

Table of contents

- **Preface**
- **Acknowledgments**
- **About the Authors**
- **Chapter 1 Introduction to Sustainability**
- **Introduction**
- **Historical Perspective**
- **Emergence of the Sustainable Movement**
- **Olmsted and Vaux**
- **Preservation vs. Conservation**
- **Emergence of the Land Ethic**
- **Post World War II**
- **Our Common Future**
- **Sustainable Landscapes**
- **LEED**
- **Sustainable Sites Initiative**
- **Sustainable Maintenance**
- **Green-washing**
- **Summary**
- **Study Questions**
- **References Cited**
- **Suggested Reading**
- **Background**
- **The Environmentalist Perspective**
- **The Skeptic Perspective**
- **Chapter 2 Sustainable Landscape Design**
- **Introduction**
- **The Process of Sustainable Landscape Design**
- **Documenting Physical and Environmental Features of the Site**
- **Starting the Landscape Design Process**
- **Design Intent**
- **Plant Selections to Increase Sustainability**
- **Growing Environment**
- **Creating Aesthetically Pleasing Landscapes**
- **Creating Functional Landscapes**
- **Designing Lawn Areas**
- **Designing Planting Beds**
- **Designing for Access and Circulation**
- **Creating Landscapes that Meet Basic Human Physical and Cognitive Needs**
- **Provide for Optimum Site Accessibility, Safety, and Wayfinding**
- **Provide Opportunities for Outdoor Physical Activity**
- **Provide Views of Vegetation and Quiet Outdoor Spaces for Mental Restoration**
- **Provide Outdoor Spaces for Social Interaction**
- **Reduce Light Pollution**
- **Designing to Minimize Maintenance**

- **Designing to Minimize Maintenance Labor**
- **Designing to Minimize Maintenance Products**
- **Designing to Enhance a Landscape's Short- and Long-term Cost-Effectiveness**
- **Short-Term Cost Effectiveness**
- **Long-Term Cost Effectiveness**
- **Integrating Specialized Design Approaches to Maximize Short- and Long-term Sustainability**
- **Minimize or Eliminate Potable Water Consumption for Irrigation**
- **Preserve and Restore Native Wildlife Habitat**
- **Promote a Sense of Place with Native Vegetation and Appropriate Site Adapted Species**
- **Manage Water On-site**
- **Cleanse Water On-site**
- **Summary**
- **Study Questions**
- **References Cited**
- **Literature Reviewed**
- **Additional Resources**
- **Chapter 3 Sustainable Landscape Construction: Process, Irrigation Systems and Hardscape Materials**
- **Introduction**
- **The Conventional Landscape Construction Process**
- **Rough Grading**
- **Finish Grading**
- **Cleanup**
- **A Sustainable Landscape Construction Process Alternative**
- **Control and Retain Construction Pollutants**
- **Divert Construction and Demolition Materials from Disposal**
- **Reuse or Recycle Vegetation, Rocks and Soil Generated during Construction**
- **Preserving and Incorporating Existing Vegetation**
- **Sustainable Irrigation Design and Installation Strategies**
- **Irrigation Design**
- **Irrigation Installation**
- **Sustainable Hardscape Materials**
- **Reduce, Reuse, Recycle**
- **Environmental Impact after Installation**
- **Maintenance Requirements**
- **Sustainable Hardscape Products for Entrance Areas, Driveways, Walkways and Outdoor Seating Areas**
- **Other Sustainable Hardscape Products**
- **Summary**
- **References Cited**
- **Additional Resources**
- **Chapter 4 Retro-fitting Existing Landscapes for Sustainability**
- **Introduction**
- **Site Analysis for Retrofitting**

- **Does the Landscape Design Still Work Aesthetically?**
- **Are there Landscape Maintenance Issues?**
- **Are there Problems with Infrastructure Elements (Sidewalks, Driveways, Parking Areas, Lighting, Etc.)**
- **Are Lighting Elements Functioning at their Optimum Level?**
- **Identifying Opportunities to Improve Landscape Sustainability**
- **Eliminating Problem Areas**
- **Improving Access and Circulation**
- **Improving Maintenance Efficiencies**
- **Improving Irrigation Effectiveness**
- **Managing Water on Site**
- **Summary**
- **Study Questions**
- **References Cited**
- **Chapter 5 Ecosystem Development and Management in the Context of Sustainable Landscapes**
- **Introduction**
- **Sustainable Landscapes and Ecosystem Services**
- **Historical Review of Ecological Design**
- **How Landscapes Function as Ecosystems**
- **Considerations in Designing a New Landscape Ecosystem**
- **Designer's Intent in Creating a Landscape Ecosystem**
- **Plant Materials for Creating a Landscape Ecosystem**
- **Establishment Strategies for a New Landscape Ecosystem**
- **Management Strategies for a Landscape Ecosystem: Post Planting Succession, Plant Attrition due to Changing Microclimates, and Encroachment of Non-Planted Species**
- **Post-Planting Succession**
- **Plant Attrition due to Changing Microclimates**
- **Encroachment of Non-planted Species**
- **Summary**
- **Study Questions**
- **References Cited**
- **Chapter 6 Environmental Issues**
- **Introduction**
- **Nutrient Leaching and Runoff**
- **Phosphorus**
- **Nitrogen**
- **Pesticide Leaching and Runoff**
- **Health Concerns Associated With Pesticides**
- **Fish and Wildlife Issues Associated With Pesticides**
- **Air Pollution Due to Power Equipment Emissions**
- **Depletion of Water Resources**
- **Sustainability and Environmental Rhetoric**
- **Perspectives on Environmental Issues Regarding Pesticide Use**
- **Summary**

- **Study Questions**
- **References Cited**
- **Chapter 7 Sustainable Soils for Landscapes**
- **Introduction**
- **Healthy Soils**
- **Biological Factors**
- **Sustainable Options in Developing Soils for Landscapes**
- **Fill Soils**
- **On-site Soils**
- **Amending On-site Soils**
- **Importing, Manufacturing or Augmenting Landscape Soils**
- **Managing Soils Sustainably**
- **Mulch**
- **Moisture, Compaction and Aeration**
- **Summary**
- **Study Questions**
- **References Cited**
- **Chapter 8 Managing Trees, Shrubs and Beds Sustainably**
- **Introduction**
- **Planting**
- **Field Grown Bare Root Stock**
- **Balled and Burlapped and Spade Dug Stock**
- **Container Grown Stock**
- **The Planting Hole**
- **Other Amendments**
- **Post Planting Care**
- **Fertilization**
- **Fertilizing transplants during establishment**
- **Maintaining Long-Term Plant Health**
- **Alleviating Nutrient Deficiencies**
- **Assessing Fertilizer Needs**
- **Irrigation**
- **Irrigating New Plantings**
- **Irrigating Mature Plantings**
- **Reducing Irrigation in Landscape Beds**
- **Improving Irrigation System Performance**
- **Pruning**
- **Pruning Shrubs and Groundcovers in Commercial Landscapes**
- **Pruning Trees in Commercial Landscapes**
- **Pruning Strategies for Young Trees**
- **Pruning Strategies for Shrubs and Groundcovers**
- **Problems Associated with Questionable Pruning Decisions**
- **The Impact of Construction and Design Decisions on Pruning**
- **General Pruning Strategies**
- **Managing the Waste Stream**
- **Managing Leaf Drop**

- **Summary**
- **Study Questions**
- **References Cited**
- **Chapter 9 Lawns in Sustainable Landscapes**
- **Introduction**
- **Matching Grass Types to Climate in Theory and Practice**
- **Impact of Grass Breeding Programs**
- **Species for Sustainable Lawns**
- **Cool Season Grasses for Sustainable Lawns**
- **Warm Season Grasses for Sustainable Lawns**
- **Other Commonly Planted Grasses**
- **Grass and Dicot Species Combinations for Sustainable Lawns**
- **Suitable Grass Plus Dicot Mixes**
- **Sustainable Maintenance Strategies**
- **Mowing Strategies**
- **Irrigation Strategies**
- **Fertilization Strategies**
- **Summary**
- **Study Questions**
- **References Cited**
- **Chapter 10 Sustainable Pest Management**
- **Introduction**
- **Defining IPM**
- **The Components of IPM**
- **Pre-construction Planning**
- **Analysis of Existing Landscapes**
- **Monitoring**
- **Developing Action Thresholds**
- **Selecting Resistant Plants**
- **Insect Control strategies**
- **Biological Insect Control Options**
- **Control Options with Synthetic Insecticides**
- **Disease Control Strategies**
- **Weed Control Strategies**
- **Weed Encroachment in Landscape Beds**
- **Weed Control in Lawns**
- **Summary**
- **Study Questions**
- **References Cited**
- **Additional Reading**