- **Chapter 1 From Sequence to Structure**
- **1-0 Overview: Protein Function and Architecture** (p. 2)
- **1-1 Amino Acids** (p. 4)
- **1-2 Genes and Proteins** (p. 6)
- **1-3 The Peptide Bond** (p. 8)
- **1-4 Bonds that Stabilize Folded Proteins** (p. 10)
- **1-5 Importance and Determinants of Secondary Structure** (p. 12)
- **1-6 Properties of the Alpha Helix** (p. 14)
- **1-7 Properties of the Beta Sheet** (p. 16)
- **1-8 Prediction of Secondary Structure** (p. 18)
- **1-9 Folding** (p. 20)
- **1-10 Tertiary Structure** (p. 22)
- **1-11 Membrane Protein Structure** (p. 24)
- **1-12 Protein Stability: Weak Interactions and Flexibility** (p. 26)
- **1-13 Protein Stability: Post-Translational Modifications** (p. 28)
- **1-14 The Protein Domain** (p. 30)
- **1-15 The Universe of Protein Structures** (p. 32)
- **1-16 Protein Motifs** (p. 34)
- **1-17 Alpha Domains and Beta Domains** (p. 36)
- **1-18 Alpha/Beta, Alpha+Beta and Cross-Linked Domains** (p. 38)
- **1-19 Quaternary Structure: General Principles** (p. 40)
- **1-20 Quaternary Structure: Intermolecular Interfaces** (p. 42)
- **1-21 Quaternary Structure: Geometry** (p. 44)
- **1-22 Protein Flexibility** (p. 46)
- **Chapter 2 From Structure to Function**
- **2-0 Overview: The Structural Basis of Protein Function** (p. 50)
- **2-1 Recognition, Complementarity and Active Sites** (p. 52)
- **2-2 Flexibility and Protein Function** (p. 54)
- **2-3 Location of Binding Sites** (p. 56)
- **2-4 Nature of Binding Sites** (p. 58)
- **2-5 Functional Properties of Structural Proteins** (p. 60)
- **2-6 Catalysis: Overview** (p. 62)
- **2-7 Active-Site Geometry** (p. 64)
- **2-8 Proximity and Ground-State Destabilization** (p. 66)
- **2-9 Stabilization of Transition States and Exclusion of Water** (p. 68)
- **2-10 Redox Reactions** (p. 70)
- **2-11 Addition/Elimination, Hydrolysis and Decarboxylation** (p. 72)
- **2-12 Active-Site Chemistry** (p. 74)
- **2-13 Cofactors** (p. 76)
- **2-14 Multi-Step Reactions** (p. 78)
- **2-15 Multifunctional Enzymes** (p. 80)
- **2-16 Multifunctional Enzymes with Tunnels** (p. 82)
- **Chapter 3 Control of Protein Function**
- **3-0 Overview: Mechanisms of Regulation** (p. 86)
- **3-1 Protein Interaction Domains** (p. 88)
- **3-2 Regulation by Location** (p. 90)

- **3-3 Control by pH and Redox Environment** (p. 92)
- **3-4 Effector Ligands: Competitive Binding and Cooperativity** (p. 94)
- **3-5 Effector Ligands: Conformational Change and Allostery** (p. 96)
- **3-6 Protein Switches Based on Nucleotide Hydrolysis** (p. 98)
- **3-7 GTPase Switches: Small Signaling G proteins** (p. 100)
- **3-8 GTPase Switches: Signal Relay by Heterotrimeric GTPases** (p. 102)
- **3-9 GTPase Switches: Protein Synthesis** (p. 104)
- **3-10 Motor Protein Switches** (p. 106)
- **3-11 Regulation by Degradation** (p. 108)
- **3-12 Control of Protein Function by Phosphorylation** (p. 110)
- **3-13 Regulation of Signaling Protein Kinases: Activation Mechanism** (p. 112)
- **3-14 Regulation of Signaling Protein Kinases: Cdk Activation** (p. 114)
- **3-15 Two-Component Signaling Systems in Bacteria** (p. 116)
- **3-16 Control by Proteolysis: Activation of Precursors** (p. 118)
- **3-17 Protein Splicing: Autoproteolysis by Inteins** (p. 120)
- **3-18 Glycosylation** (p. 122)
- **3-19 Protein Targeting by Lipid Modifications** (p. 124)
- **3-20 Methylation, N-acetylation, Sumoylation and Nitrosylation** (p. 126)
- **Chapter 4 From Sequence to Function: Case Studies in Structural and Functional Genomics**
- **4-0 Overview: From Sequence to Function in the Age of Genomics** (p. 130)
- **4-1 Sequence Alignment and Comparison** (p. 132)
- **4-2 Protein Profiling** (p. 134)
- **4-3 Deriving Function from Sequence** (p. 136)
- **4-4 Experimental Tools for Probing Protein Function** (p. 138)
- **4-5 Divergent and Convergent Evolution** (p. 140)
- **4-6 Structure from Sequence: Homology Modeling** (p. 142)
- **4-7 Structure From Sequence: Profile-Based Threading and "Rosetta"** (p. 144)
- **4-8 Deducing Function from Structure: Protein Superfamilies** (p. 146)
- **4-9 Strategies for Identifying Binding Sites** (p. 148)
- **4-10 Strategies for Identifying Catalytic Residues** (p. 150)
- **4-11 TIM Barrels: One Structure with Diverse Functions** (p. 152)
- **4-12 PLP Enzymes: Diverse Structures with One Function** (p. 154)
- **4-13 Moonlighting: Proteins With More Than One Function** (p. 156)
- **4-14 Chameleon Sequences: One Sequence with More than One Fold** (p. 158)
- **Chapter 5 Structure Determination**
- **4-15 Prions, Amyloids and Serpins: Metastable Protein Folds** (p. 160)
- **4-16 Functions for Uncharacterized Genes: Galactonate Dehydratase** (p. 162)
- **4-17 Starting From Scratch: A Gene Product of Unknown Function** (p. 164)
- **5-1 The Interpretation of Structural Information** (p. 168)
- **5-2 Structure Determination by X-Ray Crystallography and NMR** (p. 170)
- **5-3 Quality and Representation of Crystal and NMR Structures** (p. 172)
- **Glossary** (p. 175)
- **References** (p. 181)
- **Index** (p. 189)