Table of contents

- Series editors' preface (p. vii)
- **Preface** (p. ix)
- Introduction (p. xi)
- 1 An overview: artwork to earthwork (p. 1)
- 1.1 Early earth construction (p. 2)
- 1.2 Forms of earth construction (p. 5)
- 1.3 Strength and stability (p. 9)
- **1.4 Mortars and blocks** (p. 12)
- 1.5 Earth structures in Britain (p. 18)
- **1.6 Construction methods** (p. 28)
- 1.7 The structure of building earths (p. 34)
- **1.8 Methodology** (p. 35)
- **1.9 Available options** (p. 36)
- **1.10 Methods of workmanship** (p. 37)
- 2 Constituent materials (p. 40)
- 2.1 Essential physical background (p. 40)
- **2.2 The basic material** (p. 41)
- 2.3 The composition of clays (p. 47)
- 2.4 Shrinkage, plastic and liquid limits (p. 51)
- **2.5 Water** (p. 54)
- **2.6 Composition of earth materials** (p. 55)
- **2.7 Mineralogy and mineral decay** (p. 57)
- **2.8 Clays as minerals** (p. 58)
- 3 Earth as building material (p. 61)
- **3.1 Mechanics of cohesion** (p. 61)
- 3.2 Pores and structure (p. 61)
- 3.3 Mortars in earth construction (p. 65)
- **3.4 Swelling and shrinkage** (p. 66)
- 3.5 Freezing and thawing (p. 66)
- **3.6 Crystal growth** (p. 66)
- **3.7 Interaction of materials** (p. 68)
- **3.8** Associated materials (p. 69)
- **3.9 Invisible additives** (p. 73)
- 4 Agencies of failure and their identification (p. 75)
- **4.1 Water penetration** (p. 75)
- **4.2 Plant growth** (p. 82)
- 4.3 Human agencies and animals (p. 85)
- 4.4 Winds (p. 88)
- 4.5 Recording and analysis (p. 96)
- **4.6** New techniques (p. 96)
- 5 Evaluation, preparation, testing and replacement of materials (p. 99)
- **5.1 Simple tests** (p. 99)
- **5.2 Field station analyses** (p. 100)
- 5.3 Analytical objectives porosity, rigidity (p. 104)

- **5.4 Particle size** (p. 106)
- **5.5 Laboratory analyses** (p. 107)
- 5.5.i Tests and analyses applicable to porous solid building materials (p. 108)
- 5.6 Purposes of testing and analysis (p. 110)
- 6 Inorganic materials in conservation and repair (p. 112)
- **6.1 Traditional background** (p. 112)
- **6.2 Inorganic interventions** (p. 112)
- **6.2.i Juss and limes** (p. 112)
- **6.2.ii Cements** (p. 115)
- **6.3 Modified earths used in repair** (p. 116)
- **6.4 Modified muds used as a filler** (p. 117)
- 6.5 Manufactured materials as additives (p. 118)
- **6.6 Consolidation with other inorganic materials** (p. 119)
- **6.7 Semi-organic consolidants** (p. 121)
- 6.8 Guidance notes for mixes of natural materials used in repair of earths (p. 122)
- **6.8.i Mud renders** (p. 123)
- **6.8.ii Daubs** (p. 123)
- 6.8.iii Structural block (adobe- American) temperate climate conditions (p. 124)
- **6.8.iv Stiff earth filler** (p. 124)
- 7 Organic materials used in consolidation and repair (p. 127)
- 7.1 Modifications in the performance of earths (p. 127)
- **7.2 Terminology** (p. 128)
- 7.3 Natural organic materials (p. 129)
- **7.4 Synthetic resins** (p. 131)
- **7.5** The use of solvents (p. 132)
- **7.6 Resin selection** (p. 135)
- 7.7 Methods of application (p. 136)
- **7.8 Nomenclature** (p. 139)
- **7.9 Specification** (p. 139)
- 7.10 Synthetic reinforcements (p. 140)
- **7.11 Ideal materials** (p. 141)
- **8 Practical interventions** (p. 143)
- **8.1 Protection of roofs and cappings** (p. 143)
- **8.2 Protection of walls** (p. 145)
- **8.3 Filling voids** (p. 151)
- **8.4 Basal erosion** (p. 154)
- **8.5 Biological inhibition** (p. 157)
- **8.6** Amendment of earth structures (p. 158)
- **8.6.i Slip and seismic movement** (p. 158)
- **8.6.ii** Failure in existing reinforcement (p. 159)
- **8.6.iii Concrete** (p. 161)
- **8.6.iv Mesh and fibrous reinforcement** (p. 161)
- **9 Case studies** (p. 165)
- **9.1 Bowhill** (p. 165)
- 9.2 Ad Dariyeh Saudi Arabia (p. 171)
- **9.2.i** The Omari Palace, al Turaif (p. 173)

- **9.2.ii ad Dariyeh** (p. 175)
- **9.2.iii al-'Udhaibat** (p. 180)
- **10 Guiding principles** (p. 187)
- **10.1 Authenticity** (p. 187)
- **10.2 Neutrality** (p. 188)
- 10.3 Intrinsic characteristics (p. 188)
- 10.4 The British Standards Guide to the principles of the Conservation of Historic Buildings (p. 189)
- 10.4.i Vernacular and the artisan tradition (p. 189)
- **10.4.ii Standards and legislation** (p. 189)
- **10.4.iii** The process of conservation (p. 190)
- **10.4.iv** Economic factors (p. 191)
- 10.4.v Environmental objectives (p. 191)
- **10.4.vi Conservation in practice** (p. 192)
- **Acknowledgement** (p. 194)
- **Index** (p. 195)