

- Chapter 1 Introduction and Background p. 1
- 1.1 Definition and Scope of Tribology p. 1
- 1.2 Social and Economic Impact of Tribology p. 4
- 1.3 Historical Perspective of Tribology and Solid Lubricants p. 6
- 1.4 Description of Solid and Liquid Lubrication p. 10
- 1.4.1 Solid Films p. 10
- 1.4.2 Fluid Films p. 15
- 1.4.3 Thin Films p. 21
- References p. 22
- Chapter 2 Characterization of Solid Surfaces p. 23
- 2.1 Introduction p. 23
- 2.2 Nature and Structure of Real Surfaces p. 24
- 2.2.1 Bulk Materials p. 24
- 2.2.2 Worked Layer p. 37
- 2.2.3 Surface Topography p. 44
- 2.2.4 Contaminant and Oxide Layers p. 60
- 2.3 Surface Characterization Techniques p. 61
- 2.3.1 AES and XPS p. 68
- 2.3.2 SEM and EDS p. 83
- 2.4 Surrounding Environments p. 92
- 2.4.1 Substances in Environments p. 92
- 2.4.2 Particulates and Fine Dusts p. 94
- References p. 96
- Chapter 3 Properties of Clean Surfaces: Adhesion, Friction, and Wear p. 99
- 3.1 Introduction and Approach p. 99
- 3.2 Adhesion Behavior p. 101
- 3.3 Friction Behavior p. 105
- 3.4 Wear Behavior p. 108
- 3.5 Relationship of Material Properties to Adhesion, Friction, and Wear p. 111
- 3.5.1 Mechanical Properties p. 111
- 3.5.2 Chemical Properties p. 123
- 3.5.3 Metallurgical Properties p. 125
- 3.6 Friction Mechanism of Clean, Smooth Surfaces p. 135
- References p. 142
- Chapter 4 Properties of Contaminated Surfaces: Adhesion, Friction, and Wear p. 145
- 4.1 Introduction p. 145
- 4.2 Effects of Surface Contamination by Environment p. 146
- 4.2.1 Ubiquitous Contamination From Atmosphere p. 146
- 4.2.2 Adsorbed Oxygen p. 151
- 4.2.3 Defined Exposure to Oxygen p. 158
- 4.2.4 Humidity p. 162
- 4.3 Effects of Surface Contamination by Diffusion p. 177
- 4.3.1 Bulk Composition and Microstructure of Amorphous Alloys p. 177
- 4.3.2 Surface Chemistry p. 184
- 4.3.3 Frictional Response to Thermal and Chemical Changes p. 189
- 4.4 Chemical Changes With Selective Thermal Evaporation p. 190

- 4.4.1 Silicon Carbide p. 190
- 4.4.2 Diamondlike Carbon Coatings p. 203
- 4.4.3 Silicon Nitride Coatings p. 209
- References p. 217
- Chapter 5 Abrasion: Plowing and Cutting p. 221
- 5.1 Introduction p. 221
- 5.2 Nature of Abrasion p. 222
- 5.3 Abrasion by Single Asperity p. 222
- 5.3.1 Plowing by Spherical Pin p. 226
- 5.3.2 Cutting by Wedge Pin p. 242
- 5.4 Two- and Three-Body Abrasion by Hard Particles p. 247
- 5.4.1 Two-Body Abrasion p. 248
- 5.4.2 Three-Body Abrasion p. 249
- References p. 255
- Chapter 6 Friction and Wear Properties of Selected Solid Lubricating Films: Case Studies p. 257
- 6.1 Introduction p. 257
- 6.2 Commercially Developed Dry Solid Film Lubricants p. 258
- 6.2.1 Selected Solid Lubricating Films p. 259
- 6.2.2 Comparison of Steady-State Coefficients of Friction and Wear Rates p. 261
- 6.2.3 Wear Life (Endurance Life) p. 266
- 6.2.4 Sliding Wear Behavior, Wear Debris, and Transferred Wear Fragments p. 268
- 6.2.5 Summary of Remarks p. 271
- 6.3 Characteristics of Magnetron-Sputtered Molybdenum Disulfide Film p. 271
- 6.3.1 Experimental Procedure p. 272
- 6.3.2 Friction Behavior and Endurance Life p. 275
- 6.3.3 Effects of Load on Friction, Endurance Life, and Wear p. 276
- 6.3.4 Effects of MoS_x Film Thickness on Friction and Endurance Life p. 283
- 6.3.5 Roles of Interface Species p. 283
- 6.3.6 Effects of Oxygen Pressure p. 287
- 6.3.7 Effects of Temperature and Environment p. 288
- References p. 290
- Chapter 7 Aerospace Mechanisms and Tribology Technology: Case Studies p. 293
- 7.1 Introduction p. 293
- 7.2 Case Study A: Galileo Spacecraft's High-Gain Antenna Deployment Anomaly p. 294
- 7.2.1 Galileo's Partially Unfurled High-Gain Antenna: The Anomaly at 37 Million Miles p. 294
- 7.2.2 Anomaly Investigation p. 295
- 7.2.3 Investigation of Adhesion, Friction, Wear, and Cold Welding p. 298
- 7.2.4 Summary of Results and Conclusions for Case Study A p. 316
- 7.3 Case Study B: Space Shuttle Orbiter's Quad Check Valve Failures p. 319
- 7.3.1 Quad Check Valve Failures p. 319
- 7.3.2 Failure Investigation p. 320
- 7.3.3 Investigation of Friction, Wear, and Lubrication p. 321
- 7.3.4 Summary of Results and Conclusions for Case Study B p. 329

- References p. 332
- Chapter 8 Structures and Mechanical Properties of Natural and Synthetic Diamond p. 333
 - 8.1 Introduction and Historical Perspective p. 333
 - 8.2 Atomic and Crystal Structure of Diamond p. 335
 - 8.2.1 Tetragonal sp^3 Orbital and Trigonal sp^2 Orbital of Carbon Hybrid p. 335
 - 8.2.2 Carbon Covalent sp^3 and sp^2 Bonds p. 337
 - 8.3 Impurities p. 340
 - 8.4 Mechanical Properties of Diamond p. 341
 - 8.4.1 Strength and Hertzian Fracture Properties p. 341
 - 8.4.2 Indentation Hardness p. 348
 - References p. 353
- Chapter 9 Chemical-Vapor-Deposited Diamond Film p. 355
 - 9.1 Introduction p. 355
 - 9.2 Diamond Surfaces p. 356
 - 9.2.1 Clean Surface p. 356
 - 9.2.2 Contaminated Surface p. 357
 - 9.3 CVD Diamond Film Deposition Technology p. 361
 - 9.4 Characterization of CVD Diamond p. 361
 - 9.4.1 Surface Morphology and Roughness p. 362
 - 9.4.2 Composition p. 363
 - 9.4.3 Atomic Bonding State p. 366
 - 9.4.4 Microstructure p. 366
 - 9.5 General Properties of CVD Diamond p. 370
 - 9.6 Friction and Wear Properties of CVD Diamond p. 373
 - 9.6.1 Humid Air and Dry Nitrogen Environments p. 373
 - 9.6.2 Ultra-High-Vacuum Environment p. 375
 - References p. 381
- Chapter 10 Surface Design and Engineering Toward Wear-Resistant, Self-Lubricating Diamond Films and Coatings p. 383
 - 10.1 Introduction p. 383
 - 10.2 Friction Mechanism of Diamond Surface p. 384
 - 10.2.1 General Friction Mechanism p. 384
 - 10.2.2 Specific Friction Mechanism p. 384
 - 10.3 Solid Lubrication Mechanism and Design of Diamond Surface p. 386
 - 10.4 Surface-Modified Diamond p. 389
 - 10.4.1 Thin DLC Film on CVD Diamond p. 389
 - 10.4.2 Thin Ion-Implanted Layer of CVD Diamond p. 390
 - 10.5 Selected Materials Couple p. 390
 - References p. 391
- Index p. 393