- Contents p. v
- Preface p. ix
- Section I Devices and Op-Amps p. 1
- Chapter 1 Introduction to Diodes p. 3
- 1.1 Introduction to Diodes p. 4
- 1.2 Inside the Diode p. 6
- 1.3 Three Diode Models p. 10
- 1.4 Computer Circuit Analysis p. 16
- 1.5 MultiSIM Lab Exercise p. 17
- Chapter 2 Diode Circuits p. 35
- 2.1 Rectifier Circuits p. 35
- 2.2 Filtering Pulsating DC p. 40
- 2.3 Block Diagram of a Complete Power Supply System p. 42
- 2.4 Voltage Multipliers p. 42
- 2.5 Clipper Circuits p. 43
- 2.6 Clamper Circuits p. 47
- 2.7 Diode Switching Circuits p. 50
- 2.8 Diode Characteristics and Data Sheets p. 51
- 2.9 Troubleshooting Diodes p. 51
- Pre-Lab 2.1 Diode Rectifier Circuits p. 55
- Lab 2.1 Diode Rectifier Circuits p. 57
- Pre-Lab 2.2 Clipper and Clamper Circuits p. 61
- Lab 2.2 Clipper and Clamper Circuits p. 63
- Chapter 3 Special Diodes p. 77
- 3.1 Zener Diodes p. 77
- 3.2 Zener Diode Applications p. 78
- 3.3 Voltage Surge Protectors p. 83
- 3.4 Varactor Diodes p. 84
- 3.5 High Frequency Switching Diodes p. 86
- 3.6 Light-Emitting Diodes (LEDs) p. 88
- 3.7 Photodiodes p. 91
- 3.8 Troubleshooting Special Diodes p. 92
- Pre-Lab 3.1 Zener Diode Voltage Regulator Circuit p. 95
- Lab 3.1 Zener Diode Voltage Regulator Circuit p. 97
- Pre-Lab 3.2 LED Circuits p. 99
- Lab 3.2 LED Circuits p. 101
- Chapter 4 The Bipolar Transistor p. 113
- 4.1 Introduction to Transistors p. 113
- 4.2 Inside the Transistor p. 114
- 4.3 Transistor Switches p. 118
- 4.4 Transistor Characteristics and Data Sheets p. 122
- 4.5 The Transistor Amplifier p. 123
- 4.6 Signal Analysis of the Base-Biased Amplifier p. 127
- 4.7 Measuring Input and Output Impedance p. 134

- 4.8 Transistor Output Characteristic Curves p. 136
- 4.9 Troubleshooting Transistors p. 139
- Pre-Lab 4.1 Transistor Switch and Transistor Amplifier p. 143
- Lab 4.1 Transistor Switch and Transistor Amplifier p. 145
- Chapter 5 Transistor Circuits p. 161
- 5.1 Introduction p. 161
- 5.2 Voltage Divider Biasing p. 164
- 5.3 Signal Parameters in Voltage Divider Circuits p. 166
- 5.4 Variations of Voltage Divider Biased Amplifiers p. 170
- 5.5 Emitter Biased Amplifier p. 175
- 5.6 Voltage-Mode Feedback Biased Amplifier p. 177
- 5.7 Multistage RC Coupled Amplifiers p. 178
- 5.8 Coupling and Bypass Capacitors p. 179
- 5.9 Direct Coupled Amplifiers p. 181
- 5.10 Troubleshooting Transistor Circuits p. 183
- Pre-Lab 5.1 Voltage Divider Biased Amplifiers p. 185
- Lab 5.1 Voltage Divider Biased Amplifiers p. 187
- Pre-Lab 5.2 Multistage Amplifier p. 189
- Lab 5.2 Multistage Amplifier p. 191
- Chapter 6 Other Transistor Circuits p. 203
- 6.1 Common-Collector Amplifiers p. 203
- 6.2 Power and Current Gain p. 207
- 6.3 Darlington Pairs p. 209
- 6.4 Common-Collector Stage in the Multistage Amplifier p. 211
- 6.5 Common-Base Amplifiers p. 212
- 6.6 Comparison of Amplifier Configurations p. 214
- 6.7 Current Sources p. 215
- 6.8 Differential Amplifiers p. 217
- 6.9 Troubleshooting Other Transistor Circuits p. 220
- Pre-Lab 6.1 Emitter Follower Buffer p. 223
- Lab 6.1 Emitter Follower Buffer p. 225
- Chapter 7 Junction Field Effect Transistors p. 239
- 7.1 Introduction to JFETs p. 239
- 7.2 The JFET Versus the Bipolar Transistor p. 241
- 7.3 JFET Characteristics p. 241
- 7.4 Biasing the Common-Source JFET Amplifier p. 246
- 7.5 JFET Signal Parameters p. 252
- 7.6 Analyzing JFET Amplifier Circuits p. 255
- 7.7 Common-Drain Amplifier p. 259
- 7.8 N-Channel and P-Channel JFETs p. 263
- 7.9 JFET Switching Circuits p. 264
- 7.10 Troubleshooting JFET Circuits p. 265
- Pre-Lab 7.1 JFET Amplifiers p. 267
- Lab 7.1 JFET Amplifiers p. 279

- Chapter 8 MOSFETs p. 283
- 8.1 Introduction to MOSFETs p. 283
- 8.2 D-MOSFET p. 283
- 8.3 E-MOSFET p. 286
- 8.4 Handling MOSFETs p. 290
- 8.5 MOSFET Parameters p. 291
- 8.6 MOSFET Applications p. 292
- 8.7 Troubleshooting FET Circuits p. 297
- Pre-Lab 8.1 MOSFET Amplifier and Switching Circuits p. 303
- Lab 8.1 MOSFET Amplifier and Switching Circuits p. 305
- Chapter 9 Basics of Operational Amplifiers p. 317
- 9.1 Introduction to Op-Amps p. 317
- 9.2 Voltage Follower p. 319
- 9.3 Noinverting Amplifier p. 320
- 9.4 Inside the Op-Amp and Negative Feedback p. 322
- 9.5 The Inverting Amplifier p. 325
- 9.6 Comparators p. 326
- 9.7 Troubleshooting Op-Amp Circuits p. 328
- Pre-Lab 9.1 Basic Op-Amp Circuits p. 329
- Lab 9.1 Basic Op-Amp Circuits p. 331
- Chapter 10 Op-Amp Limitations p. 343
- 10.1 Input Bias Current p. 343
- 10.2 Input Offset Current p. 344
- 10.3 Input Offset Voltage p. 345
- 10.4 Output Voltage Swing p. 347
- 10.5 Output Short-Circuit Current p. 348
- 10.6 Frequency Response p. 349
- 10.7 Working with Logarithmic Scales p. 356
- 10.8 Slew Rate (SR) p. 359
- 10.9 Troubleshooting IC Op-Amp Circuits p. 365
- Pre-Lab 10.1 Op-Amp Limitations p. 367
- Lab 10.1 Op-Amp Limitations p. 371
- Section II Subsystems p. 391
- Chapter 11 Op-Amp Applications p. 395
- 11.1 High Input Impedance Circuits p. 395
- 11.2 Basic Arithmetic Circuits p. 397
- 11.3 Mixers and Periodic Signals p. 400
- 11.4 Integration p. 402
- 11.5 Differentiation p. 405
- 11.6 Single Supply Op-Amp Circuits p. 407
- 11.7 Precision Rectifier Circuits p. 408
- 11.8 Peak Detector p. 410
- 11.9 Comparator Circuits p. 411
- 11.10 Troubleshooting Op-Amp Applications p. 417

- Pre-Lab 11.1 Pulse-Activated Switching System p. 419
- Lab 11.1 Sound-Activated Switching System p. 421
- Chapter 12 Filter Circuits p. 439
- 12.1 Introduction to Filter Circuits p. 439
- 12.2 Passive RC Filter Circuits p. 440
- 12.3 Roll-Off p. 443
- 12.4 Bode Plot p. 444
- 12.5 First-Order Active Filters p. 445
- 12.6 Higher-Order Active Filters p. 446
- 12.7 Bandpass Filters p. 448
- 12.8 Bandstop Filters p. 452
- 12.9 State-Variable Filters p. 453
- 12.10 Switched Capacitor Filters p. 454
- 12.11 LC Tuned Amplifier p. 455
- 12.12 Crystal and Other Piezoelectric Filters p. 457
- 12.13 Troubleshooting Filter Circuits p. 459
- Pre-Lab 12.1 Active RC Filters p. 461
- Lab 12.1 Active RC Filters p. 465
- Chapter 13 Sine Wave Oscillator Circuits p. 483
- 13.1 Introduction to Basic Oscillator Theory p. 483
- 13.2 RC Sine Wave Oscillator Circuits p. 484
- 13.3 Oscillations in Amplifier Circuits p. 488
- 13.4 LC Oscillator Circuits p. 489
- 13.5 Crystal Oscillator Circuits p. 491
- 13.6 Troubleshooting Sine Wave Oscillator Circuits p. 493
- Pre-Lab 13.1 Sine Wave Oscillators p. 495
- Lab 13.1 Sine Wave Oscillators p. 497
- Chapter 14 Nonsinusoidal Oscillators p. 511
- 14.1 Introduction to Rectangular Wave Oscillators p. 511
- 14.2 The 555 Astable Circuit p. 512
- 14.3 The 555 as a Monostable Circuit p. 516
- 14.4 Inverter Oscillators p. 518
- 14.5 Scmitt Trigger RC Oscillators p. 519
- 14.6 Crystal Controlled Oscillators p. 521
- 14.7 Triangular Wave Oscillators p. 521
- 14.8 Wave Shaping a Triangular Wave into a Sine Wave p. 525
- 14.9 Sawtooth Oscillators p. 526
- 14.10 Troubleshooting Oscillator Circuits p. 528
- Pre-Lab 14.1 Periodic Waveform Oscillators p. 529
- Lab 14.1 Periodic Waveform Oscillators p. 533
- Chapter 15 Special ICs p. 547
- 15.1 Differential Amplifiers p. 547
- 15.2 Instrumentation Amplifiers p. 553
- 15.3 Operational Transconductance Amplifiers (OTAs) p. 555

- 15.4 Optoisolators p. 557
- 15.5 Voltage Controlled Oscillators (VCOs) p. 559
- 15.6 Phase-Locked Loop (PLL) p. 561
- 15.7 PLL Applications p. 564
- 15.8 Troubleshooting ICs p. 566
- Pre-Lab 15.1 Differential Amplifier and PLL Circuit p. 567
- Lab 15.1 Differential Amplifier and PLL Circuit p. 569
- Chapter 16 Power Circuits: Switching and Amplifying p. 585
- 16.1 Introduction to Power Circuits p. 585
- 16.2 Power MOSFETs Versus Power Bipolar Transistors p. 588
- 16.3 Power Switching Circuits p. 591
- 16.4 Classes of Amplifiers p. 593
- 16.5 Class-C Power Amplifiers p. 596
- 16.6 Class-B Power Amplifiers p. 596
- 16.7 Integrated Power Amplifiers p. 602
- 16.8 Class-D Power Amplifiers p. 603
- 16.9 Heat Sinking Power Devices p. 604
- 16.10 Troubleshooting Power Circuits p. 606
- Pre-Lab 16.1 Power Amplifiers p. 607
- Lab 16.1 Power Amplifiers p. 609
- Chapter 17 Thyristors p. 623
- 17.1 Introduction to Thyristors p. 623
- 17.2 Silicon-Controlled Rectifiers (SCRs) p. 623
- 17.3 Triacs p. 628
- 17.4 Gate-Turnoff SCR (GTO) p. 629
- 17.5 Silicon-Controlled Switch (SCS) p. 630
- 17.6 Shockley Diode p. 630
- 17.7 Diacs p. 631
- 17.8 Unijunction Transistors (UJTs) p. 631
- 17.9 Programmable Unijunction Transistor (PUT) p. 635
- 17.10 SCR Phase-Control Circuits p. 636
- 17.11 Triac Phase-Control Circuits p. 637
- 17.12 MOS-Gated Thyristors p. 639
- 17.13 Troubleshooting Thyristor Circuits p. 640
- Pre-Lab 17.1 SCR Phase Control p. 641
- Lab 17.1 SCR Phase Control p. 643
- Pre-Lab 17.2 Triac Phase Control p. 647
- Lab 17.2 Triac Phase Control p. 649
- Chapter 18 Power Supplies p. 663
- 18.1 Introduction to Power Supplies p. 663
- 18.2 Linear Versus Switching Power Supplies p. 666
- 18.3 Linear Power Supplies p. 669
- 18.4 IC Linear Regulators p. 674
- 18.5 Switching Regulators p. 678

- 18.6 IC Regulators p. 685
- 18.7 Troubleshooting Power Supplies p. 689
- Pre-Lab 18.1 Linear Regulated Power Supply p. 691
- Lab 18.1 Linear Regulated Power Supply p. 693
- Pre-Lab 18.2 Switching Regulators p. 697
- Lab 18.2 Switching Regulators p. 699
- Chapter 19 Data Conversion p. 715
- 19.1 Introduction to Data Conversion Systems p. 715
- 19.2 Relationship Between Analog and Digital Signals p. 716
- 19.3 Resolution of Conversion Systems p. 718
- 19.4 Digital-to-Analog Conversion p. 720
- 19.5 Integrated DAC p. 722
- 19.6 Digital Controlled Amplifier p. 723
- 19.7 Analog-to-Digital Conversion p. 724
- 19.8 Integrated ADC p. 727
- 19.9 Sample-and-Hold Circuit p. 728
- 19.10 Troubleshooting Conversion Systems p. 729
- Pre-Lab 19.1 ADC and DAC p. 731
- Lab 19.1 ADC and DAC p. 733
- Chapter 20 Optoelectronics p. 743
- 20.1 Introduction to Optoelectronics p. 743
- 20.2 Cathode Ray Tubes (CRTs) p. 743
- 20.3 Liquid-Crystal Displays (LCDs) p. 748
- 20.4 LEDs p. 750
- 20.5 Light Sensing Devices p. 751
- 20.6 Photoactive Devices p. 753
- 20.7 Optoisolators and Optical Sensors p. 756
- 20.8 Lasers p. 757
- 20.9 Laser Diodes p. 759
- 20.10 Fiber Optics p. 760
- Pre-Lab 20.1 Optical Sensors and Optoisolators p. 767
- Lab 20.1 Optical Sensors and Optoisolators p. 769
- Chapter 21 Transducers and Actuators p. 781
- 21.1 Introduction to Transducers and Actuators p. 781
- 21.2 Temperature Sensors p. 782
- 21.3 Displacement Sensors p. 790
- 21.4 Pressure Transducers p. 794
- 21.5 Flow Transducers p. 795
- 21.6 Acceleration Sensors p. 796
- 21.7 Magnetic Sensors p. 797
- 21.8 Sensor Signal Conditioning and Calibration p. 801
- 21.9 Solenoids p. 802
- 21.10 Relays p. 803
- 21.11 Motors p. 804

- 21.12 Speakers p. 814
- Pre-Lab 21.1 Fan Control System p. 815
- Lab 21.1 Fan Control System p. 817
- Appendix A Components List p. 833
- Appendix B Components Data p. 837
- Appendix C Answers to Odd-Numbered Questions and Problems p. 859
- Index p. 875