

Contents

List of Applications xv
List of ChemTours xvii
About the Authors xviii
Preface xix

1 Matter and Energy: An Atomic Perspective 2

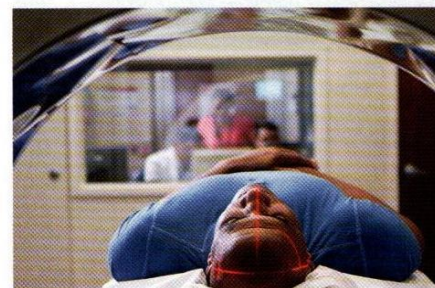
- 1.1 Exploring the Particulate Nature of Matter 4
Atoms and Atomism 4 • Atomic Theory: The Scientific Method in Action 5
- 1.2 COAST: A Framework for Solving Problems 8
- 1.3 Classes and Properties of Matter 9
Separating Mixtures 12
- 1.4 The States of Matter 15
- 1.5 Forms of Energy 17
- 1.6 Formulas and Models 18
- 1.7 Expressing Experimental Results 20
Precision and Accuracy 23 • Significant Figures 24 • Significant Figures in Calculations 25
- 1.8 Unit Conversions and Dimensional Analysis 27
- 1.9 Assessing and Expressing Precision and Accuracy 32
Summary 37 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 38 • Problem-Solving Summary 38 • Visual Problems 39 • Questions and Problems 40

2 Atoms, Ions, and Molecules: The Building Blocks of Matter 46

- 2.1 When Projectiles Bounced Off Tissue Paper:
The Rutherford Model of Atomic Structure 48
Electrons 48 • Radioactivity 50 • The Nuclear Atom 52
- 2.2 Nuclides and Their Symbols 53
- 2.3 Navigating the Periodic Table 56
- 2.4 The Masses of Atoms, Ions, and Molecules 59
- 2.5 Moles and Molar Masses 62
Molar Mass 64



Why does black ironwood sink in seawater? (Chapter 1)



How do MRI machines work? (Chapter 2)

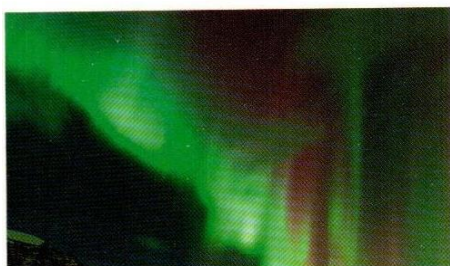
- 2.6** Mass Spectrometry: Isotope Abundances and Molar Mass 68
 Mass Spectrometry and Molecular Mass 69 • Mass Spectrometry and Isotopic Abundance 71
 Summary 74 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 75 • Problem-Solving Summary 75 • Visual Problems 76 • Questions and Problems 78

3 Atomic Structure: Explaining the Properties of Elements 84

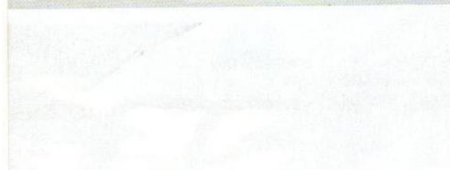
- 3.1** Nature's Fireworks and the Electromagnetic Spectrum 86
3.2 Atomic Spectra 89
3.3 Particles of Light: Quantum Theory 90
 Photons of Energy 91 • The Photoelectric Effect 92
3.4 The Hydrogen Spectrum and the Bohr Model 95
 The Bohr Model 97
3.5 Electrons as Waves 100
 De Broglie Wavelengths 100 • The Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle 102
3.6 Quantum Numbers 104
3.7 The Sizes and Shapes of Atomic Orbitals 108
 s Orbitals 108 • p and d Orbitals 110
3.8 The Periodic Table and Filling Orbitals 110
 Effective Nuclear Charge 111 • Condensed Electron Configurations 111 • Hund's Rule and Orbital Diagrams 112
3.9 Electron Configurations of Ions 117
 Ions of the Main Group Elements 117 • Transition Metal Cations 119
3.10 The Sizes of Atoms and Ions 120
 Trends in Atomic Size 120 • Trends in Ionic Size 122
3.11 Ionization Energies 123
3.12 Electron Affinities 126
 Summary 129 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 130 • Problem-Solving Summary 130 • Visual Problems 131 • Questions and Problems 133

4 Chemical Bonding: Understanding Climate Change 140

- 4.1** Chemical Bonds and Greenhouse Gases 142
 Ionic Bonds 143 • Covalent Bonds 146 • Metallic Bonds 146
4.2 Naming Compounds and Writing Formulas 147
 Binary Ionic Compounds of Main Group Elements 147 • Binary Ionic Compounds of Transition Metals 148 • Polyatomic Ions 149 • Binary Molecular Compounds 151 • Binary Acids 152 • Oxoacids 152
4.3 Lewis Symbols and Lewis Structures 153
 Lewis Symbols 154 • Lewis Structures of Ionic Compounds 154 • Lewis Structures of Molecular Compounds 155 • Five Steps for Drawing Lewis Structures 156 • Lewis Structures of Molecules with Double and Triple Bonds 159
4.4 Resonance 161
4.5 The Lengths and Strengths of Covalent Bonds 165
 Bond Length 165 • Bond Energies 167
4.6 Electronegativity, Unequal Sharing, and Polar Bonds 167



What is responsible for the shimmering, colorful display known as an aurora? (Chapter 3)



How does lightning produce ozone? (Chapter 4)

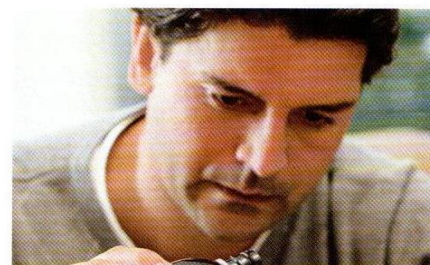
- 4.7 Formal Charge: Choosing among Lewis Structures 170
Calculating Formal Charge 171
- 4.8 Exceptions to the Octet Rule 174
Odd-Electron Molecules 174 • Expanded Octets 176
- 4.9 Vibrating Bonds and the Greenhouse Effect 178
Summary 181 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 182 • Problem-Solving Summary 182 •
Visual Problems 183 • Questions and Problems 185

5 Bonding Theories: Explaining Molecular Geometry 192

- 5.1 Biological Activity and Molecular Shape 194
- 5.2 Valence-Shell Electron-Pair Repulsion Theory (VSEPR) 195
Central Atoms with No Lone Pairs 196 • Central Atoms with Lone Pairs 200
- 5.3 Polar Bonds and Polar Molecules 205
- 5.4 Valence Bond Theory and Hybrid Orbitals 208
 sp^3 Hybrid Orbitals 208 • sp^2 Hybrid Orbitals 210 • sp Hybrid Orbitals 212 •
Hybrid Schemes for Expanded Octets 213
- 5.5 Molecules with Multiple “Central” Atoms 216
- 5.6 Chirality and Molecular Recognition 218
Chirality in Nature 222
- 5.7 Molecular Orbital Theory 224
Molecular Orbitals of H_2 225 • Molecular Orbitals of Other Homonuclear
Diatomic Molecules 226 • Molecular Orbitals of Heteronuclear Diatomic
Molecules 230 • Molecular Orbitals of N_2^+ and the Colors of Auroras 232 •
Using MO Theory to Explain Fractional Bond Orders and Resonance 233 •
MO Theory for $SN > 4$ 234
- Summary 236 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 237 • Problem-Solving Summary 237 •
Visual Problems 38 • Questions and Problems 239

6 Intermolecular Forces: Attractions between Particles 246

- 6.1 London Dispersion Forces: They’re Everywhere 248
The Importance of Shape 249 • Viscosity 250
- 6.2 Interactions Involving Polar Molecules 251
Dipole–Dipole Interactions 252 • Hydrogen Bonds 252 • Ion–Dipole
Interactions 256
- 6.3 Trends in Solubility 257
Competing Intermolecular Forces 259
- 6.4 Phase Diagrams: Intermolecular Forces at Work 261
Pressure 261 • Phase Diagrams 262
- 6.5 Some Remarkable Properties of Water 265
Water and Aquatic Life 268
- Summary 269 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 270 • Problem-Solving Summary 270 •
Visual Problems 271 • Questions and Problems 272

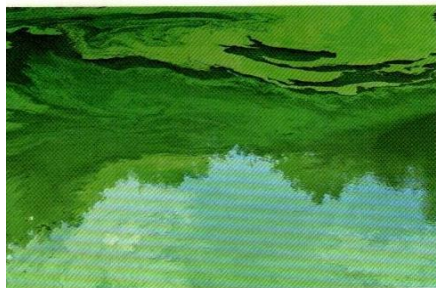


What molecule is an active ingredient in cough syrup?
(Chapter 5)



Why are controlled fires often seen on oil rigs?
(Chapter 6)





Why is this river green?
(Chapter 7)



What processes control the
composition of seawater?
(Chapter 8)



What reactions occur when
wood burns? (Chapter 9)

7 Stoichiometry: Mass Relationships and Chemical Reactions 276

- 7.1 Chemical Reactions and the Carbon Cycle 278
 - 7.2 Writing Balanced Chemical Equations 281
Combustion of Hydrocarbons 283
 - 7.3 Stoichiometric Calculations 288
Moles and Chemical Equations 288
 - 7.4 Percent Composition and Empirical Formulas 291
 - 7.5 Comparing Empirical and Molecular Formulas 295
Molecular Mass and Mass Spectrometry Revisited 296
 - 7.6 Combustion Analysis 298
 - 7.7 Limiting Reactants and Percent Yield 301
Calculations Involving Limiting Reactants 302 • Percent Yield: Actual versus Theoretical 305
- Summary 308 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 308 • Problem-Solving Summary 308
Visual Problems 309 • Questions and Problems 311

8 Aqueous Solutions: Chemistry of the Hydrosphere 318

- 8.1 Solutions and Their Concentrations 320
 - 8.2 Dilutions 325
 - 8.3 Electrolytes and Nonelectrolytes 327
 - 8.4 Acids, Bases, and Neutralization Reactions 329
Neutralization Reactions and Net Ionic Equations 333
 - 8.5 Precipitation Reactions 335
Saturated Solutions and Supersaturation 340
 - 8.6 Oxidation–Reduction Reactions 341
Oxidation Numbers 342 • Electron Transfer in Redox Reactions 344 •
Balancing Redox Reaction Equations 348
 - 8.7 Titrations 353
 - 8.8 Ion Exchange 356
- Summary 359 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 360 • Problem-Solving Summary 360
Visual Problems 361 • Questions and Problems 363

9 Thermochemistry: Energy Changes in Chemical Reactions 370

- 9.1 Energy as a Reactant or Product 372
Forms of Energy 372
- 9.2 Transferring Heat and Doing Work 375
Isolated, Closed, and Open Systems 376 • Exothermic and Endothermic Processes 376 • P - V Work 378
- 9.3 Enthalpy and Enthalpy Changes 381
- 9.4 Heating Curves and Heat Capacity 383
Hot Soup on a Cold Day 386 • Cold Drinks on a Hot Day 389 • Determining Specific Heat 391
- 9.5 Enthalpies of Reaction and Calorimetry 393
Bomb Calorimetry 395

- 9.6 Hess's Law and Standard Enthalpies of Reaction 396
Standard Enthalpy of Reaction (ΔH_{rxn}°) 398
- 9.7 Enthalpies of Reaction from Enthalpies of Formation and Bond Energies 400
Enthalpies of Reaction and Bond Energies 403
- 9.8 Energy Changes When Substances Dissolve 406
Calculating Lattice Energies Using the Born–Haber Cycle 408 • Molecular Solutes 411
- 9.9 More Applications of Thermochemistry 412
Energy from Food 414 • Recycling Aluminum 416
- Summary 419 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 420 • Problem-Solving Summary 420 •
Visual Problems 421 • Questions and Problems 423

10 Properties of Gases: The Air We Breathe 430

- 10.1 An Invisible Necessity: The Properties of Gases 432
- 10.2 Effusion, Diffusion, and the Kinetic Molecular Theory of Gases 434
- 10.3 Atmospheric Pressure 439
- 10.4 Relating P , T , and V : The Gas Laws 442
Boyle's Law: Relating Pressure and Volume 443 • Charles's Law: Relating Volume and Temperature 445 • Avogadro's Law: Relating Volume and Quantity of Gas 447 • Amontons's Law: Relating Pressure and Temperature 448
- 10.5 The Combined Gas Law 449
- 10.6 Ideal Gases and the Ideal Gas Law 451
- 10.7 Densities of Gases 453
- 10.8 Gases in Chemical Reactions 456
- 10.9 Mixtures of Gases 458
- 10.10 Real Gases 461
Deviations from Ideality 461 • The van der Waals Equation for Real Gases 462
- Summary 465 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 466 • Problem-Solving Summary 466 •
Visual Problems 467 • Questions and Problems 470



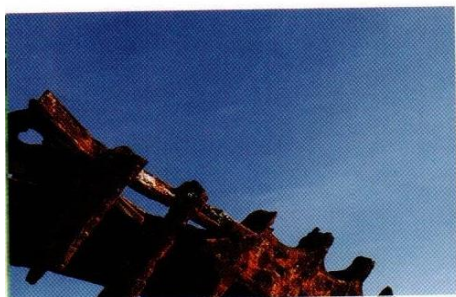
What allows hot-air balloons to fly? (Chapter 10)

11 Properties of Solutions: Their Concentrations and Colligative Properties 478

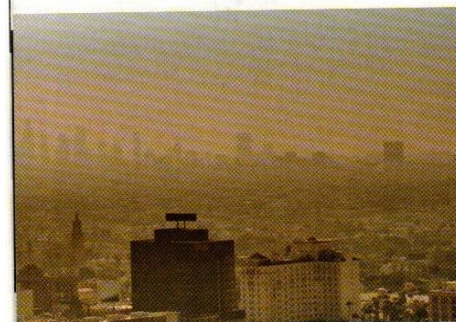
- 11.1 Osmosis: "Water, Water, Everywhere" 480
- 11.2 Osmotic Pressure and the van 't Hoff Factor 482
van 't Hoff Factors 484 • Reverse Osmosis: Making Seawater Drinkable 485 •
Using Osmotic Pressure to Determine Molar Mass 487
- 11.3 Vapor Pressure 488
The Clausius–Clapeyron Equation 490
- 11.4 Solutions of Volatile Substances 491
- 11.5 More Colligative Properties of Solutions 496
Raoult's Law Revisited 497 • Molality 500 • Boiling Point Elevation 502 •
Freezing Point Depression 503
- 11.6 Henry's Law and the Solubility of Gases 504
- Summary 507 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 508 • Problem-Solving Summary 508 •
Visual Problems 508 • Questions and Problems 510



How does this sailboat turn seawater into drinking water? (Chapter 11)



What caused this ship to rust?
(Chapter 12)



What causes smog? (Chapter 13)



How is chemical equilibrium manipulated to produce the ammonia needed to fertilize crops? (Chapter 14)

12 Thermodynamics: Why Chemical Reactions Happen 516

- 12.1 Spontaneous Processes 518
- 12.2 Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics 520
- 12.3 Absolute Entropy and Molecular Structure 525
- 12.4 Applications of the Second Law 529
- 12.5 Calculating Entropy Changes 533
- 12.6 Free Energy 534
 - The Meaning of *Free Energy* 540
- 12.7 Temperature and Spontaneity 541
- 12.8 Driving the Human Engine: Coupled Reactions 543
 - Summary 548 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 549 • Problem-Solving Summary 549 • Visual Problems 550 • Questions and Problems 552

13 Chemical Kinetics: Clearing the Air 558

- 13.1 Cars, Trucks, and Air Quality 560
 - 13.2 Reaction Rates 562
 - Reaction Rate Values 564 • Average and Instantaneous Reaction Rates 565
 - 13.3 Effect of Concentration on Reaction Rate 568
 - Reaction Order and Rate Constants 569 • Integrated Rate Laws: First-Order Reactions 573 • Half-Lives 576 • Integrated Rate Laws: Second-Order Reactions 578 • Pseudo-First-Order Reactions 581 • Zero-Order Reactions 583
 - 13.4 Reaction Rates, Temperature, and the Arrhenius Equation 584
 - 13.5 Reaction Mechanisms 590
 - Elementary Steps 590 • Rate Laws and Reaction Mechanisms 591 • Mechanisms and One Meaning of Zero Order 595
 - 13.6 Catalysts 596
 - Catalysts and the Ozone Layer 596 • Catalytic Converters 599
- Summary 601 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 602 • Problem-Solving Summary 602 • Visual Problems 603 • Questions and Problems 605

14 Chemical Equilibrium: Equal but Opposite Reaction Rates 618

- 14.1 The Dynamics of Chemical Equilibrium 620
- 14.2 Writing Equilibrium Constant Expressions 624
- 14.3 Relationships between K_c and K_p Values 629
- 14.4 Manipulating Equilibrium Constant Expressions 632
 - K for Reverse Reactions 632 • K for an Equation Multiplied by a Number 633 • Combining K Values 634
- 14.5 Equilibrium Constants and Reaction Quotients 636
- 14.6 Heterogeneous Equilibria 638
- 14.7 Le Châtelier's Principle 641
 - Effects of Adding or Removing Reactants or Products 641 • Effects of Changes in Pressure and Volume 643 • Effect of Temperature Changes 645 • Catalysts and Equilibrium 647

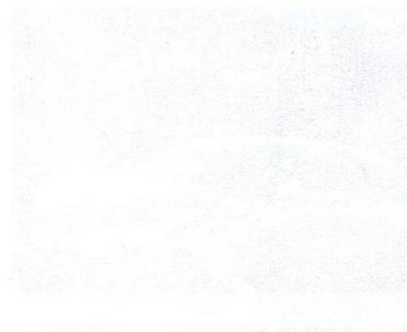
- 14.8 Calculations Based on K 647
- 14.9 Equilibrium and Thermodynamics 652
- 14.10 Changing K with Changing Temperature 657
 Temperature, K , and ΔG° 658
- Summary 662 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 663 • Problem-Solving Summary 663 •
 Visual Problems 664 • Questions and Problems 667

15 Acid–Base Equilibria: Proton Transfer in Biological Systems 674

- 15.1 Acids and Bases: A Balancing Act 676
- 15.2 Acid Strength and Molecular Structure 677
 Strengths of Binary Acids 680 • Oxoacids 680 • Carboxylic Acids 682
- 15.3 Strong and Weak Bases 685
 Amines 686 • Conjugate Pairs 687 • Relative Strengths of Conjugate Acids
 and Bases 688
- 15.4 pH and the Autoionization of Water 690
 The pH Scale 691 • pOH , pK_a , and pK_b Values 693
- 15.5 K_a , K_b , and the Ionization of Weak Acids and Bases 695
 Weak Acids 695 • Weak Bases 697
- 15.6 Calculating the pH of Acidic and Basic Solutions 699
 Strong Acids and Strong Bases 699 • Weak Acids and Weak Bases 700 •
 pH of Very Dilute Solutions of Strong Acids 702
- 15.7 Polyprotic Acids 703
 Acid Rain 703 • Normal Rain 705
- 15.8 Acidic and Basic Salts 707
- Summary 712 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 713 • Problem-Solving Summary 713 •
 Visual Problems 715 • Questions and Problems 716

16 Additional Aqueous Equilibria: Chemistry and the Oceans 722

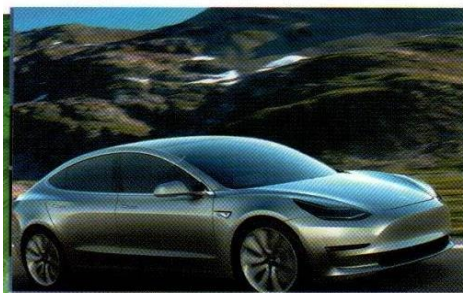
- 16.1 Ocean Acidification: Equilibrium under Stress 724
- 16.2 The Common-Ion Effect 725
- 16.3 pH Buffers 728
 Buffer Capacity 731
- 16.4 Indicators and Acid–Base Titrations 736
 Acid–Base Titrations 736 • Titrations with Multiple Equivalence Points 742
- 16.5 Lewis Acids and Bases 745
- 16.6 Formation of Complex Ions 748
- 16.7 Hydrated Metal Ions as Acids 751
- 16.8 Solubility Equilibria 752
 K_{sp} and Q 756
- Summary 760 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 761 • Problem-Solving Summary 761 •
 Visual Problems 762 • Questions and Problems 763



What is responsible for the color
of hydrangeas? (Chapter 15)



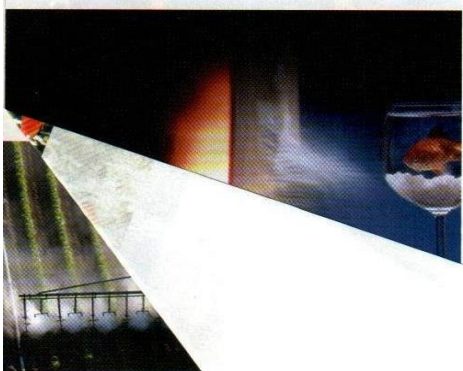
How do increasing CO_2 levels
threaten coral reefs? (Chapter 16)



How do we power cars that do not rely on gasoline? (Chapter 17)



Why are skyscrapers built from steel? (Chapter 18)



How is chemical manipulated to ammonia needed crops? (Chapter 14)

17 Electrochemistry: The Quest for Clean Energy 770

- 17.1 Running on Electricity 772
 - 17.2 Electrochemical Cells 777
 - 17.3 Standard Potentials 780
 - 17.4 Chemical Energy and Electrical Work 784
 - 17.5 A Reference Point: The Standard Hydrogen Electrode 787
 - 17.6 The Effect of Concentration on E_{cell} 789
The Nernst Equation 789 • E° and K 791
 - 17.7 Relating Battery Capacity to Quantities of Reactants 793
Nickel–Metal Hydride Batteries 793 • Lithium–Ion Batteries 795
 - 17.8 Corrosion: Unwanted Electrochemical Reactions 797
 - 17.9 Electrolytic Cells and Rechargeable Batteries 800
 - 17.10 Fuel Cells 803
- Summary 807 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 807 • Problem-Solving Summary 808
Visual Problems 808 • Questions and Problems 811

18 The Solid State: A Particulate View 818

- 18.1 Stronger, Tougher, Harder 820
 - 18.2 Structures of Metals 821
Stacking Patterns 821 • Stacking Patterns and Unit Cells 822 • Unit Cell Dimensions 824
 - 18.3 Alloys 829
Substitutional Alloys 830 • Interstitial Alloys 831 • Biomedical Alloys 833
 - 18.4 Metallic Bonds and Conduction Bands 834
 - 18.5 Semiconductors 836
 - 18.6 Structures of Some Crystalline Nonmetals 837
 - 18.7 Salt Crystals: Ionic Solids 841
 - 18.8 Ceramics: Useful, Ancient Materials 844
Polymorphs of Silica 844 • Ionic Silicates 845 • From Clay to Ceramic 845
 - 18.9 X-ray Diffraction: How We Know Crystal Structures 847
- Summary 851 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 852 • Problem-Solving Summary 852
Visual Problems 852 • Questions and Problems 855

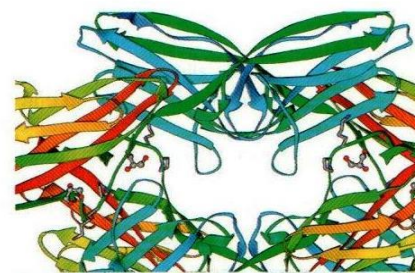
19 Organic Chemistry: Fuels, Pharmaceuticals, and Modern Materials 862

- 19.1 Carbon: The Stuff of Daily Life 864
Families Based on Functional Groups 865 • Monomers and Polymers 867
- 19.2 Alkanes 867
Drawing Organic Molecules 867 • Physical Properties and Structures of Alkanes 868
Structural Isomers Revisited 869 • Naming Alkanes 874 • Cycloalkanes 876 • Sources and Uses of Alkanes 878
- 19.3 Alkenes and Alkynes 879
Chemical Reactivities of Alkenes and Alkynes 882 • Isomers of Alkenes and Alkynes 882 • Naming Alkenes and Alkynes 884 • Polymers of Alkenes 885
- 19.4 Aromatic Compounds 890
Constitutional Isomers of Aromatic Compounds 891 • Polymers Containing Aromatic Rings 892

- 19.5** Amines 893
- 19.6** Alcohols, Ethers, and Reformulated Gasoline 894
Alcohols: Methanol and Ethanol 894 • Ethers: Diethyl Ether 897 •
Polymers of Alcohols and Ethers 898
- 19.7** Aldehydes, Ketones, Carboxylic Acids, Esters, and Amides 901
Aldehydes and Ketones 901 • Carboxylic Acids 902 • Esters and
Amides 903 • Polyesters and Polyamides 904
- 19.8** A Brief Survey of Isomers 909
Summary 912 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 912 • Problem-Solving Summary 913 •
Visual Problems 913 • Questions and Problems 915

20 Biochemistry: The Compounds of Life 926

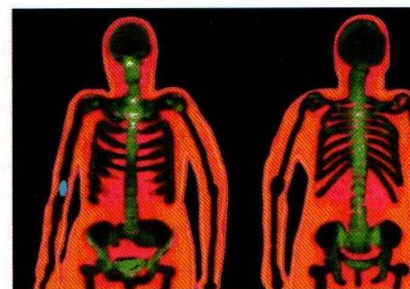
- 20.1** Composition, Structure, and Function: Amino Acids 928
Amino Acids: The Building Blocks of Proteins 929 • Chirality 931 •
Zwitterions 931 • Peptides 934
- 20.2** Protein Structure and Function 935
Primary Structure 936 • Secondary Structure 937 • Tertiary and Quaternary
Structure 938 • Enzymes: Proteins as Catalysts 939
- 20.3** Carbohydrates 942
Molecular Structures of Glucose and Fructose 943 • Disaccharides and
Polysaccharides 944 • Glycolysis Revisited 945
- 20.4** Lipids 946
Function and Metabolism of Lipids 948 • Other Types of Lipids 950
- 20.5** Nucleotides and Nucleic Acids 951
From DNA to New Proteins 954
- 20.6** From Biomolecules to Living Cells 956
Summary 958 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 959 • Problem-Solving Summary 959 •
Visual Problems 959 • Questions and Problems 961



How large can a biomolecule
be? (Chapter 20)

21 Nuclear Chemistry: The Risks and Benefits 968

- 21.1** The Age of Radioactivity 970
- 21.2** Decay Modes for Radionuclides 971
Beta (β) Decay 971 • Alpha (α) Decay 971 • Positron Emission and Electron
Capture 975
- 21.3** Rates of Radioactive Decay 977
First-Order Radioactive Decay 977 • Radiometric Dating 979
- 21.4** Energy Changes in Radioactive Decay 982
- 21.5** Making New Elements 985
- 21.6** Fusion and the Origin of the Elements 986
Primordial Nucleosynthesis 987 • Stellar Nucleosynthesis 988 •
Nucleosynthesis in Our Sun 989
- 21.7** Nuclear Fission 992
- 21.8** Measuring Radioactivity 994
- 21.9** Biological Effects of Radioactivity 997
Radiation Dosage 997 • Evaluating the Risks of Radiation 1000
- 21.10** Medical Applications of Radionuclides 1001
Therapeutic Radiology 1002 • Diagnostic Radiology 1002
Summary 1005 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 1005 •
Problem-Solving Summary 1006 • Visual Problems 1006 •
Questions and Problems 1008



How are radioactive nuclei used
in diagnostic medicine? (Chapter 21)



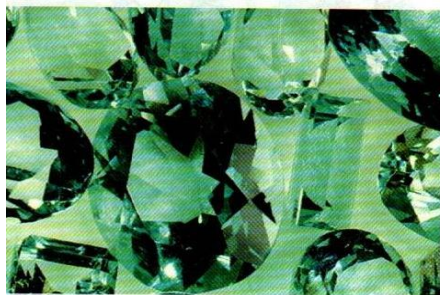
What are the crystals in hard cheeses made of? (*Chapter 22*)

22 The Main Group Elements: Life and the Periodic Table 1016

- 22.1 Main Group Elements and Human Health 1018
- 22.2 Periodic and Chemical Properties of Main Group Elements 1021
- 22.3 Major Essential Elements 1022
Sodium and Potassium 1022 • Magnesium and Calcium 1026 • Chlorine 1028 • Nitrogen 1029 • Phosphorus and Sulfur 1032
- 22.4 Trace and Ultratrace Essential Elements 1037
Selenium 1037 • Fluorine and Iodine 1038 • Silicon 1038
- 22.5 Nonessential Elements 1039
Rubidium and Cesium 1039 • Strontium and Barium 1039 • Germanium 1039 • Antimony 1039 • Bromine 1039
- 22.6 Elements for Diagnosis and Therapy 1040
Diagnostic Applications 1041 • Therapeutic Applications 1043
Summary 1044 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 1044 • Problem-Solving Summary 1045 • Visual Problems 1045 • Questions and Problems 1047

23 Transition Metals: Biological and Medical Applications 1050

- 23.1 Transition Metals in Biology: Complex Ions 1052
- 23.2 Naming Complex Ions and Coordination Compounds 1056
Complex Ions with a Positive Charge 1056 • Complex Ions with a Negative Charge 1058 • Coordination Compounds 1058
- 23.3 Polydentate Ligands and Chelation 1060
- 23.4 Crystal Field Theory 1064
- 23.5 Magnetism and Spin States 1069
- 23.6 Isomerism in Coordination Compounds 1071
Enantiomers and Linkage Isomers 1073
- 23.7 Coordination Compounds in Biochemistry 1074
- 23.8 Coordination Compounds in Medicine 1079
Transition Metals in Medical Imaging and Diagnosis 1080 • Transition Metals in Therapy 1082
Summary 1085 • Particulate Preview Wrap-Up 1086 • Problem-Solving Summary 1086 • Visual Problems 1086 • Questions and Problems 1089



What makes aquamarine crystals blue? (*Chapter 23*)

Appendices APP-1

Glossary G-1

Answers to Particulate Review, Concept Tests, and Practice Exercises ANS-1

Answers to Selected End-of-Chapter Questions and Problems ANS-13

Credits C-1

Index I-1