- **Preface** (p. v)
- Chapter 1 Systems of Linear Equations (p. 1)
- 1.1 Matrices and Systems of Linear Equations (p. 2)
- Many Systems (p. 11)
- 1.2 Gauss-Jordan Elimination (p. 16)
- Homogeneous Systems of Linear Equations (p. 23)
- 1.3 Curve Fitting, Electrical Networks, and Traffic Flow (p. 28)
- Curve Fitting (p. 28)
- Electrical Network Analysis (p. 30)
- **Traffic Flow** (p. 34)
- Chapter 2 Matrices (p. 43)
- 2.1 Addition, Scalar Multiplication, and Multiplication of Matrices (p. 44)
- Addition of Matrices (p. 45)
- Scalar Multiplication of Matrices (p. 45)
- Negation and Subtraction (p. 46)
- Multiplication of Matrices (p. 47)
- Size of a Product Matrix (p. 50)
- Matrix Notation and Systems of Equations (p. 52)
- Fast Matrix Multiplication (p. 52)
- 2.2 Properties of Matrix Operations (p. 57)
- **Powers of Matrices** (p. 62)
- 2.3 Symmetric Matrices and Seriation in Archaeology (p. 65)
- Matrices with Complex Elements (p. 70)
- Seriation in Archaeology (p. 72)
- 2.4 The Inverse of a Matrix and Cryptography (p. 78)
- Notation (p. 79)
- Gauss-Jordan Elimination for finding the Inverse of a Matrix (p. 80)
- **Cryptography** (p. 85)
- 2.5 The Leontief Input-Output Model in Economics (p. 89)
- 2.6 Markov Chains, Population Movements, and Genetics (p. 95)
- 2.7 A Communication Model and Group Relationships in Sociology (p. 104)
- **Distance in a Digraph** (p. 107)
- Group Relationships in Sociology (p. 108)
- Chapter 3 Determinants (p. 119)
- **3.1 Introduction to Determinants** (p. 120)
- Computing Determinants of 2 x 2 and 3 x 3 Matrices (p. 124)
- Alternative Definition of Determinant (p. 125)
- **3.2 Properties of Determinants** (p. 129)
- **3.3 Numerical Evaluation of a Determinant** (p. 136)
- Numerical Evaluation of a Determinant (p. 137)
- 3.4 Determinants, Matrix Inverses, and Systems of Linear Equations (p. 141)
- Chapter 4 The Vector Space R[superscript n] (p. 153)
- 4.1 Introduction to Vectors (p. 154)
- Zero Vector (p. 158)
- Negative Vector (p. 159)
- **Subtraction** (p. 159)

- Column Vectors (p. 162)
- 4.2 Dot Product, Norm, Angle, and Distance (p. 164)
- Norm of a Vector in R[superscript n] (p. 165)
- Angle between Vectors (p. 169)
- Distance between Points (p. 173)
- **4.3 Introduction to Linear Transformations** (p. 178)
- Composition of Matrix Transformations (p. 182)
- 4.4 Matrix Transformations, Computer Graphics, and Fractals (p. 185)
- Rotation about the Origin (p. 185)
- Matrix Representation (p. 187)
- **Dilation and contraction** (p. 188)
- **Reflection** (p. 190)
- Transformations Defined by Nonsingular Matrices (p. 191)
- Translations and Affine Transformations (p. 193)
- Transformations in Computer Graphics (p. 196)
- Fractal Pictures of Nature (p. 198)
- Chapter 5 General Vector Spaces (p. 207)
- **5.1 Vector Spaces** (p. 208)
- Vector Spaces of Matrices (p. 209)
- Vector Spaces of Functions (p. 210)
- The Complex Vector Space C[superscript n] (p. 211)
- **5.2 Subspaces** (p. 213)
- **5.3 Linear Combinations of Vectors** (p. 220)
- 5.4 Linear Dependence and Independence (p. 231)
- Linear Dependence of {{v1, v2}} (p. 234)
- Linear Dependence of {{v1, v2, v3}} (p. 235)
- 5.5 Bases and Dimension (p. 238)
- **5.6 Rank of a Matrix** (p. 248)
- 5.7 Orthonormal Vectors and Projections in R[superscript n] (p. 257)
- Projection of One Vector onto Another Vector (p. 260)
- Projection of a Vector onto a Subspace (p. 264)
- Distance of a Point from a Subspace (p. 267)
- Orthogonal Matrices (p. 269)
- Chapter 6 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors (p. 275)
- 6.1 Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors (p. 276)
- Computation of Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors (p. 276)
- 6.2 Demography and Weather Prediction (p. 283)
- 6.3 Diagonalization of Matrices (p. 289)
- Diagonalization of Symmetric Matrices (p. 295)
- Orthogonal Diagonalization (p. 296)
- 6.4 Quadratic Forms, Difference Equations, and Normal Modes (p. 300)
- Rotation of Coordinates (p. 300)
- Quadratic Forms (p. 302)
- **Difference Equations** (p. 305)
- Fibonacci Sequencel (p. 308)
- Normal Modes of Oscillating Systems (p. 309)

- Chapter 7 Linear Transformations (p. 317)
- 7.1 Linear Transformations, Kernel, and Range (p. 318)
- Terminology (p. 327)
- 7.2 Transformations and Systems of Linear Equations (p. 333)
- Homogeneous Equations (p. 334)
- Nonhomogeneous Equations (p. 335)
- Many Systems (p. 338)
- 7.3 Coordinate Vectors (p. 341)
- **Notation** (p. 342)
- Change of Basis (p. 345)
- Isomorphisms (p. 348)
- 7.4 Matrix Representations of Linear Transformations (p. 351)
- Importance of Matrix Representations (p. 355)
- Relations between Matrix Representations (p. 358)
- Diagonal Matrix Representation of a Linear Operator (p. 360)
- Chapter 8 Inner Product Spaces (p. 367)
- 8.1 Inner Product Spaces (p. 368)
- Norm of a Vector (p. 371)
- Angle (p. 372)
- Orthogonal Vectors (p. 373)
- **Distance** (p. 373)
- Inner Product on C[superscript n] (p. 374)
- 8.2 Non-Euclidean Geometry and Special Relativity (p. 378)
- Special Relativity (p. 380)
- 8.3 Approximation of Functions and Coding Theory (p. 385)
- Fourier Approximations (p. 388)
- Coding Theory (p. 390)
- 8.4 Least-Squares Curves (p. 392)
- Least-Squares Curves (p. 395)
- Chapter 9 Numerical Techniques (p. 409)
- 9.1 Gaussian Elimination (p. 410)
- Comparison of Gauss-Jordan and Gaussian Elimination (p. 413)
- 9.2 The Method of LU Decomposition (p. 416)
- Method of LU Decomposition (p. 418)
- Construction of an LU decomposition of A (p. 421)
- 9.3 Practical Difficulties in Solving Systems of Equations (p. 424)
- The Condition Number of a Matrix (p. 424)
- Pivoting and Scaling Techniques (p. 429)
- **Pivoting and Scaling Procedures** (p. 432)
- 9.4 Iterative Methods for Solving Systems of Linear Equations (p. 436)
- Jacobi Method1 (p. 436)
- Gauss-Seidel Method2 (p. 438)
- Comparison of Gaussian Elimination and Gauss-Seidel (p. 440)
- 9.5 Eigenvalues by Iteration; Connectivity of Networks (p. 441)
- **Deflation** (p. 446)
- Accessibility Index of a Network (p. 446)

- Chapter 10 Linear Programming (p. 453)
- 10.1 A Geometrical Introduction to Linear Programming (p. 454)
- A Linear Programming Problem (p. 456)
- Minimum Value of a Function (p. 459)
- **Discussion of the Method** (p. 461)
- **10.2 The Simplex Method** (p. 464)
- 10.3 Geometrical Explanation of the Simplex Method (p. 471)
- Appendix A Cross Product (p. 479)
- Appendix B Equations of Planes and Lines in Three-Space (p. 491)
- Appendix C Graphing Calculator Manual (p. 499)
- Appendix D MATLAB Manual (p. 513)
- Answers to Selected Exercises (p. 575)
- Index (p. 639)