

C O N T E N T S

1 Measurement 1

1-1 MEASURING THINGS, INCLUDING LENGTHS 1

- What Is Physics? 1
- Measuring Things 1
- The International System of Units 2
- Changing Units 3
- Length 3
- Significant Figures and Decimal Places 4

1-2 TIME 5

- Time 5

1-3 MASS 6

- Mass 6

REVIEW & SUMMARY 8 PROBLEMS 8

2 Motion Along a Straight Line 13

2-1 POSITION, DISPLACEMENT, AND AVERAGE VELOCITY 13

- What Is Physics? 13
- Motion 14
- Position and Displacement 14
- Average Velocity and Average Speed 15

2-2 INSTANTANEOUS VELOCITY AND SPEED 18

- Instantaneous Velocity and Speed 18

2-3 ACCELERATION 20

- Acceleration 20

2-4 CONSTANT ACCELERATION 23

- Constant Acceleration: A Special Case 23
- Another Look at Constant Acceleration 26

2-5 FREE-FALL ACCELERATION 27

- Free-Fall Acceleration 27

2-6 GRAPHICAL INTEGRATION IN MOTION ANALYSIS 29

- Graphical Integration in Motion Analysis 29

REVIEW & SUMMARY 30 QUESTIONS 31 PROBLEMS 32

3 Vectors 40

3-1 VECTORS AND THEIR COMPONENTS 40

- What Is Physics? 40
- Vectors and Scalars 40
- Adding Vectors Geometrically 41
- Components of Vectors 42

3-2 UNIT VECTORS, ADDING VECTORS BY COMPONENTS 46

- Unit Vectors 46

- Adding Vectors by Components 46

- Vectors and the Laws of Physics 47

3-3 MULTIPLYING VECTORS 50

- Multiplying Vectors 50

REVIEW & SUMMARY 55 QUESTIONS 56 PROBLEMS 57

4 Motion in Two and Three Dimensions 62

4-1 POSITION AND DISPLACEMENT 62

- What Is Physics? 62
- Position and Displacement 63

4-2 AVERAGE VELOCITY AND INSTANTANEOUS VELOCITY 64

- Average Velocity and Instantaneous Velocity 65

4-3 AVERAGE ACCELERATION AND INSTANTANEOUS ACCELERATION 67

- Average Acceleration and Instantaneous Acceleration 68

4-4 PROJECTILE MOTION 70

- Projectile Motion 70

4-5 UNIFORM CIRCULAR MOTION 76

- Uniform Circular Motion 76

4-6 RELATIVE MOTION IN ONE DIMENSION 78

- Relative Motion in One Dimension 78

4-7 RELATIVE MOTION IN TWO DIMENSIONS 80

- Relative Motion in Two Dimensions 80

REVIEW & SUMMARY 81 QUESTIONS 82 PROBLEMS 84

5 Force and Motion—I 94

5-1 NEWTON'S FIRST AND SECOND LAWS 94

- What Is Physics? 94
- Newtonian Mechanics 95
- Newton's First Law 95
- Force 96
- Mass 97
- Newton's Second Law 98

5-2 SOME PARTICULAR FORCES 102

- Some Particular Forces 102

5-3 APPLYING NEWTON'S LAWS 106

- Newton's Third Law 106
- Applying Newton's Laws 108

REVIEW & SUMMARY 114 QUESTIONS 114 PROBLEMS 116

6 Force and Motion—II	124	8-4 WORK DONE ON A SYSTEM BY AN EXTERNAL FORCE	191
6-1 FRICTION	124	Work Done on a System by an External Force	192
What Is Physics?	124	8-5 CONSERVATION OF ENERGY	195
Friction	124	Conservation of Energy	195
Properties of Friction	127	REVIEW & SUMMARY	199
6-2 THE DRAG FORCE AND TERMINAL SPEED	130	QUESTIONS	200
The Drag Force and Terminal Speed	130	PROBLEMS	202
6-3 UNIFORM CIRCULAR MOTION	133	9 Center of Mass and Linear Momentum	214
Uniform Circular Motion	133	9-1 CENTER OF MASS	214
REVIEW & SUMMARY	138	What Is Physics?	214
QUESTIONS	139	The Center of Mass	215
PROBLEMS	140	9-2 NEWTON'S SECOND LAW FOR A SYSTEM OF PARTICLES	220
7 Kinetic Energy and Work	149	Newton's Second Law for a System of Particles	220
7-1 KINETIC ENERGY	149	9-3 LINEAR MOMENTUM	224
What Is Physics?	149	Linear Momentum	224
What Is Energy?	149	The Linear Momentum of a System of Particles	225
Kinetic Energy	150	9-4 COLLISION AND IMPULSE	226
7-2 WORK AND KINETIC ENERGY	151	Collision and Impulse	226
Work	151	9-5 CONSERVATION OF LINEAR MOMENTUM	230
Work and Kinetic Energy	152	Conservation of Linear Momentum	230
7-3 WORK DONE BY THE GRAVITATIONAL FORCE	155	9-6 MOMENTUM AND KINETIC ENERGY IN COLLISIONS	233
Work Done by the Gravitational Force	156	Momentum and Kinetic Energy in Collisions	233
7-4 WORK DONE BY A SPRING FORCE	159	Inelastic Collisions in One Dimension	234
Work Done by a Spring Force	159	9-7 ELASTIC COLLISIONS IN ONE DIMENSION	237
7-5 WORK DONE BY A GENERAL VARIABLE FORCE	162	Elastic Collisions in One Dimension	237
Work Done by a General Variable Force	162	9-8 COLLISIONS IN TWO DIMENSIONS	240
7-6 POWER	166	Collisions in Two Dimensions	240
Power	166	9-9 SYSTEMS WITH VARYING MASS: A ROCKET	241
REVIEW & SUMMARY	168	Systems with Varying Mass: A Rocket	241
QUESTIONS	169	REVIEW & SUMMARY	243
PROBLEMS	170	QUESTIONS	245
8 Potential Energy and Conservation of Energy	177	PROBLEMS	246
8-1 POTENTIAL ENERGY	177	10 Rotation	257
What Is Physics?	177	10-1 ROTATIONAL VARIABLES	257
Work and Potential Energy	178	What Is Physics?	258
Path Independence of Conservative Forces	179	Rotational Variables	259
Determining Potential Energy Values	181	Are Angular Quantities Vectors?	264
8-2 CONSERVATION OF MECHANICAL ENERGY	184	10-2 ROTATION WITH CONSTANT ANGULAR ACCELERATION	266
Conservation of Mechanical Energy	184	Rotation with Constant Angular Acceleration	266
8-3 READING A POTENTIAL ENERGY CURVE	187	10-3 RELATING THE LINEAR AND ANGULAR VARIABLES	268
Reading a Potential Energy Curve	187	Relating the Linear and Angular Variables	268

10-4 KINETIC ENERGY OF ROTATION 271

Kinetic Energy of Rotation 271

10-5 CALCULATING THE ROTATIONAL INERTIA 273

Calculating the Rotational Inertia 273

10-6 TORQUE 277

Torque 278

10-7 NEWTON'S SECOND LAW FOR ROTATION 279

Newton's Second Law for Rotation 279

10-8 WORK AND ROTATIONAL KINETIC ENERGY 282

Work and Rotational Kinetic Energy 282

REVIEW & SUMMARY 285 QUESTIONS 286 PROBLEMS 287

11 Rolling, Torque, and Angular Momentum 295**11-1 ROLLING AS TRANSLATION AND ROTATION COMBINED 295**

What Is Physics? 295

Rolling as Translation and Rotation Combined 295

11-2 FORCES AND KINETIC ENERGY OF ROLLING 298

The Kinetic Energy of Rolling 298

The Forces of Rolling 299

11-3 THE YO-YO 301

The Yo-Yo 302

11-4 TORQUE REVISITED 302

Torque Revisited 303

11-5 ANGULAR MOMENTUM 305

Angular Momentum 305

11-6 NEWTON'S SECOND LAW IN ANGULAR FORM 307

Newton's Second Law in Angular Form 307

11-7 ANGULAR MOMENTUM OF A RIGID BODY 310

The Angular Momentum of a System of Particles 310

The Angular Momentum of a Rigid Body Rotating About a Fixed Axis 311

11-8 CONSERVATION OF ANGULAR MOMENTUM 312

Conservation of Angular Momentum 312

11-9 PRECESSION OF A GYROSCOPE 317

Precession of a Gyroscope 317

REVIEW & SUMMARY 318 QUESTIONS 319 PROBLEMS 320

12 Equilibrium and Elasticity 327**12-1 EQUILIBRIUM 327**

What Is Physics? 327

Equilibrium 327

The Requirements of Equilibrium 329

The Center of Gravity 330

12-2 SOME EXAMPLES OF STATIC EQUILIBRIUM 332

Some Examples of Static Equilibrium 332

12-3 ELASTICITY 338

Indeterminate Structures 338

Elasticity 339

REVIEW & SUMMARY 343 QUESTIONS 343 PROBLEMS 345

13 Gravitation 354**13-1 NEWTON'S LAW OF GRAVITATION 354**

What Is Physics? 354

Newton's Law of Gravitation 355

13-2 GRAVITATION AND THE PRINCIPLE OF SUPERPOSITION 357

Gravitation and the Principle of Superposition 357

13-3 GRAVITATION NEAR EARTH'S SURFACE 359

Gravitation Near Earth's Surface 360

13-4 GRAVITATION INSIDE EARTH 362

Gravitation Inside Earth 363

13-5 GRAVITATIONAL POTENTIAL ENERGY 364

Gravitational Potential Energy 364

13-6 PLANETS AND SATELLITES: KEPLER'S LAWS 368

Planets and Satellites: Kepler's Laws 369

13-7 SATELLITES: ORBITS AND ENERGY 371

Satellites: Orbits and Energy 371

13-8 EINSTEIN AND GRAVITATION 374

Einstein and Gravitation 374

REVIEW & SUMMARY 376 QUESTIONS 377 PROBLEMS 378

14 Fluids 386**14-1 FLUIDS, DENSITY, AND PRESSURE 386**

What Is Physics? 386

What Is a Fluid? 386

Density and Pressure 387

14-2 FLUIDS AT REST 388

Fluids at Rest 389

14-3 MEASURING PRESSURE 392

Measuring Pressure 392

14-4 PASCAL'S PRINCIPLE	393	16-4 THE WAVE EQUATION	456
Pascal's Principle	393	The Wave Equation	456
14-5 ARCHIMEDES' PRINCIPLE	394	16-5 INTERFERENCE OF WAVES	458
Archimedes' Principle	395	The Principle of Superposition for Waves	458
14-6 THE EQUATION OF CONTINUITY	398	Interference of Waves	459
Ideal Fluids in Motion	398	16-6 PHASORS	462
The Equation of Continuity	399	Phasors	462
14-7 BERNOULLI'S EQUATION	401	16-7 STANDING WAVES AND RESONANCE	465
Bernoulli's Equation	401	Standing Waves	465
REVIEW & SUMMARY	405	Standing Waves and Resonance	467
QUESTIONS	405	REVIEW & SUMMARY	470
PROBLEMS	406	QUESTIONS	471
		PROBLEMS	472
15 Oscillations	413	17 Waves—II	479
15-1 SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION	413	17-1 SPEED OF SOUND	479
What Is Physics?	414	What Is Physics?	479
Simple Harmonic Motion	414	Sound Waves	479
The Force Law for Simple Harmonic Motion	419	The Speed of Sound	480
15-2 ENERGY IN SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION	421	17-2 TRAVELING SOUND WAVES	482
Energy in Simple Harmonic Motion	421	Traveling Sound Waves	482
15-3 AN ANGULAR SIMPLE HARMONIC OSCILLATOR	423	17-3 INTERFERENCE	485
An Angular Simple Harmonic Oscillator	423	Interference	485
15-4 PENDULUMS, CIRCULAR MOTION	424	17-4 INTENSITY AND SOUND LEVEL	488
Pendulums	425	Intensity and Sound Level	489
Simple Harmonic Motion and Uniform Circular Motion	428	17-5 SOURCES OF MUSICAL SOUND	492
15-5 DAMPED SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION	430	Sources of Musical Sound	493
Damped Simple Harmonic Motion	430	17-6 BEATS	496
15-6 FORCED OSCILLATIONS AND RESONANCE	432	Beats	497
Forced Oscillations and Resonance	432	17-7 THE DOPPLER EFFECT	498
REVIEW & SUMMARY	434	The Doppler Effect	499
QUESTIONS	434	17-8 SUPERSONIC SPEEDS, SHOCK WAVES	503
PROBLEMS	436	Supersonic Speeds, Shock Waves	503
		REVIEW & SUMMARY	504
		QUESTIONS	505
		PROBLEMS	506
16 Waves—I	444	18 Temperature, Heat, and the First Law of Thermodynamics	514
16-1 TRANSVERSE WAVES	444	18-1 TEMPERATURE	514
What Is Physics?	445	What Is Physics?	514
Types of Waves	445	Temperature	515
Transverse and Longitudinal Waves	445	The Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics	515
Wavelength and Frequency	446	Measuring Temperature	516
The Speed of a Traveling Wave	449	18-2 THE CELSIUS AND FAHRENHEIT SCALES	518
16-2 WAVE SPEED ON A STRETCHED STRING	452	The Celsius and Fahrenheit Scales	518
Wave Speed on a Stretched String	452		
16-3 ENERGY AND POWER OF A WAVE TRAVELING ALONG A STRING	454		
Energy and Power of a Wave Traveling Along a String	454		

18-3 THERMAL EXPANSION 520

Thermal Expansion 520

18-4 ABSORPTION OF HEAT 522

Temperature and Heat 523

The Absorption of Heat by Solids and Liquids 524

18-5 THE FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS 528

A Closer Look at Heat and Work 528

The First Law of Thermodynamics 531

Some Special Cases of the First Law of Thermodynamics 532

18-6 HEAT TRANSFER MECHANISMS 534

Heat Transfer Mechanisms 534

REVIEW & SUMMARY 538 QUESTIONS 540 PROBLEMS 541

19 The Kinetic Theory of Gases 549**19-1 AVOGADRO'S NUMBER 549**

What Is Physics? 549

Avogadro's Number 550

19-2 IDEAL GASES 550

Ideal Gases 551

19-3 PRESSURE, TEMPERATURE, AND RMS SPEED 554

Pressure, Temperature, and RMS Speed 554

19-4 TRANSLATIONAL KINETIC ENERGY 557

Translational Kinetic Energy 557

19-5 MEAN FREE PATH 558

Mean Free Path 558

19-6 THE DISTRIBUTION OF MOLECULAR SPEEDS 560

The Distribution of Molecular Speeds 561

19-7 THE MOLAR SPECIFIC HEATS OF AN IDEAL GAS 564

The Molar Specific Heats of an Ideal Gas 564

19-8 DEGREES OF FREEDOM AND MOLAR SPECIFIC HEATS 568

Degrees of Freedom and Molar Specific Heats 568

A Hint of Quantum Theory 570

19-9 THE ADIABATIC EXPANSION OF AN IDEAL GAS 571

The Adiabatic Expansion of an Ideal Gas 571

REVIEW & SUMMARY 575 QUESTIONS 576 PROBLEMS 577

20 Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics 583**20-1 ENTROPY 583**

What Is Physics? 584

Irreversible Processes and Entropy 584

Change in Entropy 585

The Second Law of Thermodynamics 588

20-2 ENTROPY IN THE REAL WORLD: ENGINES 590

Entropy in the Real World: Engines 590

20-3 REFRIGERATORS AND REAL ENGINES 595

Entropy in the Real World: Refrigerators 596

The Efficiencies of Real Engines 597

20-4 A STATISTICAL VIEW OF ENTROPY 598

A Statistical View of Entropy 598

REVIEW & SUMMARY 602 QUESTIONS 603 PROBLEMS 604

21 Coulomb's Law 609**21-1 COULOMB'S LAW 609**

What Is Physics? 610

Electric Charge 610

Conductors and Insulators 612

Coulomb's Law 613

21-2 CHARGE IS QUANTIZED 619

Charge Is Quantized 619

21-3 CHARGE IS CONSERVED 621

Charge Is Conserved 621

REVIEW & SUMMARY 622 QUESTIONS 623 PROBLEMS 624

22 Electric Fields 630**22-1 THE ELECTRIC FIELD 630**

What Is Physics? 630

The Electric Field 631

Electric Field Lines 631

22-2 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A CHARGED PARTICLE 633

The Electric Field Due to a Point Charge 633

22-3 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A DIPOLE 635

The Electric Field Due to an Electric Dipole 636

22-4 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A LINE OF CHARGE 638

The Electric Field Due to Line of Charge 638

22-5 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A CHARGED DISK 643

The Electric Field Due to a Charged Disk 643

22-6 A POINT CHARGE IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD 645

A Point Charge in an Electric Field 645

22-7 A DIPOLE IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD 647

A Dipole in an Electric Field 648

REVIEW & SUMMARY 650 QUESTIONS 651 PROBLEMS 652

- 23 Gauss' Law** 659
- 23-1 ELECTRIC FLUX** 659
- What Is Physics 659
- Electric Flux 660
- 23-2 GAUSS' LAW** 664
- Gauss' Law 664
- Gauss' Law and Coulomb's Law 666
- 23-3 A CHARGED ISOLATED CONDUCTOR** 668
- A Charged Isolated Conductor 668
- 23-4 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: CYLINDRICAL SYMMETRY** 671
- Applying Gauss' Law: Cylindrical Symmetry 671
- 23-5 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: PLANAR SYMMETRY** 673
- Applying Gauss' Law: Planar Symmetry 673
- 23-6 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: SPHERICAL SYMMETRY** 675
- Applying Gauss' Law: Spherical Symmetry 675
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 677 QUESTIONS 677 PROBLEMS 679
- 24 Electric Potential** 685
- 24-1 ELECTRIC POTENTIAL** 685
- What Is Physics? 685
- Electric Potential and Electric Potential Energy 686
- 24-2 EQUIPOTENTIAL SURFACES AND THE ELECTRIC FIELD** 690
- Equipotential Surfaces 690
- Calculating the Potential from the Field 691
- 24-3 POTENTIAL DUE TO A CHARGED PARTICLE** 694
- Potential Due to a Charged Particle 694
- Potential Due a Group of Charged Particles 695
- 24-4 POTENTIAL DUE TO AN ELECTRIC DIPOLE** 697
- Potential Due to an Electric Dipole 697
- 24-5 POTENTIAL DUE TO A CONTINUOUS CHARGE DISTRIBUTION** 698
- Potential Due to a Continuous Charge Distribution 698
- 24-6 CALCULATING THE FIELD FROM THE POTENTIAL** 701
- Calculating the Field from the Potential 701
- 24-7 ELECTRIC POTENTIAL ENERGY OF A SYSTEM OF CHARGED PARTICLES** 703
- Electric Potential Energy of a System of Charged Particles 703
- 24-8 POTENTIAL OF A CHARGED ISOLATED CONDUCTOR** 706
- Potential of Charged Isolated Conductor 706
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 707 QUESTIONS 708 PROBLEMS 710
- 25 Capacitance** 717
- 25-1 CAPACITANCE** 717
- What Is Physics? 717
- Capacitance 717
- 25-2 CALCULATING THE CAPACITANCE** 719
- Calculating the Capacitance 720
- 25-3 CAPACITORS IN PARALLEL AND IN SERIES** 723
- Capacitors in Parallel and in Series 724
- 25-4 ENERGY STORED IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD** 728
- Energy Stored in an Electric Field 728
- 25-5 CAPACITOR WITH A DIELECTRIC** 731
- Capacitor with a Dielectric 731
- Dielectrics: An Atomic View 733
- 25-6 DIELECTRICS AND GAUSS' LAW** 735
- Dielectrics and Gauss' Law 735
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 738 QUESTIONS 738 PROBLEMS 739
- 26 Current and Resistance** 745
- 26-1 ELECTRIC CURRENT** 745
- What Is Physics? 745
- Electric Current 746
- 26-2 CURRENT DENSITY** 748
- Current Density 749
- 26-3 RESISTANCE AND RESISTIVITY** 752
- Resistance and Resistivity 753
- 26-4 OHM'S LAW** 756
- Ohm's Law 756
- A Microscopic View of Ohm's Law 758
- 26-5 POWER, SEMICONDUCTORS, SUPERCONDUCTORS** 760
- Power in Electric Circuits 760
- Semiconductors 762
- Superconductors 763
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 763 QUESTIONS 764 PROBLEMS 765
- 27 Circuits** 771
- 27-1 SINGLE-LOOP CIRCUITS** 771
- What Is Physics? 772
- "Pumping" Charges 772
- Work, Energy, and Emf 773
- Calculating the Current in a Single-Loop Circuit 774
- Other Single-Loop Circuits 776
- Potential Difference Between Two Points 777

27-2 MULTILoop CIRCUITS 781

Multiloop Circuits 781

27-3 THE AMMETER AND THE VOLTMETER 788

The Ammeter and the Voltmeter 788

27-4 RC CIRCUITS 788

RC Circuits 789

REVIEW & SUMMARY 793 QUESTIONS 793 PROBLEMS 795

28 Magnetic Fields 803

28-1 MAGNETIC FIELDS AND THE DEFINITION OF \vec{B} 803

What Is Physics? 803

What Produces a Magnetic Field? 804

The Definition of \vec{B} 804

28-2 CROSSED FIELDS: DISCOVERY OF THE ELECTRON 808

Crossed Fields: Discovery of the Electron 809

28-3 CROSSED FIELDS: THE HALL EFFECT 810

Crossed Fields: The Hall Effect 811

28-4 A CIRCULATING CHARGED PARTICLE 814

A Circulating Charged Particle 814

28-5 CYCLOTRONS AND SYNCHROTRONS 817

Cyclotrons and Synchrotrons 818

28-6 MAGNETIC FORCE ON A CURRENT-CARRYING WIRE 820

Magnetic Force on a Current-Carrying Wire 820

28-7 TORQUE ON A CURRENT LOOP 822

Torque on a Current Loop 822

28-8 THE MAGNETIC DIPOLE MOMENT 824

The Magnetic Dipole Moment 825

REVIEW & SUMMARY 827 QUESTIONS 827 PROBLEMS 829

29 Magnetic Fields Due to Currents 836

29-1 MAGNETIC FIELD DUE TO A CURRENT 836

What Is Physics? 836

Calculating the Magnetic Field Due to a Current 837

29-2 FORCE BETWEEN TWO PARALLEL CURRENTS 842

Force Between Two Parallel Currents 842

29-3 AMPERE'S LAW 844

Ampere's Law 844

29-4 SOLENOIDS AND TOROIDS 848

Solenoids and Toroids 848

29-5 A CURRENT-CARRYING COIL AS A MAGNETIC DIPOLE 851

A Current-Carrying Coil as a Magnetic Dipole 851

REVIEW & SUMMARY 854 QUESTIONS 855 PROBLEMS 856

30 Induction and Inductance 864

30-1 FARADAY'S LAW AND LENZ'S LAW 864

What Is Physics 864

Two Experiments 865

Faraday's Law of Induction 865

Lenz's Law 868

30-2 INDUCTION AND ENERGY TRANSFERS 871

Induction and Energy Transfers 871

30-3 INDUCED ELECTRIC FIELDS 874

Induced Electric Fields 875

30-4 INDUCTORS AND INDUCTANCE 879

Inductors and Inductance 879

30-5 SELF-INDUCTION 881

Self-Induction 881

30-6 RL CIRCUITS 882

RL Circuits 883

30-7 ENERGY STORED IN A MAGNETIC FIELD 887

Energy Stored in a Magnetic Field 887

30-8 ENERGY DENSITY OF A MAGNETIC FIELD 889

Energy Density of a Magnetic Field 889

30-9 MUTUAL INDUCTION 890

Mutual Induction 890

REVIEW & SUMMARY 893 QUESTIONS 893 PROBLEMS 895

31 Electromagnetic Oscillations and Alternating Current 903

31-1 LC OSCILLATIONS 903

What Is Physics? 904

LC Oscillations, Qualitatively 904

The Electrical-Mechanical Analogy 906

LC Oscillations, Quantitatively 907

31-2 DAMPED OSCILLATIONS IN AN RLC CIRCUIT 910

Damped Oscillations in an RLC Circuit 911

31-3 FORCED OSCILLATIONS OF THREE SIMPLE CIRCUITS 912

Alternating Current 913

Forced Oscillations 914

Three Simple Circuits 914

31-4 THE SERIES RLC CIRCUIT 921

The Series RLC Circuit 921

31-5 POWER IN ALTERNATING-CURRENT CIRCUITS	927
Power in Alternating-Current Circuits	927
31-6 TRANSFORMERS	930
Transformers	930
REVIEW & SUMMARY	933
QUESTIONS	934
PROBLEMS	935
32 Maxwell's Equations; Magnetism of Matter	941
32-1 GAUSS' LAW FOR MAGNETIC FIELDS	941
What Is Physics?	941
Gauss' Law for Magnetic Fields	942
32-2 INDUCED MAGNETIC FIELDS	943
Induced Magnetic Fields	943
32-3 DISPLACEMENT CURRENT	946
Displacement Current	947
Maxwell's Equations	949
32-4 MAGNETS	950
Magnets	950
32-5 MAGNETISM AND ELECTRONS	952
Magnetism and Electrons	953
Magnetic Materials	956
32-6 DIAMAGNETISM	957
Diamagnetism	957
32-7 PARAMAGNETISM	959
Paramagnetism	959
32-8 FERROMAGNETISM	961
Ferromagnetism	961
REVIEW & SUMMARY	964
QUESTIONS	965
PROBLEMS	967
33 Electromagnetic Waves	972
33-1 ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES	972
What Is Physics?	972
Maxwell's Rainbow	973
The Traveling Electromagnetic Wave, Qualitatively	974
The Traveling Electromagnetic Wave, Quantitatively	977
33-2 ENERGY TRANSPORT AND THE POYNTING VECTOR	980
Energy Transport and the Poynting Vector	981
33-3 RADIATION PRESSURE	983
Radiation Pressure	983
33-4 POLARIZATION	985
Polarization	985
33-5 REFLECTION AND REFRACTION	990
Reflection and Refraction	991
33-6 TOTAL INTERNAL REFLECTION	996
Total Internal Reflection	996
33-7 POLARIZATION BY REFLECTION	997
Polarization by Reflection	998
REVIEW & SUMMARY	999
QUESTIONS	1000
PROBLEMS	1001
34 Images	1010
34-1 IMAGES AND PLANE MIRRORS	1010
What Is Physics?	1010
Two Types of Image	1010
Plane Mirrors	1012
34-2 SPHERICAL MIRRORS	1014
Spherical Mirrors	1015
Images from Spherical Mirrors	1016
34-3 SPHERICAL REFRACTING SURFACES	1020
Spherical Refracting Surfaces	1020
34-4 THIN LENSES	1023
Thin Lenses	1023
34-5 OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS	1030
Optical Instruments	1030
34-6 THREE PROOFS	1033
REVIEW & SUMMARY	1036
QUESTIONS	1037
PROBLEMS	1038
35 Interference	1047
35-1 LIGHT AS A WAVE	1047
What Is Physics?	1047
Light as a Wave	1048
35-2 YOUNG'S INTERFERENCE EXPERIMENT	1053
Diffraction	1053
Young's Interference Experiment	1054
35-3 INTERFERENCE AND DOUBLE-SLIT INTENSITY	1059
Coherence	1059
Intensity in Double-Slit Interference	1060
35-4 INTERFERENCE FROM THIN FILMS	1063
Interference from Thin Films	1064
35-5 MICHELSON'S INTERFEROMETER	1070
Michelson's Interferometer	1071
REVIEW & SUMMARY	1072
QUESTIONS	1072
PROBLEMS	1074

36	Diffraction	1081		
36-1	SINGLE-SLIT DIFFRACTION	1081		
	What Is Physics?	1081		
	Diffraction and the Wave Theory of Light	1081		
	Diffraction by a Single Slit: Locating the Minima	1083		
36-2	INTENSITY IN SINGLE-SLIT DIFFRACTION	1086		
	Intensity in Single-Slit Diffraction	1086		
	Intensity in Single-Slit Diffraction, Quantitatively	1088		
36-3	DIFFRACTION BY A CIRCULAR APERTURE	1090		
	Diffraction by a Circular Aperture	1091		
36-4	DIFFRACTION BY A DOUBLE SLIT	1094		
	Diffraction by a Double Slit	1095		
36-5	DIFFRACTION GRATINGS	1098		
	Diffraction Gratings	1098		
36-6	GRATINGS: DISPERSION AND RESOLVING POWER	1101		
	Gratings: Dispersion and Resolving Power	1101		
36-7	X-RAY DIFFRACTION	1104		
	X-Ray Diffraction	1104		
	REVIEW & SUMMARY	1107	QUESTIONS	1107
			PROBLEMS	1108
37	Relativity	1116		
37-1	SIMULTANEITY AND TIME DILATION	1116		
	What Is Physics?	1116		
	The Postulates	1117		
	Measuring an Event	1118		
	The Relativity of Simultaneity	1120		
	The Relativity of Time	1121		
37-2	THE RELATIVITY OF LENGTH	1125		
	The Relativity of Length	1126		
37-3	THE LORENTZ TRANSFORMATION	1129		
	The Lorentz Transformation	1129		
	Some Consequences of the Lorentz Equations	1131		
37-4	THE RELATIVITY OF VELOCITIES	1133		
	The Relativity of Velocities	1133		
37-5	DOPPLER EFFECT FOR LIGHT	1134		
	Doppler Effect for Light	1135		
37-6	MOMENTUM AND ENERGY	1137		
	A New Look at Momentum	1138		
	A New Look at Energy	1138		
	REVIEW & SUMMARY	1143	QUESTIONS	1144
			PROBLEMS	1145
38	Photons and Matter Waves	1153		
38-1	THE PHOTON, THE QUANTUM OF LIGHT	1153		
	What Is Physics?	1153		
	The Photon, the Quantum of Light	1154		
38-2	THE PHOTOELECTRIC EFFECT	1155		
	The Photoelectric Effect	1156		
38-3	PHOTONS, MOMENTUM, COMPTON SCATTERING, LIGHT INTERFERENCE	1158		
	Photons Have Momentum	1159		
	Light as a Probability Wave	1162		
38-4	THE BIRTH OF QUANTUM PHYSICS	1164		
	The Birth of Quantum Physics	1165		
38-5	ELECTRONS AND MATTER WAVES	1166		
	Electrons and Matter Waves	1167		
38-6	SCHRÖDINGER'S EQUATION	1170		
	Schrödinger's Equation	1170		
38-7	HEISENBERG'S UNCERTAINTY PRINCIPLE	1172		
	Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle	1173		
38-8	REFLECTION FROM A POTENTIAL STEP	1174		
	Reflection from a Potential Step	1174		
38-9	TUNNELING THROUGH A POTENTIAL BARRIER	1176		
	Tunneling Through a Potential Barrier	1176		
	REVIEW & SUMMARY	1179	QUESTIONS	1180
			PROBLEMS	1181
39	More About Matter Waves	1186		
39-1	ENERGIES OF A TRAPPED ELECTRON	1186		
	What Is Physics?	1186		
	String Waves and Matter Waves	1187		
	Energies of a Trapped Electron	1187		
39-2	WAVE FUNCTIONS OF A TRAPPED ELECTRON	1191		
	Wave Functions of a Trapped Electron	1192		
39-3	AN ELECTRON IN A FINITE WELL	1195		
	An Electron in a Finite Well	1195		
39-4	TWO- AND THREE-DIMENSIONAL ELECTRON TRAPS	1197		
	More Electron Traps	1197		
	Two- and Three-Dimensional Electron Traps	1200		
39-5	THE HYDROGEN ATOM	1201		
	The Hydrogen Atom Is an Electron Trap	1202		
	The Bohr Model of Hydrogen, a Lucky Break	1203		
	Schrödinger's Equation and the Hydrogen Atom	1205		
	REVIEW & SUMMARY	1213	QUESTIONS	1213
			PROBLEMS	1214

- 40 All About Atoms** 1219
- 40-1 PROPERTIES OF ATOMS** 1219
- What Is Physics? 1220
- Some Properties of Atoms 1220
- Angular Momentum, Magnetic Dipole Moments 1222
- 40-2 THE STERN-GERLACH EXPERIMENT** 1226
- The Stern-Gerlach Experiment 1226
- 40-3 MAGNETIC RESONANCE** 1229
- Magnetic Resonance 1229
- 40-4 EXCLUSION PRINCIPLE AND MULTIPLE ELECTRONS IN A TRAP** 1230
- The Pauli Exclusion Principle 1230
- Multiple Electrons in Rectangular Traps 1231
- 40-5 BUILDING THE PERIODIC TABLE** 1234
- Building the Periodic Table 1234
- 40-6 X RAYS AND THE ORDERING OF THE ELEMENTS** 1236
- X Rays and the Ordering of the Elements 1237
- 40-7 LASERS** 1240
- Lasers and Laser Light 1241
- How Lasers Work 1242
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 1245 QUESTIONS 1246 PROBLEMS 1247
- 41 Conduction of Electricity in Solids** 1252
- 41-1 THE ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS** 1252
- What Is Physics? 1252
- The Electrical Properties of Solids 1253
- Energy Levels in a Crystalline Solid 1254
- Insulators 1254
- Metals 1255
- 41-2 SEMICONDUCTORS AND DOPING** 1261
- Semiconductors 1262
- Doped Semiconductors 1263
- 41-3 THE p - n JUNCTION AND THE TRANSISTOR** 1265
- The p - n Junction 1266
- The Junction Rectifier 1267
- The Light-Emitting Diode (LED) 1268
- The Transistor 1270
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 1271 QUESTIONS 1272 PROBLEMS 1272
- 42 Nuclear Physics** 1276
- 42-1 DISCOVERING THE NUCLEUS** 1276
- What Is Physics? 1276
- Discovering the Nucleus 1276
- 42-2 SOME NUCLEAR PROPERTIES** 1279
- Some Nuclear Properties 1280
- 42-3 RADIOACTIVE DECAY** 1286
- Radioactive Decay 1286
- 42-4 ALPHA DECAY** 1289
- Alpha Decay 1289
- 42-5 BETA DECAY** 1292
- Beta Decay 1292
- 42-6 RADIOACTIVE DATING** 1295
- Radioactive Dating 1295
- 42-7 MEASURING RADIATION DOSAGE** 1296
- Measuring Radiation Dosage 1296
- 42-8 NUCLEAR MODELS** 1297
- Nuclear Models 1297
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 1300 QUESTIONS 1301 PROBLEMS 1302
- 43 Energy from the Nucleus** 1309
- 43-1 NUCLEAR FISSION** 1309
- What Is Physics? 1309
- Nuclear Fission: The Basic Process 1310
- A Model for Nuclear Fission 1312
- 43-2 THE NUCLEAR REACTOR** 1316
- The Nuclear Reactor 1316
- 43-3 A NATURAL NUCLEAR REACTOR** 1320
- A Natural Nuclear Reactor 1320
- 43-4 THERMONUCLEAR FUSION: THE BASIC PROCESS** 1322
- Thermonuclear Fusion: The Basic Process 1322
- 43-5 THERMONUCLEAR FUSION IN THE SUN AND OTHER STARS** 1324
- Thermonuclear Fusion in the Sun and Other Stars 1324
- 43-6 CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR FUSION** 1326
- Controlled Thermonuclear Fusion 1326
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 1329 QUESTIONS 1329 PROBLEMS 1330
- 44 Quarks, Leptons, and the Big Bang** 1334
- 44-1 GENERAL PROPERTIES OF ELEMENTARY PARTICLES** 1334
- What Is Physics? 1334
- Particles, Particles, Particles 1335
- An Interlude 1339
- 44-2 LEPTONS, HADRONS, AND STRANGENESS** 1343
- The Leptons 1343

The Hadrons 1345
Still Another Conservation Law 1346
The Eightfold Way 1347

44-3 QUARKS AND MESSENGER PARTICLES 1349
The Quark Model 1349
Basic Forces and Messenger Particles 1352

44-4 COSMOLOGY 1355
A Pause for Reflection 1355
The Universe Is Expanding 1356
The Cosmic Background Radiation 1357
Dark Matter 1358
The Big Bang 1358
A Summing Up 1361

REVIEW & SUMMARY 1362 QUESTIONS 1362 PROBLEMS 1363

APPENDICES

A The International System of Units (SI) A-1
B Some Fundamental Constants of Physics A-3
C Some Astronomical Data A-4
D Conversion Factors A-5
E Mathematical Formulas A-9
F Properties of The Elements A-12
G Periodic Table of The Elements A-15

ANSWERS

to Checkpoints and Odd-Numbered Questions and Problems AN-1

INDEX I-1