Table of Contents

- 1 The Logic of Compound Statements
- Logical Form and Logical Equivalence
- Valid and Invalid Arguments
- Application: Digital Logic Circuits
- Application: Number Systems and Circuits for Addition
- Conditional Statements
- 2 The Logic of Quantified Statements
- Introduction to Predicates and Quantified Statements I
- Introduction to Predicates and Quantified Statements II
- Statements Containing Multiple Quantifiers
- Arguments with Quantified Statements
- 3 Elementary Number Theory and Methods of Proof
- Direct Proof and Counterexample I: Introduction
- Direct Proof and Counterexample II: Rational Numbers
- Direct Proof and Counterexample III: Divisibility
- Direct Proof and Counterexample IV: Division into Cases and the Quotient-Remainder Theorem
- Direct Proof and Counterexample V: Floor and Ceiling
- Indirect Argument: Contradiction and Contraposition
- Two Classical Theorems
- Application: Algorithms
- 4 Sequences and Mathematical Induction
- Sequences
- Mathematical Induction I
- Mathematical Induction II
- Strong Mathematical Induction and the Well-Ordering Principle
- Application: Correctness of Algorithms
- 5 Set Theory
- Basic Definitions of Set Theory
- Properties of Sets
- Disproofs, Algebraic Proofs, and Boolean Algebras
- Russell's Paradox and the Halting Problem
- 6 Counting and Probability
- Introduction
- Possibility Trees and the Multiplication Rule
- Counting Elements of Disjoint Sets: The Addition Rule
- Counting Subsets of a Set: Combinations
- R-Combinations with Repetition Allowed
- The Algebra of Combinations
- The Binomial Theorem
- Probability Axioms and Expected Value
- Conditional Probability, Bayes' Formula, and Independent Events
- 7 Functions
- Functions Defined on General Sets

- One-to-One and Onto, Inverse Functions
- Application: The Pigeonhole Principle
- Composition of Functions
- Cardinality with Applications to Computability
- 8 Recursion
- Recursively Defined Sequences
- Solving Recurrence Relations by Iteration
- Second-Order Linear Homogeneous Recurrence Relations with Constant Coefficients
- General Recursive Definitions
- 9 The Efficiency of Algorithms
- Real-Valued Functions of a Real Variable and Their Graphs
- O-, Omega-, and Theta-Notations
- Application: Efficiency of Algorithms I
- Exponential and Logarithmic Functions: Graphs and Orders
- Application: Efficiency of Algorithms II
- 10 Relations
- Relations on Sets
- Reflexivity, Symmetry, and Transitivity
- Equivalence Relations
- Modular Arithmetic with Applications to Cryptography
- Partial Order Relations
- 11 Graphs and Trees
- Graphs: An Introduction
- Paths and Circuits
- Matrix Representations of Graphs
- Isomorphisms of Graphs
- Trees
- Spanning Trees
- 12 Finite State Automata and Applications
- Finite-State Automata
- Application: Regular Expressions
- Finite-State Automata
- Simplifying Finite-State Automata
- Appendices
- Properties of the Real Numbers
- Solutions and Hints to Selected Exercises