration with Third Generation (3G) Networks p. 287
- 7.4.1 Concept of Interworking Units p. 287
- 7.4.2 The Radio-Dependent and Radio-Independent Concept p. 288
- 7.4.3 Satellite Integration with UMTS--a UTRAN Approach p. 289
- 7.4.4 Satellite Integration with GSM/EDGE--a GERAN Approach p. 290
- 7.4.5 Conclusion p. 291
- References p. 291
- 8 Market Analysis p. 293
- 8.1 Introduction p. 293
- 8.2 Historical Trends in Mobile Communications p. 295
- 8.3 Prospective Satellite Markets p. 297
- 8.3.1 Objectives p. 297
- 8.3.2 The Role of Satellites p. 297
- 8.3.3 Satellite Markets p. 298
- 8.3.4 Service Categories p. 299
- 8.4 Future Market Forecast p. 301
- 8.4.1 Terminal Classes p. 301
- 8.4.2 Market Segmentation p. 302
- 8.4.3 Sizing the Market p. 305
- 8.4.4 Data Sources p. 308
- 8.5 Results p. 309
- 8.5.1 Tariff p. 309
- 8.5.2 Portable Market p. 310
- 8.5.3 Mobile Market p. 311
- 8.5.4 Total Market p. 315
- 8.6 Concluding Remarks p. 316
- References p. 318
- 9 Future Developments p. 319
- 9.1 Introduction p. 319
- 9.2 Super GEOs p. 320
- 9.3 Non-Geostationary Satellites p. 323
- 9.4 Hybrid Constellations p. 324
- 9.5 Mobile-Broadband Satellite Services p. 325
- 9.6 Mobile IP p. 328
- 9.7 Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) p. 330
- 9.7.1 Overview p. 330
- 9.7.2 Congestion Window and Slow Start Threshold p. 331
- 9.7.3 Loss Recovery Mechanisms p. 331
- 9.7.4 Future Work p. 332
- 9.8 Fixed-Mobile Convergence p. 333

- 9.9 High Altitude Platforms p. 334
- 9.10 Location Based Service Delivery p. 337
- 9.11 Concluding Remarks p. 338
- References p. 339
- Appendix A Acronyms p. 341
- Appendix B Symbols p. 351
- Index p. 359