

Table of contents

- **Part I VCO Design**
- **1 VCO Basics** (p. 3)
- **1.1 Definitions** (p. 3)
- **1.1.1 Frequency Tuning** (p. 3)
- **1.1.2 VCO-Gain** (p. 4)
- **1.1.3 Pushing** (p. 4)
- **1.1.4 Pulling** (p. 5)
- **1.1.5 Phase Noise and Jitter** (p. 5)
- **1.2 Requirements** (p. 10)
- **1.3 Integrated VCO Circuit Options** (p. 10)
- **1.3.1 Ring Oscillators** (p. 10)
- **1.3.2 LC Oscillators** (p. 10)
- **1.4 VCO Figure of Merit** (p. 11)
- **1.5 Summary** (p. 12)
- **2 Tank Properties** (p. 13)
- **2.1 Introduction** (p. 13)
- **2.2 Q-Definitions** (p. 13)
- **2.2.1 Energy** (p. 13)
- **2.2.2 Reactive to Resistive Impedance** (p. 13)
- **2.2.3 Bandwidth** (p. 14)
- **2.2.4 Phase Stability** (p. 14)
- **2.3 LC-Tank Properties** (p. 14)
- **2.3.1 Series and Parallel Resistance** (p. 15)
- **2.3.2 Center Frequency** (p. 15)
- **2.3.3 Tank Q** (p. 15)
- **2.4 Conclusion** (p. 17)
- **3 VCO Design Theory** (p. 19)
- **3.1 Introduction** (p. 19)
- **3.2 Barkhausen Oscillator Criteria** (p. 19)
- **3.3 Leeson's Empirical Phase Noise Expression** (p. 21)
- **3.4 Linear Approach** (p. 21)
- **3.5 Craninckx Linear Approach** (p. 23)
- **3.6 Mixer Approach** (p. 23)
- **3.7 Hajimiri's Linear Time Variant Approach** (p. 24)
- **3.8 Summary** (p. 25)
- **4 Low Power Low Phase Noise VCO Design** (p. 27)
- **4.1 Introduction** (p. 27)
- **4.2 Design for Low Power** (p. 27)
- **4.3 Design for Low Phase Noise** (p. 28)
- **4.4 Summary** (p. 31)
- **Part II CMOS Devices for VCO Design**
- **5 MOS Transistors** (p. 35)
- **6 Inductors** (p. 39)
- **6.1 Planar Inductors** (p. 39)

- **6.2 Parasitic Effects** (p. 42)
- **6.3 Modeling** (p. 45)
- **6.4 Optimized VCO-Inductors** (p. 48)
- **6.5 Inductor Scaling and Reuse** (p. 49)
- **7 Capacitors** (p. 55)
- **7.1 Linear Capacitors** (p. 55)
- **7.2 Junction Diodes** (p. 56)
- **7.3 MOS-Varactors** (p. 58)
- **7.3.1 Principle of Inversion Mode Varactors** (p. 58)
- **7.3.2 Accumulation Mode Varactors** (p. 63)
- **Part III Fully Integrated VCO Designs**
- **8 VCO Design Guide** (p. 69)
- **8.1 Introduction** (p. 69)
- **8.2 Varactor Options** (p. 69)
- **8.3 Inductor Options** (p. 71)
- **8.4 VCO Topology** (p. 72)
- **8.5 Conclusion** (p. 75)
- **9 1.3 GHz Fully Integrated CMOS VCO for GSM** (p. 77)
- **9.1 Introduction** (p. 77)
- **9.2 Design** (p. 77)
- **9.3 Measurements** (p. 78)
- **9.4 Simulation Versus Measurement** (p. 79)
- **9.5 Summary** (p. 80)
- **10 1.8 GHz Quadrature VCO Design for DCS1800 and GSM** (p. 83)
- **10.1 Introduction** (p. 83)
- **10.2 Quadrature Generation** (p. 84)
- **10.3 Differential Tuning Concept** (p. 85)
- **10.4 Design** (p. 85)
- **10.5 Measurements** (p. 87)
- **10.6 Summary** (p. 89)
- **11 A Fully Integrated 51 GHz VCO in 0.13 [Mu]m CMOS** (p. 91)
- **11.1 Introduction** (p. 91)
- **11.2 Design** (p. 91)
- **11.3 Measurements** (p. 95)
- **11.4 Summary & Outlook** (p. 97)
- **12 Dual Band 1 GHz / 2 GHz VCO Design** (p. 99)
- **12.1 Introduction** (p. 99)
- **12.2 A Fully Differential Voltage Controlled Inductor** (p. 99)
- **12.3 Design** (p. 101)
- **12.4 Measurements** (p. 103)
- **12.5 Summary** (p. 104)
- **Part IV General Conclusion**
- **13 General Conclusion** (p. 111)
- **Part V Appendices**
- **List of Symbols** (p. 115)
- **Acknowledgements** (p. 117)

- **State of The Art VCOs** (p. 119)
- **References** (p. 121)
- **Index** (p. 127)