

- 1 Introduction p. 1
- 1.1 Review of Part I p. 1
- 1.2 Topical Outline p. 2
- 1.3 Organization of the Book p. 5
- References p. 6
- 2 Optimum Demodulators p. 7
- 2.1 Model of an Angle-Modulation System p. 7
- 2.2 An Intuitive Approach to Demodulator Design p. 9
- 2.3 Maximum A-Posterior Estimates p. 15
- 2.4 Optimum Demodulator Structures p. 16
- 2.5 System Design and Performance p. 24
- 2.5.1 Derivation of the Unrealizable Mean-Square Error p. 24
- 2.5.2 Filter Design p. 26
- 2.6 Practical Considerations p. 28
- 2.6.1 Oscillator Model p. 28
- 2.6.2 Post-loop Filtering p. 29
- 2.6.3 Loop Noise Bandwidth p. 30
- 2.6.4 External VCO Control p. 31
- 2.7 Summary p. 31
- 2.8 Problems p. 33
- References p. 35
- 3 Phase Estimation: The Synchronization Problem p. 37
- 3.1 Oscillator Instability Analysis p. 39
- 3.2 Nonlinear Analysis in the Absence of Noise p. 41
- 3.2.1 First-Order Loop: Constant-Frequency Offset p. 43
- 3.2.2 Second-Order Loop: Constant-Frequency Offset p. 47
- 3.2.3 Second-Order Loop: Constant Acceleration p. 51
- 3.3 Nonlinear Analysis in the Presence of Noise p. 54
- 3.3.1 Fokker-Planck Techniques p. 55
- 3.3.2 Perturbation and Approximation Techniques p. 62
- 3.4 Related Topics p. 62
- 3.4.1 Optimum Tracking Systems: Time-varying p. 63
- 3.4.2 Optimum Tracking Systems: Time-invariant p. 65
- 3.4.3 Minimum Acquisition Time Systems p. 68
- 3.4.4 Phase Detector Design p. 68
- 3.4.5 Noisy Acquisition p. 69
- 3.4.6 Bandpass Limiters before the Loop p. 70
- 3.5 Summary: Synchronization Problems p. 70
- 3.6 Problems p. 71
- References p. 82
- 4 Frequency Modulation p. 85
- 4.1 Model for Frequency-Modulation System p. 85
- 4.2 Optimum FM Demodulators: Threshold Constraint p. 91
- 4.2.1 Conventional Wiener Approach p. 92
- 4.2.2 Simplified Wiener Approach p. 93
- 4.2.3 State-variable Approach p. 93

- 4.2.4 Examples of FM System Design p. 94
- 4.3 Optimum FM Demodulators: Bandwidth Constraint p. 100
- 4.4 Summary p. 104
- 4.4.1 FM System Design Summary p. 104
- 4.4.2 Phase-modulation Systems p. 105
- 4.4.3 Comparison of AM, FM, and PM Systems p. 108
- 4.5 Problems p. 110
- References p. 116
- 5 Optimum Angle-Modulation Systems p. 118
- 5.1 Optimum Pre-emphasis Filters: Threshold Constraint p. 120
- 5.2 Optimum Pre-emphasis Filters: Bandwidth Constraint p. 126
- 5.3 Suboptimum Pre-emphasis Filters p. 130
- 5.3.1 Design of Suboptimum Systems p. 131
- 5.3.2 Summary p. 134
- 5.4 Bounds on the Performance of Analog Message-Transmission Systems p. 134
- 5.4.1 Rate-distortion Bound p. 136
- 5.4.2 Performance Comparison: Infinite-bandwidth Channel p. 149
- 5.4.3 Performance Comparison: Bandwidth Constraint p. 152
- 5.4.4 Summary p. 155
- 5.5 Conventional Discriminators p. 156
- 5.5.1 Weak Noise Analysis p. 157
- 5.5.2 Threshold Behavior p. 161
- 5.6 Summary p. 164
- 5.7 Problems p. 167
- References p. 173
- 6 Comparison of Transmission Systems p. 175
- 6.1 Sampled and Quantized Systems p. 176
- 6.2 Quantizer Analysis p. 180
- 6.3 Binary Uncoded Systems p. 185
- 6.4 Orthogonal Signals p. 190
- 6.5 Coded Digital Systems p. 193
- 6.6 Summary p. 197
- 6.7 Problems p. 199
- References p. 202
- 7 Nonlinear Estimation Theory: Alternative Approaches p. 204
- 7.1 Differential-Equation Approach to MAP Estimation p. 205
- 7.1.1 MAP Interval Estimation p. 206
- 7.1.2 Realizable MAP Point Estimation and Invariant Imbedding p. 209
- 7.2 Markov Process Approach p. 216
- 7.3 Summary p. 222
- 7.4 Problems p. 224
- References p. 228
- 8 Analog Communication over Randomly Timevarying Channels p. 230
- 8.1 Model and Possible Approaches p. 230
- 8.1.1 Model p. 230
- 8.1.2 Possible Approaches p. 232

- 8.2 Derivation of the Optimum Receiver: Rayleigh Channels p. 236
- 8.2.1 MAP Equations: Memoryless Rayleigh Channel p. 237
- 8.2.2 Angle Modulation: Rayleigh Channel p. 240
- 8.2.3 Joint Estimation of Message and Channel Processes p. 242
- 8.2.4 Realizable MAP and MMSE Estimators p. 244
- 8.3 Performance Bounds and Approximations p. 249
 - 8.3.1 Mean-square Error Bound p. 249
 - 8.3.2 Perfect-measurement Bound p. 252
- 8.3.3 Receiver Design and Performance in Slowly Fluctuating Channels: Quasi-Stationary Analysis p. 253
- 8.4 Summary p. 260
- 8.5 Problems p. 261
- References p. 264
- 9 Discussion p. 265
- 9.1 Related Topics p. 265
 - 9.1.1 Multiplex Systems p. 265
 - 9.1.2 Diversity Systems p. 271
 - 9.1.3 Synchronization and Tracking Systems p. 274
- 9.2 Summary of Part II p. 275
- 9.3 Preview of Part III and Array Processing p. 278
- 9.4 Problems p. 280
- References p. 284
- Appendix State Variable Analysis Procedures p. 286
- Glossary p. 329
- Author Index p. 343
- Subject Index p. 347