18-3 THERMAL EXPANSION 520

Thermal Expansion 520

18-4 ABSORPTION OF HEAT 522

Temperature and Heat 523 The Absorption of Heat by Solids and Liquids 524

18-5 THE FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS 528

A Closer Look at Heat and Work 528 The First Law of Thermodynamics 531 Some Special Cases of the First Law of Thermodynamics 532

18-6 HEAT TRANSFER MECHANISMS 534

Heat Transfer Mechanisms 534 REVIEW & SUMMARY 538 QUESTIONS 540 PROBLEMS 541

19The Kinetic Theory of Gases 549

19-1 AVOGADRO'S NUMBER 549 What Is Physics? 549 Avogadro's Number 550

19-2 IDEAL GASES 550 Ideal Gases 551

19-3 PRESSURE, TEMPERATURE, AND RMS SPEED 554 Pressure, Temperature, and RMS Speed **554**

19-4 TRANSLATIONAL KINETIC ENERGY 557

Translational Kinetic Energy 557

19-5 MEAN FREE PATH 558 Mean Free Path 558

19-6 THE DISTRIBUTION OF MOLECULAR SPEEDS **560** The Distribution of Molecular Speeds **561**

19-7 THE MOLAR SPECIFIC HEATS OF AN IDEAL GAS 564 The Molar Specific Heats of an Ideal Gas **564**

19-8 DEGREES OF FREEDOM AND MOLAR SPECIFIC HEATS 568 Degrees of Freedom and Molar Specific Heats **568**

A Hint of Quantum Theory 570

19-9 THE ADIABATIC EXPANSION OF AN IDEAL GAS 571

The Adiabatic Expansion of an Ideal Gas 571 REVIEW & SUMMARY 575 QUESTIONS 576 PROBLEMS 577

20 Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics 583

20-1 ENTROPY 583 What Is Physics? 584 Irreversible Processes and Entropy 584 Change in Entropy **585** The Second Law of Thermodynamics **588**

20-2 ENTROPY IN THE REAL WORLD: ENGINES 590

Entropy in the Real World: Engines 590

20-3 REFRIGERATORS AND REAL ENGINES 595

Entropy in the Real World: Refrigerators 596 The Efficiencies of Real Engines 597

20-4 A STATISTICAL VIEW OF ENTROPY 598

A Statistical View of Entropy 598 REVIEW & SUMMARY 602 QUESTIONS 603 PROBLEMS 604

21 Coulomb's Law 609

21-1 COULOMB'S LAW 609 What Is Physics? 610 Electric Charge 610 Conductors and Insulators 612 Coulomb's Law 613

21-2 CHARGE IS QUANTIZED 619

Charge Is Quantized 619

21-3 CHARGE IS CONSERVED 621

Charge Is Conserved 621 REVIEW & SUMMARY 622 QUESTIONS 623 PROBLEMS 624

22-1 THE ELECTRIC FIELD 630

What Is Physics? 630 The Electric Field 631 Electric Field Lines 631

22-2 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A CHARGED PARTICLE 633 The Electric Field Due to a Point Charge 633

22-3 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A DIPOLE 635 The Electric Field Due to an Electric Dipole 636

22-4 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A LINE OF CHARGE 638 The Electric Field Due to Line of Charge 638

22-5 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A CHARGED DISK 643 The Electric Field Due to a Charged Disk 643

22-6 A POINT CHARGE IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD 645 A Point Charge in an Electric Field 645

22-7 A DIPOLE IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD 647

A Dipole in an Electric Field 648 REVIEW & SUMMARY 650 QUESTIONS 651 PROBLEMS 652 **23** Gauss' Law 659 **23-1 ELECTRIC FLUX 659** What Is Physics 659 Electric Flux 660

23-2 GAUSS' LAW 664 Gauss' Law 664 Gauss' Law and Coulomb's Law 666

23-3 A CHARGED ISOLATED CONDUCTOR 668 A Charged Isolated Conductor 668

23-4 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: CYLINDRICAL SYMMETRY 671 Applying Gauss' Law: Cylindrical Symmetry 671

23-5 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: PLANAR SYMMETRY 673 Applying Gauss' Law: Planar Symmetry 673

23-6 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: SPHERICAL SYMMETRY 675 Applying Gauss' Law: Spherical Symmetry 675 REVIEW & SUMMARY 677 QUESTIONS 677 PROBLEMS 679

24 Electric Potential 685

24-1 ELECTRIC POTENTIAL 685 What Is Physics? 685 Electric Potential and Electric Potential Energy 686

24-2 EQUIPOTENTIAL SURFACES AND THE ELECTRIC FIELD 690

Equipotential Surfaces 690 Calculating the Potential from the Field 691

24-3 POTENTIAL DUE TO A CHARGED PARTICLE 694

Potential Due to a Charged Particle 694 Potential Due a Group of Charged Particles 695

24-4 POTENTIAL DUE TO AN ELECTRIC DIPOLE 697

Potential Due to an Electric Dipole 697

24-5 POTENTIAL DUE TO A CONTINUOUS CHARGE DISTRIBUTION 698 Potential Due to a Continuous Charge Distribution 698

24-6 CALCULATING THE FIELD FROM THE POTENTIAL 701 Calculating the Field from the Potential 701

24-7 ELECTRIC POTENTIAL ENERGY OF A SYSTEM OF CHARGED PARTICLES 703 Electric Potential Energy of a System of Charged Particles 703

24-8 POTENTIAL OF A CHARGED ISOLATED CONDUCTOR 706

Potential of Charged Isolated Conductor 706 REVIEW & SUMMARY 707 QUESTIONS 708 PROBLEMS 710 25 Capacitance 717 25-1 CAPACITANCE 717 What Is Physics? 717 Capacitance 717

25-2 CALCULATING THE CAPACITANCE 719 Calculating the Capacitance **720**

25-3 CAPACITORS IN PARALLEL AND IN SERIES 723 Capacitors in Parallel and in Series 724

25-4 ENERGY STORED IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD 728 Energy Stored in an Electric Field **728**

25-5 CAPACITOR WITH A DIELECTRIC 731 Capacitor with a Dielectric 731 Dielectrics: An Atomic View 733

25-6 DIELECTRICS AND GAUSS' LAW 735 Dielectrics and Gauss' Law 735 REVIEW & SUMMARY 738 OUESTIONS 738 PROBLEMS 739

26 Current and Resistance 745 26-1 ELECTRIC CURRENT 745

What Is Physics? 745 Electric Current 746

26-2 CURRENT DENSITY 748 Current Density 749

26-3 RESISTANCE AND RESISTIVITY 752 Resistance and Resistivity **753**

26-4 OHM'S LAW 756 Ohm's Law 756 A Microscopic View of Ohm's Law 758

26-5 POWER, SEMICONDUCTORS, SUPERCONDUCTORS 760

Power in Electric Circuits 760 Semiconductors 762 Superconductors 763 REVIEW & SUMMARY 763 QUESTIONS 764 PROBLEMS 765

27 Circuits 771

27-1 SINGLE-LOOP CIRCUITS 771 What Is Physics? 772 "Pumping" Charges 772 Work, Energy, and Emf 773 Calculating the Current in a Single-Loop Circuit 774 Other Single-Loop Circuits 776 Potential Difference Between Two Points 777 27-2 MULTILOOP CIRCUITS 781 Multiloop Circuits 781

27-3 THE AMMETER AND THE VOLTMETER 788

The Ammeter and the Voltmeter 788

27-4 RC CIRCUITS 788 RC Circuits 789 REVIEW & SUMMARY 793 QUESTIONS 793 PROBLEMS 795

28 Magnetic Fields 803

28-1 MAGNETIC FIELDS AND THE DEFINITION OF \vec{B} 803

What Is Physics? **803** What Produces a Magnetic Field? **804** The Definition of \vec{B} **804**

28-2 CROSSED FIELDS: DISCOVERY OF THE ELECTRON 808

Crossed Fields: Discovery of the Electron 809

28-3 CROSSED FIELDS: THE HALL EFFECT 810 Crossed Fields: The Hall Effect 811

28-4 A CIRCULATING CHARGED PARTICLE 814 A Circulating Charged Particle **814**

28-5 CYCLOTRONS AND SYNCHROTRONS 817 Cyclotrons and Synchrotrons 818

28-6 MAGNETIC FORCE ON A CURRENT-CARRYING WIRE \$20 Magnetic Force on a Current-Carrying Wire \$20

28-7 TORQUE ON A CURRENT LOOP 822 Torque on a Current Loop 822

28-8 THE MAGNETIC DIPOLE MOMENT 824 The Magnetic Dipole Moment 825 REVIEW & SUMMARY 827 QUESTIONS 827 PROBLEMS 829

29 Magnetic Fields Due to Currents 836 29-1 MAGNETIC FIELD DUE TO A CURRENT 836 What Is Physics? 836 Calculating the Magnetic Field Due to a Current 837

29-2 FORCE BETWEEN TWO PARALLEL CURRENTS 842 Force Between Two Parallel Currents 842

29-3 AMPERE'S LAW 844 Ampere's Law **844**

29-4 SOLENOIDS AND TOROIDS 848 Solenoids and Toroids 848 29-5 A CURRENT-CARRYING COIL AS A MAGNETIC DIPOLE 851 A Current-Carrying Coil as a Magnetic Dipole 851 REVIEW & SUMMARY 854 OUESTIONS 855 PROBLEMS 856

30-1 FARADAY'S LAW AND LENZ'S LAW 864 What Is Physics 864 Two Experiments 865 Faraday's Law of Induction 865 Lenz's Law 868

30-2 INDUCTION AND ENERGY TRANSFERS 871 Induction and Energy Transfers 871

30-3 INDUCED ELECTRIC FIELDS 874 Induced Electric Fields 875

30-4 INDUCTORS AND INDUCTANCE 879 Inductors and Inductance 879

30-5 SELF-INDUCTION **881** Self-Induction **881**

30-6 *RL* CIRCUITS **882** *RL* Circuits **883**

30-7 ENERGY STORED IN A MAGNETIC FIELD 887 Energy Stored in a Magnetic Field **887**

30-8 ENERGY DENSITY OF A MAGNETIC FIELD **889** Energy Density of a Magnetic Field **889**

30-9 MUTUAL INDUCTION вэо Mutual Induction вэо REVIEW & SUMMARY вэз QUESTIONS вэз PROBLEMS вэ5

Signal Content and Alternating Current 903 31-1 LC OSCILLATIONS 903 What Is Physics? 904 LC Oscillations, Qualitatively 904 The Electrical-Mechanical Analogy 906 LC Oscillations, Quantitatively 907

31-2 DAMPED OSCILLATIONS IN AN *RLC* **CIRCUIT 910** Damped Oscillations in an *RLC* Circuit 911

31-3 FORCED OSCILLATIONS OF THREE SIMPLE CIRCUITS 912

Alternating Current913Forced Oscillations914Three Simple Circuits914

31-4 THE SERIES RLC CIRCUIT 921

The Series *RLC* Circuit 921

31-5 POWER IN ALTERNATING-CURRENT CIRCUITS 927

Power in Alternating-Current Circuits 927

31-6 TRANSFORMERS 930 Transformers 930 REVIEW & SUMMARY 933 QUESTIONS 934 PROBLEMS 935

32 Maxwell's Equations; Magnetism of Matter 941

32-1 GAUSS' LAW FOR MAGNETIC FIELDS 941 What Is Physics? 941

Gauss' Law for Magnetic Fields 942

32-2 INDUCED MAGNETIC FIELDS 943

Induced Magnetic Fields 943

32-3 DISPLACEMENT CURRENT 946

Displacement Current 947 Maxwell's Equations 949

32-4 MAGNETS 950 Magnets 950

32-5 MAGNETISM AND ELECTRONS 952

Magnetism and Electrons 953 Magnetic Materials 956

32-6 DIAMAGNETISM 957

Diamagnetism 957

32-7 PARAMAGNETISM 959 Paramagnetism 959

32-8 FERROMAGNETISM 961

Ferromagnetism 961 REVIEW & SUMMARY 964 QUESTIONS 965 PROBLEMS 967

33 Electromagnetic Waves 972

33-1 ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES 972

What Is Physics? 972 Maxwell's Rainbow 973 The Traveling Electromagnetic Wave, Qualitatively 974 The Traveling Electromagnetic Wave, Quantitatively 977

33-2 ENERGY TRANSPORT AND THE POYNTING VECTOR 980 Energy Transport and the Poynting Vector **981**

33-3 RADIATION PRESSURE 983 Radiation Pressure 983

33-4 POLARIZATION 985 Polarization 985 33-5 REFLECTION AND REFRACTION 990 Reflection and Refraction 991

33-6 TOTAL INTERNAL REFLECTION 996 Total Internal Reflection 996

33-7 POLARIZATION BY REFLECTION 997

Polarization by Reflection 998 REVIEW & SUMMARY 999 QUESTIONS 1000 PROBLEMS 1001

34 mages 1010

34-1 IMAGES AND PLANE MIRRORS 1010 What Is Physics? 1010 Two Types of Image 1010 Plane Mirrors 1012

34-2 SPHERICAL MIRRORS 1014

Spherical Mirrors 1015 Images from Spherical Mirrors 1016

34-3 SPHERICAL REFRACTING SURFACES 1020 Spherical Refracting Surfaces 1020

34-4 THIN LENSES 1023 Thin Lenses 1023

34-5 OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS 1030 Optical Instruments 1030

34-6 THREE PROOFS 1033 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1036 QUESTIONS 1037 PROBLEMS 1038

35-1 LIGHT AS A WAVE 1047 What Is Physics? 1047 Light as a Wave 1048

35-2 YOUNG'S INTERFERENCE EXPERIMENT 1053 Diffraction 1053

Young's Interference Experiment 1054

35-3 INTERFERENCE AND DOUBLE-SLIT INTENSITY 1059

Coherence 1059 Intensity in Double-Slit Interference 1060

35-4 INTERFERENCE FROM THIN FILMS 1063 Interference from Thin Films 1064

35-5 MICHELSON'S INTERFEROMETER 1070

Michelson's Interferometer 1071 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1072 QUESTIONS 1072 PROBLEMS 1074 **36** Diffraction 1081

36-1 SINGLE-SLIT DIFFRACTION 1081

What Is Physics? 1081 Diffraction and the Wave Theory of Light 1081 Diffraction by a Single Slit: Locating the Minima 1083

36-2 INTENSITY IN SINGLE-SLIT DIFFRACTION 1086

Intensity in Single-Slit Diffraction 1086 Intensity in Single-Slit Diffraction, Quantitatively 1088

36-3 DIFFRACTION BY A CIRCULAR APERTURE 1090 Diffraction by a Circular Aperture 1091

36-4 DIFFRACTION BY A DOUBLE SLIT 1094 Diffraction by a Double Slit 1095

36-5 DIFFRACTION GRATINGS 1098 Diffraction Gratings 1098

36-6 GRATINGS: DISPERSION AND RESOLVING POWER **1101** Gratings: Dispersion and Resolving Power **1101**

36-7 X-RAY DIFFRACTION 1104

X-Ray Diffraction 1104 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1107 QUESTIONS 1107 PROBLEMS 1108

377-1 SIMULTANEITY AND TIME DILATION 1116

What Is Physics? 1116 The Postulates 1117 Measuring an Event 1118 The Relativity of Simultaneity 1120 The Relativity of Time 1121

37-2 THE RELATIVITY OF LENGTH 1125 The Relativity of Length 1126

37-3 THE LORENTZ TRANSFORMATION 1129 The Lorentz Transformation 1129 Some Consequences of the Lorentz Equations 1131

37-4 THE RELATIVITY OF VELOCITIES 1133 The Relativity of Velocities **1133**

37-5 DOPPLER EFFECT FOR LIGHT 1134 Doppler Effect for Light 1135

37-6 MOMENTUM AND ENERGY 1137

A New Look at Momentum 1138 A New Look at Energy 1138 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1143 QUESTIONS 1144 PROBLEMS 1145 Photons and Matter Waves 1153
38-1 THE PHOTON, THE QUANTUM OF LIGHT 1153
What Is Physics? 1153
The Photon, the Quantum of Light 1154

38-2 THE PHOTOELECTRIC EFFECT 1155 The Photoelectric Effect 1156

38-3 PHOTONS, MOMENTUM, COMPTON SCATTERING, LIGHT INTERFERENCE 1158 Photons Have Momentum 1159 Light as a Probability Wave 1162

38-4 THE BIRTH OF QUANTUM PHYSICS 1164 The Birth of Quantum Physics **1165**

38-5 ELECTRONS AND MATTER WAVES 1166 Electrons and Matter Waves 1167

38-6 SCHRÖDINGER'S EQUATION 1170 Schrödinger's Equation 1170

38-7 HEISENBERG'S UNCERTAINTY PRINCIPLE 1172 Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle **1173**

38-8 REFLECTION FROM A POTENTIAL STEP **1174** Reflection from a Potential Step **1174**

38-9 TUNNELING THROUGH A POTENTIAL BARRIER 1176 Tunneling Through a Potential Barrier **1176** REVIEW & SUMMARY **1179** QUESTIONS **1180** PROBLEMS **1181**

39 More About Matter Waves 1186 **39-1 ENERGIES OF A TRAPPED ELECTRON 1186** What Is Physics? 1186 String Waves and Matter Waves 1187 Energies of a Trapped Electron 1187

39-2 WAVE FUNCTIONS OF A TRAPPED ELECTRON 1191 Wave Functions of a Trapped Electron 1192

39-3 AN ELECTRON IN A FINITE WELL **1195** An Electron in a Finite Well **1195**

39-4 TWO- AND THREE-DIMENSIONAL ELECTRON TRAPS **1197**

More Electron Traps 1197 Two- and Three-Dimensional Electron Traps 1200

39-5 THE HYDROGEN ATOM 1201 The Hydrogen Atom Is an Electron Trap 1202 The Bohr Model of Hydrogen, a Lucky Break 1203 Schrödinger's Equation and the Hydrogen Atom 1205 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1213 OUESTIONS 1213 PROBLEMS 1214

40 All About Atoms 1219

40-1 PROPERTIES OF ATOMS 1219

What Is Physics? 1220 Some Properties of Atoms 1220 Angular Momentum, Magnetic Dipole Moments 1222

40-2 THE STERN-GERLACH EXPERIMENT 1226

The Stern-Gerlach Experiment 1226

40-3 MAGNETIC RESONANCE 1229

Magnetic Resonance 1229

40-4 EXCLUSION PRINCIPLE AND MULTIPLE ELECTRONS IN A TRAP 1230

The Pauli Exclusion Principle 1230 Multiple Electrons in Rectangular Traps 1231

40-5 BUILDING THE PERIODIC TABLE 1234 Building the Periodic Table 1234

40-6 X RAYS AND THE ORDERING OF THE ELEMENTS 1236

X Rays and the Ordering of the Elements 1237

40-7 LASERS 1240

Lasers and Laser Light 1241 How Lasers Work 1242 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1245 OUESTIONS 1246 PROBLEMS 1247

Conduction of Electricity in Solids 1252

41-1 THE ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS 1252 What Is Physics? 1252

The Electrical Properties of Solids 1253 Energy Levels in a Crystalline Solid 1254 Insulators 1254 Metals 1255

41-2 SEMICONDUCTORS AND DOPING 1261

Semiconductors 1262 Doped Semiconductors 1263

41-3 THE p-n JUNCTION AND THE TRANSISTOR 1265

The p-n Junction 1266 The Junction Rectifier 1267 The Light-Emitting Diode (LED) 1268 The Transistor 1270 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1271 QUESTIONS 1272 PROBLEMS 1272

42 Nuclear Physics 1276

42-1 DISCOVERING THE NUCLEUS 1276

What Is Physics? 1276 Discovering the Nucleus 1276

42-2 SOME NUCLEAR PROPERTIES 1279 Some Nuclear Properties 1280

42-3 RADIOACTIVE DECAY 1286 Radioactive Decay 1286

42-4 ALPHA DECAY 1289 Alpha Decay 1289

42-5 BETA DECAY 1292 Beta Decay 1292

42-6 RADIOACTIVE DATING 1295 Radioactive Dating 1295

42-7 MEASURING RADIATION DOSAGE 1296 Measuring Radiation Dosage 1296

42-8 NUCLEAR MODELS 1297 Nuclear Models 1297 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1300 OUESTIONS 1301 PROBLEMS 1302

43 Energy from the Nucleus 1309

43-1 NUCLEAR FISSION 1309 What Is Physics? 1309 Nuclear Fission: The Basic Process 1310 A Model for Nuclear Fission 1312

43-2 THE NUCLEAR REACTOR 1316 The Nuclear Reactor 1316

43-3 A NATURAL NUCLEAR REACTOR 1320 A Natural Nuclear Reactor 1320

43-4 THERMONUCLEAR FUSION: THE BASIC PROCESS 1322 Thermonuclear Fusion: The Basic Process 1322

43-5 THERMONUCLEAR FUSION IN THE SUN AND OTHER STARS 1324 Thermonuclear Fusion in the Sun and Other Stars 1324

43-6 CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR FUSION 1326 Controlled Thermonuclear Fusion 1326 PROBLEMS 1330 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1329 QUESTIONS 1329

44 Quarks, Leptons, and the Big Bang 1334 44-1 GENERAL PROPERTIES OF ELEMENTARY PARTICLES 1334 What Is Physics? 1334 Particles, Particles, Particles 1335 An Interlude 1339

44-2 LEPTONS, HADRONS, AND STRANGENESS 1343 The Leptons 1343

The Hadrons 1345 Still Another Conservation Law 1346 The Eightfold Way 1347

44-3 QUARKS AND MESSENGER PARTICLES 1349

The Quark Model 1349 Basic Forces and Messenger Particles 1352

44-4 COSMOLOGY 1355

A Pause for Reflection 1355 The Universe Is Expanding 1356 The Cosmic Background Radiation 1357 Dark Matter 1358 The Big Bang 1358 A Summing Up 1361 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1362 QUESTIONS 1362 PROBLEMS 1363

APPENDICES

- A The International System of Units (SI) A-1
- B Some Fundamental Constants of Physics A-3
- C Some Astronomical Data A-4
- D Conversion Factors A-5
- E Mathematical Formulas A-9
- F Properties of The Elements A-12
- G Periodic Table of The Elements A-15

ANSWERS

to Checkpoints and Odd-Numbered Questions and Problems AN-1

INDEX I-1