Table of Contents

- Preface p. vii
- About the Author p. xi
- Chapter 1 A Model for Qualitative Research Design p. 1
- The Organization of This Book p. 18
- The Exercises in This Book p. 18
- Notes p. 21
- Chapter 2 Goals: Why Are You Doing This Study? p. 23
- Notes p. 38
- Chapter 3 Conceptual Framework: What Do You Think Is Going On? p. 39
- Experiential Knowledge p. 44
- Prior Theory and Research p. 48
- Other Uses of Existing Research p. 64
- Research Questions and Other Kinds of Questions p. 76
- Research Hypotheses in Qualitative Designs p. 77
- Variance Questions and Process Questions p. 82
- Personal, Practical, and Intellectual Goals p. 24
- What Goals Can Qualitative Research Help You Achieve? p. 29
- The Value (and Pitfalls) of Research Paradigms p. 41
- The Uses of Existing Theory p. 49
- Notes p. 72
- Concept Maps p. 54
- Instrumentalist Questions and Realist Questions p. 79
- Pilot and Exploratory Studies p. 66
- Thought Experiments p. 68
- General Questions and Particular Questions p. 78
- Chapter 4 Research Questions: What Do You Want to Understand? p. 73
- The Functions of Research Questions p. 75
- Developing Research Questions p. 83
- Chapter 5 Methods: What Will You Actually Do? p. 87
- More and Less Structured Approaches p. 88
- Negotiating Research Relationships p. 90
- Site and Participant Selection p. 96
- Decisions About Data Collection p. 100
- The Relationship Between Research Questions and Data Collections Methods p. 100
- Using Multiple Data Collection Methods p. 102
- Decisions About Data Analysis p. 104
- Strategies for Qualitative Data Analysis p. 105
- Computers and Qualitative Data Analysis p. 115
- Linking Methods and Questions p. 116
- Notes p. 120
- Chapter 6 Validity: How Might You Be Wrong? p. 121
- The Concept of Validity p. 122
- Two Specific Validity Threats: Bias and Reactivity p. 124
- Researcher Bias p. 124

- Reactivity p. 124
- Validity Tests: A Checklist p. 125
- Generalization in Qualitative Research p. 136
- Notes p. 138
- Chapter 7 Research Proposals: Presenting and Justifying a Qualitative Study p. 139
- The Purpose of a Proposal p. 140
- The Proposal as an Argument p. 141
- The Relationship Between Your Research Design and Your Proposal Argument p. 142
- A Model for Proposal Structure p. 142
- Notes p. 159
- Appendix A A Proposal for a Study of Medical School Teaching p. 161
- Appendix B A Proposal for a Study of Online Learning by Teachers p. 179
- References p. 201
- Index p. 211