

- Preface p. xiii
- 1 Fundamental Concepts of Computer Networks and Networking p. 1
  - Concepts and Related Issues of Computer Networking p. 1
  - Definition and Components of Computer Networks p. 3
  - Network Protocols p. 5
  - Network Media p. 6
  - Applications Versus Application Protocols p. 6
  - Interoperability p. 9
  - Internet, internet (Internetwork), Intranet, Extranet p. 9
  - LAN, MAN, WAN, PAN, GAN, SAN p. 10
  - Decentralized Versus Centralized Versus Distributed Systems p. 14
  - Client/Server, Peer-to-Peer, Servent, and WWW Network Models p. 15
  - Network Appliances p. 20
  - Serial and Parallel Communications p. 21
  - Synchronous, Asynchronous, and Isochronous Communications p. 22
  - Simplex, Half-Duplex, and Full-Duplex Communications p. 24
  - Network Standards p. 25
- 2 Network Topologies, Architectures, and the OSI Model p. 31
  - Concept of Network Topologies p. 31
  - Point-to-Point Networks: Star, Loop, Tree p. 32
  - Broadcast Networks: Bus, Ring, Satellite p. 35
  - Multidrop Networks p. 38
  - Circuit- and Packet-Switched Networks p. 38
  - Network Architectures p. 42
  - The OSI Model p. 42
  - Connection-Oriented and Connectionless Services p. 48
  - The TCP/IP Model p. 50
- 3 The Internet and TCP/IP p. 55
  - Definition of the Internet p. 56
  - Internet History p. 56
  - The Current Commodity Internet p. 62
  - Other Internet Initiatives: vBNS/vBNS+, Internet2, Next Generation Internet p. 64
  - Internet Administration, Governance, and Standards p. 66
  - History of TCP/IP p. 68
  - TCP/IP Application Layer Protocols: SMTP, MIME, POP, IMAP, TELNET, FTP, and HTTP p. 71
  - TCP/IP Transport Layer Protocols: UDP and TCP p. 101
  - TCP/IP Network Layer Protocol: IP p. 113
  - IPv4 Addresses and Subnetting p. 118
  - IP Address Assignments p. 123
  - IP Name Resolution p. 126
  - IPv6 p. 129
  - Internet Services, Resources, and Security p. 137
- 4 Physical Layer Concepts p. 139
  - Physical Layer Issues p. 139
  - Analog Versus Digital Communications p. 142

- Bandwidth Versus Throughput and Data Rate Versus Baud Rate p. 147
- Noise p. 148
- Shannon's Limit p. 149
- Multiplexers and Multiplexing Strategies p. 150
- Switching Strategies p. 155
- Physical and Electrical Characteristics of Wire p. 156
- UTP, STP, and IBM Cable p. 161
- Coaxial Cable p. 164
- Fiber-Optic Cable p. 166
- Wireless Media p. 170
- Satellite Communications p. 176
- 5 Data Link Layer Concepts and IEEE Standards p. 181
- Data Link Layer Overview and IEEE's Perspective p. 181
- Framing p. 184
- Ethernet/802.3 Frames p. 185
- Flow Control and Flow Control Protocols p. 187
- Error Control p. 196
- MAC Sublayer p. 202
- Random Access and Token Passing Protocols p. 204
- Data Prioritization and Quality of Service (QoS) p. 208
- 6 Network Hardware Components (Layers 1 and 2) p. 213
- Connectors p. 213
- Transceivers p. 216
- Repeaters p. 219
- Media Converters p. 222
- Network Interface and PC Cards p. 222
- Bridges p. 226
- Switches p. 231
- 7 Wans, Internetworking, and Network Layer Concepts and Components p. 237
- The Concept of Internetworking p. 237
- WAN Circuits p. 241
- Sonet p. 248
- Layer 3 Concepts and Issues p. 250
- Router Protocols and Routing Algorithms p. 252
- Routing Versus Switching p. 268
- Virtual Private Networks (VPNs) p. 272
- Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) p. 283
- 8 Ethernet, Ethernet, and More Ethernet p. 287
- History of Ethernet p. 1
- Ethernet Versus IEEE 802.3 p. 288
- The Initial IEEE 802.3 Protocol: 10 Mbps Ethernet p. 290
- 10-Mbps Ethernet Performance Issues: Network Diameter and Collision Domain p. 293
- Partitioning, Switched Ethernet, and Virtual LANs p. 303
- 100 Mbps Ethernet: Fast Ethernet and 100VG-AnyLAN p. 313
- 1 Gigabit Ethernet p. 323

- 10 Gigabit Ethernet p. 332
- IsoEthernet p. 335
- 9 Token Ring p. 337
  - Definition and Operation p. 337
  - Frame Formats p. 342
  - Priority Scheduling p. 342
  - Monitor Stations p. 344
  - Physical Layer Issues p. 344
  - Token Ring Versus Token Bus p. 345
  - Advantages and Disadvantages of Token Ring Networks p. 346
  - Switched, Dedicated, and Full-Duplex Token Ring p. 346
  - High-Speed Token Ring p. 348
  - Token Ring's Future p. 349
- 10 Fiber Distributed Data Interface (FDDI) p. 351
  - General Information p. 351
  - Physical Layer Issues p. 353
  - Data Link Layer Issues p. 356
  - Operation and Configuration Issues p. 357
  - FDDI and Ethernet/802.3 p. 361
  - FDDI and ATM p. 363
  - CDDI p. 363
  - Future of FDDI p. 364
- 11 Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) p. 365
  - History of ISDN p. 365
  - General Overview and Components p. 368
  - Channel Types p. 372
  - BRIs, PRIs, and SPIDs p. 373
  - Line Sets and Feature Sets p. 375
  - ISDN Protocols p. 378
  - AO/DI and B-ISDN p. 380
  - Alternative Implementation Strategies p. 381
- 12 Frame Relay p. 383
  - Frame Relay Overview p. 383
  - Frame Relay's Physical Layer: Virtual Circuits and Committed Interface Rates (CIRs) p. 384
    - Technical Aspects and Operation of Frame Relay p. 394
    - Frame Relay's Data Link Layer p. 395
    - Voice Over Frame Relay p. 402
    - Frame Relay Versus ATM, SMDS, and Gigabit Ethernet p. 403
    - Frame Relay in the News p. 404
- 13 Switched Multimegabit Data Service (SMDS) p. 407
  - SMDS Overview p. 407
  - SMDS and Local and Inter-Exchange Carriers p. 408
  - The DQDB and SMDS Protocols p. 410
  - SMDS Addressing p. 416
  - SMDS Applications p. 418

- SMDS Versus Frame Relay and ATM p. 418
- Current Status and Future of SMDS p. 420
- 14 Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) p. 423
- Definition and History of ATM p. 423
- General Concepts and Operation of ATM p. 424
- ATM Interfaces and the Anchorage Accord p. 426
- ATM Components and Addressing p. 429
- ATM Cells, Switches, and Virtual Connections p. 430
- ATM Adaptation Layer (AAL) p. 435
- Data Types Insights p. 437
- ATM Versus Gigabit Ethernet p. 438
- ATM in LAN Environments p. 439
- ATM, Frame Relay, and Sonet p. 441
- 15 Dialup and Home Networking p. 443
- Dialup Networking Concepts and Issues p. 443
- Modem Concepts: Analog and 56K Modems p. 446
- xDSL Connections p. 452
- Cable Modem Connections p. 458
- Home-Based Internet Connections p. 462
- Home-Based LANs: Concepts and Issues p. 466
- 16 Network Security Issues p. 471
- Network Security Overview p. 471
- Threat Assessment and Risk Analysis p. 472
- Social Engineering, Denial of Service, and Applications p. 477
- Network Security Preparations and Measures p. 480
- Firewalls p. 483
- Cryptography and Encryption: DES, AES, RSA, PGP p. 490
- Authentication: Digital Certificates, Smart Cards, and Kerberos p. 501
- Internet Security and Virtual Private Networks (VPNs) p. 503
- 17 Network Convergence p. 505
- Network Convergence Overview p. 505
- Impact of Convergence on Network Media p. 509
- Network Convergence and Multimedia p. 516
- Impact of Convergence on Businesses p. 521
- Network Convergence at Home p. 527
- Network Convergence and Voice over IP (VoIP) p. 528
- 18 Wireless Networking p. 537
- Wireless Communications Overview and History p. 537
- Wireless Data Transmission Methods p. 539
- Cellular Telephone Networks p. 540
- Paging Networks p. 550
- Wireless Data Networks p. 552
- Bluetooth Concepts Versus Wireless LANs p. 558
- Advantages and Disadvantages of Wireless Communications p. 559
- The Future of Wireless Communications p. 560
- Appendix A Vendor Ethernet/802.3 Prefixes p. 563

- Appendix B Using Parity for Single-Bit Error Correction p. 565
- Appendix C Guidelines for Installing UTP Cable p. 567
- Appendix D Network Design and Analysis Guidelines; Network Politics p. 569
- Appendix E X.25 p. 575
- Glossary p. 581
- Bibliography p. 631
- Index p. 653