

## Table of Contents

- Preface p. xv
- Acknowledgments p. xvii
- Introduction p. 1
- Prelude and Basic Definitions p. 1
- The Advantages of Using Ultrasound in Medicine p. 2
- A General Statement on Safety p. 4
- Some Common Applications of Ultrasound p. 5
- What Is It that We Need to Know? p. 6
- References p. 7
- 1 Waves-A General Description p. 9
  - 1.1 General Definitions of Waves-A Qualitative Description p. 9
  - 1.2 General Properties of Waves-A Qualitative Description p. 12
    - 1.2.1 Interference and the Superposition Principle p. 12
    - 1.2.2 Reflection and Transmission of Waves p. 13
    - 1.2.3 Diffraction p. 15
    - 1.2.4 Standing Waves p. 15
  - 1.3 Mechanical One-Dimensional Waves p. 17
  - 1.4 The Wave Function p. 19
  - 1.5 The Wave Equation p. 20
  - 1.6 Harmonic Waves p. 20
    - 1.6.1 Equivalent Presentations p. 22
  - 1.7 Group Waves p. 22
  - 1.8 Wave Velocity p. 23
  - 1.9 Standing Waves (a Mathematical Description) p. 24
  - 1.10 Spherical Waves p. 25
  - 1.11 Cylindrical Waves p. 27
  - 1.12 The Wave Equation in a Nonhomogeneous Medium p. 29
    - 1.12.1 The Born Approximation p. 32
    - 1.12.2 The Rytov Approximation p. 32
  - References p. 33
- 2 Waves in a One-Dimensional Medium p. 35
  - 2.1 The Propagation Speed of Transverse Waves in a String p. 35
  - 2.2 Vibration Frequencies for a Bounded String p. 37
  - 2.3 Wave Reflection (Echo) in a One-Dimensional Medium p. 41
  - 2.4 Special Cases p. 43
  - 2.5 Wave Energy in Strings p. 45
  - 2.6 Propagation of Longitudinal Waves in an Isotropic Rod or String p. 47
  - 2.7 A Clinical Application of Longitudinal Waves in a String p. 51
  - References p. 53
- 3 Ultrasonic Waves in Fluids p. 55
  - 3.1 Waves in Fluids p. 55
  - 3.2 Compressibility p. 56
  - 3.3 Longitudinal Waves in Fluids p. 57
  - 3.4 The Wave Energy p. 61

- 3.5 Intensity p. 62
- 3.6 Radiation Pressure p. 64
- 3.7 A Perfect Reflector p. 68
- References p. 72
- 4 Propagation of Acoustic Waves in Solid Materials p. 75
- 4.1 Introduction to the Mechanics of Solids p. 75
- 4.1.1 Stress p. 75
- 4.1.2 Strain p. 76
- 4.1.3 Special Issues to Be Noted when Investigating Wave Propagation in Solids p. 76
- 4.2 The Elastic Strain p. 77
- 4.2.1 Strain Properties p. 80
- 4.3 Stress p. 81
- 4.4 Hooke's Law and Elastic Coefficients p. 83
- 4.5 The Wave Equation for an Elastic Solid Material p. 84
- 4.6 Propagation of a Harmonic Planar Wave in a Solid Material p. 86
- 4.6.1 Special Case #1 p. 89
- 4.6.2 Special Case #2 p. 89
- 4.6.3 Special Case #3 p. 90
- References p. 92
- 5 Attenuation and Dispersion p. 93
- 5.1 The Attenuation Phenomenon p. 93
- 5.2 Explaining Attenuation with a Simple Model p. 95
- 5.3 Attenuation Dependency on Frequency p. 97
- 5.4 The Complex Wave Number p. 101
- 5.5 Speed of Sound Dispersion p. 102
- 5.6 The Nonlinear Parameter BIA p. 103
- References p. 104
- 6 Reflection and Transmission p. 107
- 6.1 The Acoustic Impedance p. 107
- 6.1.1 The Relation Between Particle Velocity and Pressure p. 107
- 6.1.2 An Exemplary Function  $\zeta$  p. 109
- 6.1.3 Definition of the Acoustic Impedance p. 109
- 6.1.4 The Relation Between the Impedance and the Wave Intensity p. 111
- 6.2 Snell's Law p. 112
- 6.3 Reflection and Transmission from Boundaries Separating Two Fluids (or Solids with No Shear Waves) p. 115
- 6.3.1 Critical Angles p. 115
- 6.3.2 Reflection and Transmission Coefficients p. 115
- 6.3.3 The Matching Layer p. 118
- 6.4 Reflection from a Free Surface in Solids (Mode Conversion) p. 120
- 6.5 Reflection and Transmission from a Liquid-Solid Boundary p. 125
- 6.5.1 Case #1: From a Fluid to a Solid p. 125
- 6.5.2 Case #2: From a Solid to a Fluid p. 128
- 6.5.3 An Exemplary Application p. 129
- References p. 130
- 7 Acoustic Lenses and Mirrors p. 133

- 7.1 Optics p. 133
- 7.2 Optics and Acoustics p. 138
- 7.3 An Ellipsoidal Lens p. 141
- 7.4 Spherical Lenses p. 143
- 7.4.1 Bi-Concave Lens p. 146
- 7.4.2 Focal Point Properties p. 146
- 7.5 Zone Lenses p. 148
- 7.6 Acoustic Mirrors (Focusing Reflectors) p. 150
- References p. 152
- 8 Transducers and Acoustic Fields p. 153
- 8.1 Piezoelectric Transducers p. 153
- 8.2 The Acoustic Field p. 158
- 8.3 The Field of a Point Source p. 159
- 8.4 The Field of a Disc Source p. 160
- 8.4.1 Near Field and Far Field p. 161
- 8.4.2 The Acoustic Far (Off Axis) Field p. 163
- 8.5 The Field of Various Transducers p. 168
- 8.5.1 The Field of a Ring Source p. 168
- 8.5.2 The Field of a Line Source p. 168
- 8.5.3 The Field of a Rectangular Source p. 171
- 8.6 Phased-Array Transducers p. 173
- 8.6.1 The General Field from an Array Source p. 173
- 8.6.2 The Field of a Linear Phased Array p. 173
- 8.6.3 Far-Field Approximation for a Linear Phased Array p. 175
- 8.6.4 Grating Lobes for a Linear Phased Array p. 175
- 8.6.5 Beam Steering with a Linear Phased Array p. 176
- 8.6.6 Maximal Steering Angle for a Linear Phased Array p. 179
- 8.6.7 Beam Forming with a Linear Phased Array p. 181
- 8.7 Annular Phased Arrays p. 182
- 8.7.1 Steering the Focal Point of an Annular Array p. 185
- 8.7.2 The Bessel Beam p. 187
- References p. 189
- 8 Ultrasonic Imaging Using the Pulse-Echo Technique p. 191
- 9.1 Basic Definitions in Imaging p. 191
- 9.1.1 Image and Data Acquisition p. 191
- 9.1.2 Image Contrast p. 193
- 9.1.3 Signal-to-Noise Ratio p. 193
- 9.1.4 Resolution p. 195
- 9.2 The "A-Line" p. 197
- 9.2.1 The Simple Model p. 197
- 9.2.2 Extending the Model p. 199
- 9.3 Scatter Model for Soft Tissues p. 201
- 9.3.1 The Speckle Texture p. 204
- 9.4 Time Gain Compensation p. 205
- 9.5 Basic Pulse-Echo Imaging (B-Scan) p. 206
- 9.5.1 Conversion to Gray Levels p. 207

- 9.5.2 M-Mode Imaging p. 212
- 9.5.3 Spatial Mapping-The Simple Model p. 213
- 9.5.4 Deconvolution Methods p. 217
- 9.6 Advanced Methods for Pulse-Echo Imaging p. 218
- 9.6.1 Second Harmonic Imaging p. 218
- 9.6.2 Multifrequency Imaging p. 220
- 9.6.3 Image Compounding p. 221
- 9.6.4 Three-Dimensional Imaging p. 223
- 9.6.5 Semi-invasive Imaging p. 223
- 9.6.5.1 Trans-esophageal Echo p. 225
- 9.6.5.2 Intra-vaginal Imaging p. 226
- 9.6.5.3 Trans-rectal Imaging p. 226
- 9.6.6 Invasive Imaging p. 227
- 9.6.6.1 Intravascular Ultrasound p. 227
- 9.6.6.2 Intraventricular Echo p. 229
- 9.6.6.6 Laparoscopic Ultrasonic Imaging p. 229
- References p. 230
- 10 Special Imaging Techniques p. 233
- 10.1 Acoustic Impedance Imaging-Impediography p. 233
- 10.2 Elastography p. 236
- 10.3 Tissue Speckle Tracking p. 243
- 10.4 Through-Transmission Imaging p. 245
- 10.4.1 Acoustic Projection Imaging p. 247
- 10.5 Vibro-acoustic Imaging p. 250
- 10.6 Time Reversal p. 252
- 10.7 Ultrasonic Computed Tomography p. 254
- 10.7.1 Basic Computed Tomography Principles p. 254
- 10.7.2 Spiral Computed Tomography p. 259
- 10.7.3 Diffractive Tomography p. 260
- 10.8 Contrast Materials p. 262
- 10.9 Coded Excitations p. 265
- References p. 267
- 11 Doppler Imaging Techniques p. 271
- 11.1 The Doppler Effect p. 271
- 11.2 Velocity Estimation p. 274
- 11.3 Frequency Shift Estimation p. 276
- 11.4 Duplex Imaging (Combined B-Scan and Color Flow Mapping) p. 279
- References p. 284
- 12 Safety and Therapeutic Applications p. 287
- 12.1 Effects Induced by Ultrasound and Safety p. 287
- 12.1.1 Thermal Effects p. 287
- 12.1.2 Cavitation Bubbles p. 292
- 12.1.3 Additional Effects p. 293
- 12.2 Ultrasonic Physiotherapy p. 295
- 12.3 Lithotripsy p. 296
- 12.3.1 Principles of Operation p. 297

- 12.4 Hyperthermia HIFU and Ablation p. 301
- 12.5 Drug Delivery p. 305
- 12.6 Gene Therapy p. 307
- 12.7 Cosmetic Applications p. 309
- References p. 310
- Appendix A Typical Acoustic Properties of Tissues p. 313
- Table A.1 Typical Density, Speed of Sound, and Acoustic Impedance Values p. 313
- Table A.2 Typical Attenuation and BIA Values p. 314
- Appendix B Exemplary Problems p. 315
- Appendix C Answers to Exemplary Problems p. 341
- Index p. 367