

- Introduction to Thermal Sciences p. xvii
- Part 1 Thermodynamics p. 1
- Chapter 1 Concepts, Definitions, and Basic Principles p. 3
- 1.1 Introduction p. 4
- 1.2 Thermodynamic Systems and Control Volumes p. 4
- 1.3 Macroscopic Description p. 6
- 1.4 Properties and State of a System p. 6
- 1.5 Equilibrium, Processes, and Cycles p. 8
- 1.6 Units p. 9
- 1.7 Density, Specific Volume, and Specific Weight p. 12
- 1.8 Pressure p. 13
- 1.9 Temperature p. 17
- 1.10 Energy p. 18
- 1.11 Summary p. 20
- Chapter 2 Properties of Pure Substances p. 27
- 2.1 Introduction p. 28
- 2.2 The p-v-T Surface p. 28
- 2.3 The Liquid-Vapor Region p. 30
- 2.4 Properties of Steam p. 32
- 2.4.1 Steam Tables p. 32
- 2.4.2 TK Solver p. 32
- 2.5 Equations of State p. 36
- 2.6 Equations of State for a Nonideal Gas p. 39
- 2.7 Summary p. 41
- Chapter 3 Work and Heat p. 47
- 3.1 Introduction p. 48
- 3.2 Definition of Work p. 48
- 3.3 Quasi-equilibrium Work Due to a Moving Boundary p. 49
- 3.4 Nonequilibrium Work p. 54
- 3.5 Other Work Modes p. 56
- 3.6 Heat Transfer p. 58
- 3.6.1 Conduction p. 60
- 3.6.2 Convection p. 63
- 3.6.3 Radiation p. 64
- 3.7 Summary p. 67
- Chapter 4 The First Law of Thermodynamics p. 75
- 4.1 Introduction p. 76
- 4.2 The First Law Applied to a Cycle p. 76
- 4.3 The First Law Applied to a Process p. 78
- 4.4 Enthalpy p. 80
- 4.5 Latent Heat p. 82
- 4.6 Specific Heats p. 83
- 4.7 The First Law Applied to Systems p. 88
- 4.8 General Formulation for Control Volumes p. 93
- 4.9 The First Law Applied to Control Volumes p. 98
- 4.10 Transient Flow p. 106

- 4.11 The First Law with Heat Transfer Applications p. 109
- 4.12 Summary p. 121
- Chapter 5 The Second Law of Thermodynamics p. 141
- 5.1 Introduction p. 142
- 5.2 Heat Engines, Heat Pumps, and Refrigerators p. 143
- 5.3 Statements of the Second Law of Thermodynamics p. 144
- 5.4 Reversibility p. 145
- 5.5 The Carnot Engine p. 147
- 5.6 Carnot Efficiency p. 150
- 5.7 Entropy p. 153
- 5.8 Entropy for an Ideal Gas with Constant Specific Heats p. 156
- 5.9 Entropy for an Ideal Gas with Variable Specific Heats p. 158
- 5.10 Entropy Change for Substances Such As Steam, Solids, and Liquids p. 160
- 5.11 The Inequality of Clausius p. 163
- 5.12 Entropy Change for an Irreversible Process p. 164
- 5.13 The Second Law Applied to a Control Volume p. 167
- 5.14 Summary p. 173
- Chapter 6 Power and Refrigeration Vapor Cycles p. 185
- 6.1 Introduction p. 186
- 6.2 The Rankine Cycle p. 186
- 6.3 A Possible Steam Carnot Cycle p. 189
- 6.4 Rankine Cycle Efficiency p. 190
- 6.5 The Reheat Cycle p. 193
- 6.6 The Regenerative Cycle p. 195
- 6.7 Effect of Losses on Power Cycle Efficiency p. 200
- 6.8 The Vapor-Refrigeration Cycle p. 202
- 6.9 The Heat Pump p. 208
- 6.10 Summary p. 210
- Chapter 7 Power and Refrigeration Gas Cycles p. 221
- 7.1 Introduction p. 222
- 7.2 The Air-Standard Cycle p. 222
- 7.3 The Carnot Cycle p. 224
- 7.4 The Otto Cycle p. 225
- 7.5 The Diesel Cycle p. 227
- 7.6 The Brayton Cycle p. 231
- 7.7 The Regenerative Brayton Cycle p. 235
- 7.8 The Combined Brayton-Rankine Cycle p. 237
- 7.9 The Gas-Refrigeration Cycle p. 239
- 7.10 Summary p. 242
- Chapter 8 Psychrometrics p. 253
- 8.1 Introduction p. 253
- 8.2 Gas-Vapor Mixtures p. 254
- 8.3 Adiabatic Saturation and Wet-Bulb Temperatures p. 258
- 8.4 The Psychrometric Chart p. 260
- 8.5 Air-Conditioning Processes p. 261
- 8.6 Summary p. 267

- Chapter 9 Combustion p. 275
- 9.1 Combustion Equations p. 275
- 9.2 Enthalpy of Formation, Enthalpy of Combustion, and the First Law p. 280
- 9.3 Adiabatic Flame Temperature p. 284
- 9.4 Summary p. 288
- Part 2 Fluid Mechanics p. 293
- Chapter 10 Basic Considerations p. 295
- 10.1 Introduction p. 296
- 10.2 Dimensions, Units, and Physical Quantities p. 297
- 10.3 Continuum View of Gases and Liquids p. 301
- 10.4 Pressure and Temperature Scales p. 303
- 10.5 Fluid Properties p. 305
- 10.5.1 Density and Specific Weight p. 306
- 10.5.2 Viscosity p. 306
- 10.5.3 Compressibility p. 310
- 10.5.4 Surface Tension p. 311
- 10.5.5 Vapor Pressure p. 313
- 10.6 Conservation Laws p. 315
- 10.7 Thermodynamic Properties and Relationships p. 315
- 10.7.1 Properties of an Ideal Gas p. 316
- 10.7.2 First Law of Thermodynamics p. 316
- 10.7.3 Other Thermodynamic Quantities p. 318
- 10.8 Summary p. 321
- Chapter 11 Fluid Statics p. 329
- 11.1 Introduction p. 330
- 11.2 Pressure at Point p. 330
- 11.3 Pressure Variation p. 331
- 11.4 Fluids at Rest p. 333
- 11.4.1 Pressures in Liquids at Rest p. 333
- 11.4.2 Pressures in the Atmosphere p. 334
- 11.4.3 Manometers p. 337
- 11.4.4 Forces on Plane Areas p. 339
- 11.4.5 Forces on Curved Surfaces p. 345
- 11.4.6 Buoyancy p. 348
- 11.5 Linearly Accelerating Containers p. 351
- 11.6 Rotating Containers p. 353
- 11.7 Summary p. 356
- Chapter 12 Introduction to Fluids in Motion p. 369
- 12.1 Introduction p. 370
- 12.2 Description of Fluid Motion p. 371
- 12.2.1 Lagrangian and Eulerian Disciplines of Motion p. 371
- 12.2.2 Pathlines, Streaklines, and Streamlines p. 372
- 12.2.3 Acceleration p. 374
- 12.2.4 Angular Velocity and Vorticity p. 377
- 12.3 Classification of Fluid Flows p. 382
- 12.3.1 One-, Two-, and Three-Dimensional Flows p. 382

- 12.3.2 Viscous and Inviscid Flows p. 383
- 12.3.3 Laminar and Turbulent Flows p. 384
- 12.3.4 Incompressible and Compressible Flows p. 388
- 12.4 The Bernoulli Equation p. 389
- 12.5 Summary p. 399
- Chapter 13 The Integral Forms of the Fundamental Laws p. 409
- 13.1 Introduction p. 410
- 13.2 The Three Basic Laws p. 411
- 13.3 System-to-Control-Volume Transformation p. 414
- 13.3.1 Simplifications of the System-to-Control-Volume Transformation p. 417
- 13.4 Conservation of Mass p. 418
- 13.5 Energy Equation p. 425
- 13.5.1 Work-Rate Term p. 426
- 13.5.2 General Energy Equation p. 427
- 13.5.3 Steady Uniform Flow p. 429
- 13.5.4 Steady Nonuniform Flow p. 432
- 13.6 Momentum Equation p. 436
- 13.6.1 General Momentum Equation p. 436
- 13.6.2 Steady Uniform Flow p. 437
- 13.6.3 Momentum Equation Applied to Deflectors p. 444
- 13.6.4 Steady Nonuniform Flow p. 451
- 13.7 Summary p. 452
- Chapter 14 Dimensional Analysis and Similitude p. 471
- 14.1 Introduction p. 472
- 14.2 Dimensional Analysis p. 473
- 14.2.1 Motivation p. 473
- 14.2.2 Review of Dimensions p. 475
- 14.2.3 Buckingham [pi]-Theorem p. 476
- 14.2.4 Common Dimensionless Parameters p. 481
- 14.3 Similitude p. 483
- 14.3.1 General Information p. 483
- 14.3.2 Confined Flows p. 485
- 14.3.3 Free-Surface Flows p. 485
- 14.3.4 High-Reynolds-Number Flows p. 488
- 14.3.5 Compressible Flows p. 490
- 14.3.6 Periodic Flows p. 491
- 14.4 Summary p. 492
- Chapter 15 Internal Flows p. 501
- 15.1 Introduction p. 502
- 15.2 Entrance Flow and Developed Flow p. 502
- 15.3 Laminar Flow in a Pipe p. 505
- 15.4 Laminar Flow between Parallel Plates p. 510
- 15.5 Laminar Flow between Rotating Cylinders p. 516
- 15.6 Turbulent Flow in a Pipe p. 520
- 15.6.1 Differential Equation p. 522
- 15.6.2 Velocity Profile p. 526

- 15.6.3 Losses in Developed Pipe Flow p. 532
- 15.6.4 Losses in Noncircular Conduits p. 539
- 15.6.5 Minor Losses in Pipe Flow p. 540
- 15.6.6 Hydraulic and Energy Grade Lines p. 545
- 15.6.7 Simple Pipe System with a Pump p. 548
- 15.7 Uniform Turbulent Flow in Open Channels p. 550
- 15.8 Summary p. 554
- Chapter 16 External Flows p. 571
- 16.1 Introduction p. 572
- 16.2 Separation p. 576
- 16.3 Flow around Immersed Bodies p. 579
- 16.3.1 Drag Coefficients p. 579
- 16.3.2 Vortex Shedding p. 585
- 16.3.3 Streamlining p. 588
- 16.3.4 Cavitation p. 589
- 16.3.5 Added Mass p. 591
- 16.4 Lift and Drag on Airfoils p. 593
- 16.5 Potential Flow Theory p. 598
- 16.5.1 Basic Flow Equations p. 598
- 16.5.2 Simple Solutions p. 602
- 16.5.3 Superposition p. 605
- 16.6 Boundary Layer Theory p. 608
- 16.6.1 General Background p. 608
- 16.6.2 Von Karman Integral Equation p. 611
- 16.6.3 Approximate Solution to the Laminar Boundary Layer p. 613
- 16.6.4 Turbulent Boundary Layer: Power-Law Form p. 617
- 16.6.5 Turbulent Boundary Layer: Empirical Form p. 620
- 16.6.6 Convection Heat Transfer p. 626
- 16.6.7 Pressure Gradient Effects p. 629
- 16.7 Summary p. 632
- Chapter 17 Compressible Flow p. 647
- 17.1 Introduction p. 648
- 17.2 Speed of Sound and the Mach Number p. 650
- 17.3 Isentropic Nozzle Flow p. 653
- 17.4 Normal Shock Wave p. 663
- 17.5 Shock Waves in Converging-Diverging Nozzles p. 670
- 17.6 Oblique Shock Waves p. 674
- 17.7 Isentropic Expansion Waves p. 679
- 17.8 Summary p. 682
- Appendix p. 689
- A. Units and Conversions p. 689
- B. Material Properties p. 691
- C. Thermodynamic Properties of Water (Steam Tables) p. 703
- D. Thermodynamic Properties of Freon 12 p. 717
- E. Thermodynamic Properties of Ammonia p. 728
- F. Ideal-Gas Tables p. 733

- G. Psychrometric Charts p. 745
- H. Compressibility Chart p. 747
- I. Compressible-Flow Tables for Air p. 749
- J. Properties of Areas and Volumes p. 753
- K. Vector Relations p. 755
- Answers to Selected Problems p. 757
- Index p. 767