

## Table of Contents

- 1 Getting Started: Introductory Concepts and Definitions p. 1
  - 1.1 Using Thermodynamics p. 2
  - 1.2 Defining Systems p. 2
  - 1.3 Describing Systems and Their Behavior p. 5
  - 1.4 Measuring Mass, Length, Time, and Force p. 8
  - 1.5 Specific Volume p. 10
  - 1.6 Pressure p. 11
  - 1.7 Temperature p. 15
  - 1.8 Engineering Design and Analysis p. 19
  - 1.9 Methodology for Solving Thermodynamics Problems p. 21
  - Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 23
- 2 Energy and the First Law of Thermodynamics p. 31
  - 2.1 Reviewing Mechanical Concepts of Energy p. 32
  - 2.2 Broadening Our Understanding of Work p. 36
  - 2.3 Broadening Our Understanding of Energy p. 47
  - 2.4 Energy Transfer by Heat p. 48
  - 2.5 Energy Accounting: Energy Balance for Closed Systems p. 52
  - 2.6 Energy Analysis of Cycles p. 64
  - Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 68
- 3 Evaluating Properties p. 80
  - 3.1 Getting Started p. 81
  - Evaluating Properties: General Considerations p. 82
  - 3.2 p-v-T Relation p. 82
  - 3.3 Studying Phase Change p. 86
  - 3.4 Retrieving Thermodynamic Properties p. 88
  - 3.5 Evaluating Pressure, Specific Volume, and Temperature p. 89
  - 3.6 Evaluating Specific Internal Energy and Enthalpy p. 95
  - 3.7 Evaluating Properties Using Computer Software p. 98
  - 3.8 Applying the Energy Balance Using Property Tables and Software p. 100
  - 3.9 Introducing Specific Heats  $c_v$  and  $c_p$  p. 105
  - 3.10 Evaluating Properties of Liquids and Solids p. 105
  - 3.11 Generalized Compressibility Chart p. 109
  - Evaluating Properties Using the Ideal Gas Model p. 115
  - 3.12 Introducing the ideal Gas Model p. 115
  - 3.13 Internal Energy, Enthalpy, and Specific Heats of Ideal Gases p. 118
  - 3.14 Applying the Energy Balance Using Ideal Gas Tables, Constant Specific Heats, and Software p. 122
  - 3.15 Polytropic Process Relations p. 129
  - Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 131
- 4 Control Volume Analysis Using Energy p. 146
  - 4.1 Conservation of Mass for a Control Volume p. 147
  - 4.2 Forms of the Mass Rate Balance p. 149
  - 4.3 Applications of the Mass Rate Balance p. 151
  - 4.4 Conservation of Energy for a Control Volume p. 155

- 4.5 Analyzing Control Volumes at Steady State p. 158
- 4.6 Nozzles and Diffusers p. 161
- 4.7 Turbines p. 164
- 4.8 Compressors and Pumps p. 167
- 4.9 Heat Exchangers p. 171
- 4.10 Throttling Devices p. 176
- 4.11 System Integration p. 179
- 4.12 Transient Analysis p. 182
- Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 192
- 5 The Second Law of Thermodynamics p. 212
- 5.1 Introducing the Second Law p. 213
- 5.2 Statements of the Second Law p. 216
- 5.3 Identifying Irreversibilities p. 219
- 5.4 Interpreting the Kelvin-Planck Statement p. 224
- 5.5 Applying the Second Law to Thermodynamic Cycles p. 225
- 5.6 Second Law Aspects of Power Cycles Interacting with Two Reservoirs p. 225
- 5.7 Second Law Aspects of Refrigeration and Heat Pump Cycles Interacting with Two Reservoirs p. 228
- 5.8 The Kelvin and International Temperature Scales p. 230
- 5.9 Maximum Performance Measures for Cycles Operating Between Two Reservoirs p. 234
- 5.10 Carnot Cycle p. 239
- 5.11 Clausius Inequality p. 241
- Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 243
- 6 Using Entropy p. 255
- 6.1 Entropy-A System Property p. 256
- 6.2 Retrieving Entropy Data p. 257
- 6.3 Introducing the  $T ds$  Equations p. 260
- 6.4 Entropy Change of an Incompressible Substance p. 262
- 6.5 Entropy Change of an ideal Gas p. 263
- 6.6 Entropy Change in Internally Reversible Processes of Closed Systems p. 266
- 6.7 Entropy Balance for Closed Systems p. 269
- 6.8 Directionality of Processes p. 277
- 6.9 Entropy Rate Balance for Control Volumes p. 282
- 6.10 Rate Balances for Control Volumes at Steady State p. 283
- 6.11 Isentropic Processes p. 291
- 6.12 Isentropic Efficiencies of Turbines, Nozzles, Compressors, and Pumps p. 297
- 6.13 Heat Transfer and Work in Internally Reversible, Steady-State Flow Processes p. 306
- Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 309
- 7 Exergy Analysis p. 329
- 7.1 Introducing Exergy p. 330
- 7.2 Conceptualizing Exergy p. 331
- 7.3 Exergy of a System p. 332
- 7.4 Closed System Exergy Balance p. 338
- 7.5 Exergy Rate Balance for Control Volumes at Steady State p. 347

- 7.6 Exergetic (Second Law) Efficiency p. 359
- 7.7 Thermoeconomics p. 365
- Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 372
- 8 Vapor Power Systems p. 390
- 8.1 Modeling Vapor Power Systems p. 391
- 8.2 Analyzing Vapor Power Systems - Rankine Cycle p. 392
- 8.3 Improving Performance - Superheat and Reheat p. 405
- 8.4 Improving Performance - Regenerative Vapor Power Cycle p. 411
- 8.5 Other Vapor Cycle Aspects p. 422
- 8.6 Case Study: Exergy Accounting of a Vapor Power Plant p. 424
- Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 432
- 9 Gas Power Systems p. 444
- Internal Combustion Engines p. 445
- 9.1 Introducing Engine Terminology p. 445
- 9.2 Air-Standard Otto Cycle p. 448
- 9.3 Air-Standard Diesel Cycle p. 453
- 9.4 Air-Standard Dual Cycle p. 457
- Gas Turbine Power Plants p. 461
- 9.5 Modeling Gas Turbine Power Plants p. 461
- 9.6 Air-Standard Brayton Cycle p. 462
- 9.7 Regenerative Gas Turbines p. 472
- 9.8 Regenerative Gas Turbines with Reheat and Intercooling p. 476
- 9.9 Gas Turbines for Aircraft Propulsion p. 486
- 9.10 Combined Gas Turbine-Vapor Power Cycle p. 491
- 9.11 Ericsson and Stirling Cycles p. 497
- Compressible Flow Through Nozzles and Diffusers p. 498
- 9.12 Compressible Flow Preliminaries p. 499
- 9.13 Analyzing One-Dimensional Steady Flow in Nozzles and Diffusers p. 503
- 9.14 Flow in Nozzles and Diffusers of Ideal Gases with Constant Specific Heats p. 510
- Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 518
- 10 Refrigeration and Heat Pump Systems p. 534
- 10.1 Vapor Refrigeration Systems p. 535
- 10.2 Analyzing Vapor-Compression Refrigeration Systems p. 537
- 10.3 Refrigerant Properties p. 545
- 10.4 Cascade and Multistage Vapor-Compression Systems p. 546
- 10.5 Absorption Refrigeration p. 548
- 10.6 Heat Pump Systems p. 550
- 10.7 Gas Refrigeration Systems p. 552
- Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 558
- 11 Thermodynamic Relations p. 568
- 11.1 Using Equations of State p. 569
- 11.2 Important Mathematical Relations p. 575
- 11.3 Developing Property Relations p. 579
- 11.4 Evaluating Changes in Entropy, Internal Energy, and Enthalpy p. 585
- 11.5 Other Thermodynamic Relations p. 594
- 11.6 Constructing Tables of Thermodynamic Properties p. 601

- 11.7 Generalized Charts for Enthalpy and Entropy p. 605
- 11.8 p-v-T Relations for Gas Mixtures p. 612
- 11.9 Analyzing Multicomponent Systems p. 618
- Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 629
- 12 Ideal Gas Mixture and Psychrometric Applications p. 642
- Ideal Gas Mixtures: General Considerations p. 643
- 12.1 Describing Mixture Composition p. 643
- 12.2 Relating p, V, and T for Ideal Gas Mixtures p. 647
- 12.3 Evaluating U, H, S, and Specific Heats p. 648
- 12.4 Analyzing Systems Involving Mixtures p. 650
- Psychrometric Applications p. 664
- 12.5 Introducing Psychrometric Principles p. 664
- 12.6 Psychrometers: Measuring the Wet-Bulb and Dry-Bulb Temperatures p. 675
- 12.7 Psychrometric Charts p. 676
- 12.8 Analyzing Air-Conditioning Processes p. 678
- 12.9 Cooling Towers p. 694
- Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 697
- 13 Reading Mixtures and Combustion p. 710
- Combustion Fundamentals p. 711
- 13.1 Introducing Combustion p. 711
- 13.2 Conservation of Energy-Reacting Systems p. 720
- 13.3 Determining the Adiabatic Flame Temperature p. 732
- 13.4 Fuel Cells p. 736
- 13.5 Absolute Entropy and the Third Law of Thermodynamics p. 738
- Chemical Exergy p. 746
- 13.6 Introducing Chemical Exergy p. 747
- 13.7 Standard Chemical Exergy p. 750
- 13.8 Exergy Summary p. 755
- 13.9 Exergetic (Second Law) Efficiencies of Reacting Systems p. 758
- Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 762
- 14 Chemical and Phase Equilibrium p. 774
- Equilibrium Fundamentals p. 775
- 14.1 Introducing Equilibrium Criteria p. 775
- Chemical Equilibrium p. 779
- 14.2 Equation of Reaction Equilibrium p. 780
- 14.3 Calculating Equilibrium Compositions p. 782
- 14.4 Further Examples of the Use of the Equilibrium Constant p. 791
- Phase Equilibrium p. 801
- 14.5 Equilibrium Between Two Phases of a Pure Substance p. 801
- 14.6 Equilibrium of Multicomponent, Multiphase Systems p. 802
- Chapter Summary and Study Guide p. 807
- Appendix Tables, Figures, and Charts p. 815
- Index to Tables in SI Units p. 815
- Index to Tables in English Units p. 863
- Index to Figures and Charts p. 911
- Index p. 922

