

- Preface p. iii
- Chapter 1 Introduction p. 1
 - Microbiology p. 2
 - Chemistry p. 5
 - Engineering p. 6
 - Pollution Control Microbiology p. 10
 - Things to Remember p. 11
- Chapter 2 Bacteria p. 13
 - Definition and Description p. 14
 - Bacteria Structure p. 18
 - Microscopes p. 19
 - Cytosol p. 24
 - Stains and Staining p. 21
 - Cell Wall p. 22
 - Cell Membrane p. 23
 - Flagella and Pili p. 25
 - Chemical Composition p. 25
 - Metabolism p. 30
 - Energy Reactions p. 31
 - Synthesis Reactions p. 43
 - Coupled Reactions p. 44
 - Nitrogen Fixation p. 46
 - Actinomycetes p. 47
 - Things to Remember p. 49
 - References p. 50
- Chapter 3 Bacteria Growth p. 52
 - Batch-Fed Growth Patterns p. 53
 - Continuous Feed Growth Patterns p. 58
 - Variable Loading Rates p. 63
 - Endogenous Respiration p. 66
 - Oxygen Metabolism p. 68
 - Effect of Temperature p. 75
 - Effect of pH p. 76
 - Mixing and Turbulence p. 80
 - Death p. 82
 - Things to Remember p. 82
 - References p. 83
- Chapter 4 Fungi and Yeasts p. 86
 - Fungi p. 86
 - Description p. 87
 - Chemical Composition p. 89
 - Metabolism and Growth p. 90
 - Competition with Bacteria p. 91
 - Moisture p. 92

- Cell N & P p. 92
- pH p. 92
- Oxygen p. 93
- Antibiotics p. 93
- Yeasts p. 94
- Chemical Composition p. 95
- Metabolism and Growth p. 95
- Things to Remember p. 97
- References p. 98
- Chapter 5 Algae p. 100
- Description p. 100
- Metabolism p. 104
- Cell Nutrients p. 104
- Chemical Composition p. 105
- Growth p. 106
- Environmental Concerns p. 110
- Things to Remember p. 111
- References p. 112
- Chapter 6 Protozoa and Other Animals p. 114
- Protozoa p. 114
- Description p. 115
- Metabolism and Growth p. 118
- Population Dynamics p. 122
- Reproduction and Survival p. 123
- Rotifers p. 124
- Crustaceans p. 125
- Nematodes and Other Worms p. 127
- Environmental Concerns p. 128
- Things to Remember p. 128
- References p. 129
- Chapter 7 Soil Microbes p. 131
- Soil Characteristics p. 131
- Precipitation p. 133
- Microorganisms p. 136
- Bacteria p. 136
- Fungi p. 140
- Actinomycetes p. 141
- Photosynthetic Microorganisms p. 141
- Protozoa p. 142
- Higher Animals p. 142
- Surface Metabolism p. 143
- Deep Soils p. 146
- Things to Remember p. 147
- References p. 148

- Chapter 8 Water Microbiology p. 149
- River Water Microbiology p. 149
- Ponds, Lakes, and Reservoirs p. 157
- Waterborne Pathogens p. 164
- Water Pollution p. 170
- Viruses p. 164
- Bacteria p. 165
- Fungi p. 167
- Protozoa p. 168
- Pathogen Problems p. 169
- Things to Remember p. 172
- References p. 173
- Chapter 9 Water Supply and Treatment p. 175
- Groundwater Supply p. 177
- Surface Water Supply p. 179
- Storage p. 183
- Pre-Sedimentation Tanks p. 186
- Pre-Chlorination p. 187
- Chemical Precipitation and Sand Filtration p. 189
- Softening p. 192
- Activated Carbon p. 193
- Disinfection p. 193
- Environmental Regulations p. 196
- Things to Remember p. 199
- References p. 200
- Chapter 10 Wastewater Characteristics and Collection p. 203
- Wastewater Characteristics p. 205
- Storm Water p. 207
- Separate Sewers p. 208
- Combined Sewers p. 211
- Rural Runoff p. 212
- Agricultural Runoff p. 212
- Domestic Wastewater p. 215
- Chemical Oxygen Demand p. 224
- 5-Day Biochemical Oxygen Demand p. 218
- Basic Test p. 218
- Previous Studies p. 223
- Suspended Solids p. 222
- Nitrification p. 223
- Wastewater Flow p. 226
- Industrial Wastewaters p. 227
- Wastewater Collection p. 230
- Storm Water Collection p. 231
- Sanitary Wastewater Collection p. 231

- Things to Remember p. 235
- References p. 236
- Chapter 11 Wastewater Treatment p. 238
- Storm Water Treatment p. 239
- Urban Systems p. 239
- Industrial Systems p. 240
- Agricultural Systems p. 240
- Domestic Wastewater Treatment p. 247
- Primary Treatment p. 247
- Primary Sedimentation p. 248
- Primary Sludge Treatment p. 250
- Secondary Treatment p. 255
- Trickling Filters p. 257
- Bacteriology of Trickling Filters p. 259
- Biological Concepts for Trickling Filters p. 262
- Activated Sludge p. 265
- Activated Sludge Discovery p. 266
- Basic Process p. 267
- Microbiology of Activated Sludge p. 268
- Bacteria p. 268
- Protozoa p. 281
- Rotifers p. 283
- Nematodes and Other Worms p. 284
- Biochemistry of Activated Sludge p. 285
- Early Studies p. 285
- General Metabolism p. 290
- Energy-Synthesis Reactions p. 293
- Limited Dissolved Oxygen p. 294
- Design and Operation p. 295
- Aeration Tank Configurations p. 295
- Aeration Equipment p. 296
- A Design for Microorganisms p. 301
- Aeration Tank Mixing p. 304
- Quantitative Relationships p. 305
- Nitrification p. 310
- Denitrification p. 311
- Biological Phosphorus Removal p. 313
- Final Sedimentation Tanks p. 316
- Return Activated Sludge p. 319
- Activated Sludge Changes p. 320
- Biochemistry of Stabilization Ponds p. 330
- Stabilization Ponds p. 328
- Design Concepts p. 328
- Microbiology of Stabilization Ponds p. 329

- Operating Characteristics p. 333
- Aerated Lagoons p. 335
- Disinfection p. 338
- Industrial Wastewater Treatment p. 339
- Aerobic Biotreatment p. 340
- Plastic Media Tricking Filters p. 341
- Activated Sludge p. 342
- Stabilization Ponds p. 345
- Aerated Lagoons p. 347
- Anaerobic Biotreatment p. 348
- Anaerobic Lagoons p. 348
- High Rate Anaerobic Treatment p. 349
- Things to Remember p. 356
- References p. 358
- Chapter 12 Air Microbiology p. 366
- The Air Environment p. 366
- Sampling Techniques p. 368
- Central Heating and Air Conditioning p. 370
- Sewage Irrigation and Sludge Application p. 372
- References p. 379
- Aeration Tanks p. 374
- Urban Communities p. 376
- Things to Remember p. 378
- Chapter 13 Solid Wastes p. 382
- Solid Waste Characteristics p. 382
- Municipal Solid Wastes p. 384
- Industrial Solid Wastes p. 385
- Construction and Demolition Solid Wastes p. 385
- Street Sweepings p. 386
- Water and Wastewater Sludges p. 387
- Automobile Solid Wastes p. 388
- Bulky Solid Wastes p. 388
- Trees p. 389
- Agricultural Solid Wastes p. 389
- Mining Solid Wastes p. 389
- Processing Solid Wastes p. 390
- Sanitary Landfills p. 390
- Basic Concepts p. 391
- Biological Activity p. 392
- Stimulating Bacterial Activity p. 394
- Gas Production p. 396
- Nutrient Deficient p. 397
- Sanitary Landfill Research p. 398
- Composting p. 401

- Windrow Composting p. 402
- High-Rate Composting p. 403
- Wastewater Sludge Composting p. 404
- Yard Waste Composting p. 405
- Agricultural Composting p. 406
- Soil Stabilization p. 407
- Wastewater Treatment Plant Sludge p. 408
- Agricultural Solid Wastes p. 408
- Municipal Solid Wastes p. 409
- Things to Remember p. 410
- Sources of Hazardous Wastes p. 415
- References p. 411
- Chapter 14 Hazardous Wastes p. 413
- Defining Hazardous Wastes p. 414
- Treatment Concepts p. 416
- Physical Treatment p. 416
- Chemical Treatment p. 417
- Biological Treatment p. 418
- Early Biological Treatment Systems p. 419
- Research Studies p. 421
- Toxic Nitrogen Compounds p. 422
- Chlorinated Organic Compounds p. 424
- Developing Biotreatment Systems for Hazardous Wastewaters p. 426
- Laboratory Treatment Units p. 428
- Full Size Treatment Plant Design p. 431
- In-Situ Treatment p. 432
- Things to Remember p. 434
- References p. 435
- Index p. 438