## **Table of Contents**

- Abbreviations p. xi
- Preface p. xiii
- Key to symbols p. xv
- 1. Introduction p. 1
- Definition p. 1
- History and development p. 1
- References p. 3
- 2. Production of Antibodies p. 5
- Immunization p. 5
- Testing p. 6
- Region-specific antibodies p. 6
- Monoclonal antibodies p. 8
- Selection of antibodies by phage display p. 9
- Characteristics of a 'good' antibody p. 10
- References p. 11
- 3. Preparation of Tissue for Immunocytochemistry p. 13
- Fixation p. 13
- Cross-linking fixatives p. 14
- Precipitant fixatives p. 15
- Combination fixatives p. 15
- Fixed, paraffin-embedded tissue p. 16
- Fresh material--frozen sections and cell preparations p. 16
- Frozen sections p. 17
- Whole cell preparations p. 18
- Pre-fixed, non-embedded tissue p. 20
- Pre-fixed frozen sections p. 20
- Pre-fixed Vibratome sections p. 21
- Whole-mounts p. 21
- Permeabilization p. 21
- Freeze-dried tissue p. 22
- Tissue storage p. 22
- Paraffin blocks and sections p. 22
- Frozen blocks and sections p. 23
- Cell preparations p. 23
- Adherence of sections and cell preparations to slides p. 24
- Antigen retrieval in fixed tissues p. 24
- Washing p. 24
- Colour plate section p. 33
- Protease treatment p. 24
- Heat-mediated antigen retrieval p. 26
- References p. 29
- 4. Visualizing the End-product of Reaction p. 45
- Fluorescent labels p. 46
- Advantages p. 46

- Disadvantages p. 46
- Uses of immunofluorescence p. 46
- Fluorescein p. 47
- Rhodamine p. 47
- Phycoerythrin p. 48
- AMCA p. 48
- Other fluorophores p. 48
- Fluorescent counterstains p. 48
- Enzyme labels p. 49
- Peroxidase p. 49
- Alkaline phosphatase p. 52
- Glucose oxidase p. 52
- [beta]-d-Galactosidase p. 53
- Gold labels p. 53
- Colloidal gold p. 53
- Nanogold p. 54
- Other labels p. 55
- Biotin p. 55
- Haptens p. 55
- Radioisotopes p. 55
- References p. 56
- 5. Non-specific Staining due to Tissue Factors p. 59
- Causes of non-specific binding p. 60
- Charged sites p. 60
- Hydrophobic attraction p. 60
- Fc receptors p. 60
- Prevention of non-specific binding p. 60
- Other problems p. 61
- Endogenous enzymes p. 61
- Endogenous biotin p. 61
- Autofluorescence p. 61
- References p. 62
- 6. Methods p. 63
- General considerations p. 63
- Buffers p. 63
- Antibody diluent and storage p. 64
- Antibody dilution relative to reaction time, temperature and technique p. 65
- Methods p. 67
- Nature of antibodies (IgG) p. 67
- Application of antibodies to preparations p. 69
- Direct (one-step) method p. 70
- Indirect (two-step) method p. 72
- Three-layer methods p. 73
- Avidin-biotin methods p. 76
- References p. 79
- 7. Testing Antibodies: Specificity and Essential Controls p. 81

- Testing a new primary antibody p. 81
- A primary antibody with a known localization p. 81
- A primary antibody with an unknown localization p. 85
- Negative control for polyclonal antibodies--normal serum p. 85
- Negative controls for monoclonal antibodies p. 85
- Testing for non-specific binding of second and third reagents p. 86
- Non-specific or unwanted specific staining due to antibody factors p. 86
- Unwanted specific staining of unknown antigens p. 86
- Non-specific binding of antisera to basic proteins p. 86
- Unwanted specific cross-reactivity of anti-immunoglobulins p. 87
- Cross-reactivity of the primary antibody with related antigens p. 87
- Remedies for non-specificity due to heterogeneity of the antibody p. 89
- Remedies for non-specificity due to tissue factors p. 89
- Blocking binding sites with normal serum p. 89
- Absorption with tissue powder p. 89
- Dilution p. 89
- Affinity purification p. 89
- Remedies for non-specificity due to cross-reactivity p. 90
- Essential staining controls p. 90
- Negative controls p. 90
- Positive controls p. 90
- Experimental controls p. 91
- References p. 91
- 8. Increasing Sensitivity and Enhancing Standard Methods p. 93
- Increasing sensitivity p. 93
- Immunogold with silver enhancement p. 93
- Build-up methods p. 94
- Tyramine signal amplification (TSA) p. 97
- Intensification of the peroxidase/DAB/H[subscript 2]O[subscript 2] product p. 100
- Post-reaction intensification p. 100
- Intensification during the peroxidase reaction p. 101
- References p. 101
- 9. Multiple Immunostaining p. 103
- Double direct immunostaining with separately labelled primary antibodies p. 103
- Double immunostaining with primary antibodies raised in different species, or of different immunoglobulin sub-class p. 104
- Double immunoenzymatic method p. 104
- Double immunofluorescence method p. 106
- Triple immunostaining p. 106
- Unlabelled primary antibodies from the same species p. 106
- The problem p. 106
- Elution methods p. 107
- Indirect double immunostaining without elution p. 109
- References p. 113
- 10. Immunocytochemistry for the Transmission Electron Microscope p. 115
- Principles p. 115

- Fixation p. 115
- Pre-embedding immunocytochemistry p. 116
- Non-embedding immunocytochemistry p. 116
- Processing to resin p. 117
- Labels p. 118
- Sectioning resin blocks p. 119
- Pre-treatment p. 120
- Immunolabelling procedure p. 121
- Immunolabelling with peroxidase p. 121
- Amplification p. 122
- Contrasting p. 122
- Radioimmunoassay p. 126
- Multiple labelling p. 122
- References p. 123
- 11. In Vitro Methods for Testing Antigen-Antibody Reactions p. 125
- Enzyme-linked immunosorbent assay (ELISA) p. 126
- Western blotting p. 127
- Dot blots p. 127
- References p. 128
- 12. Applications of Immunocytochemistry p. 129
- Histopathological diagnosis p. 129
- Controls p. 130
- Choice of antibody p. 131
- Tips for diagnostic laboratories p. 131
- Flow cytometry and fluorescent antibody cell sorting (FACS) p. 135
- Research p. 133
- Quantification p. 133
- Confocal microscopy p. 134
- Simpler methods of quantification p. 135
- Non-immunocytochemical uses of labelled probes p. 136
- Receptor localization p. 137
- Lectin histochemistry p. 137
- In situ hybridization of nucleic acids p. 138
- References p. 138
- Appendix Technical Notes p. 141
- Buffers for diluting antibodies and rinsing p. 141
- Phosphate-buffered normal saline (PBS) p. 141
- Tris-buffered normal saline (TBS) p. 141
- Antibody diluent and storage of antibodies p. 142
- Double dilutions p. 142
- Adherence of preparations to slides p. 143
- Coating slides with poly-L-lysine p. 143
- Coating slides with silane p. 144
- Blocking endogenous peroxidase reaction p. 144
- Paraffin sections p. 144
- Milder methods for cryostat sections and whole-cell preparations p. 145

- Blocking endogenous biotin p. 146
- Enzyme pre-treatment p. 146
- Trypsin p. 146
- Protease p. 147
- Pepsin p. 147
- Neuraminidase p. 148
- Heat-mediated antigen retrieval using a microwave oven p. 148
- Enzyme development methods p. 150
- Peroxidase p. 150
- Alkaline phosphatase p. 153
- Glucose oxidase p. 154
- During development p. 156
- [beta]-D-Galactosidase p. 155
- Intensifying the peroxidase/DAB reaction product p. 156
- Following standard development p. 156
- Immunostaining methods p. 158
- Initial procedures p. 158
- Immunostaining--all preparations p. 160
- Immunogold staining with silver enhancement p. 161
- Silver acetate auto-metallography p. 163
- Double immunoenzymatic staining p. 164
- Absorption specificity control (liquid phase) p. 168
- Primary antibodies from different species p. 164
- Primary antibodies from the same species, heat-blocking method p. 165
- Post-embedding electron microscopical immunocytochemistry using epoxy resinembedded tissue and an indirect immunogold method p. 166
- References p. 169
- Index p. 171