

Table of contents provided by Syndetics

- **Preface to the Third Edition** (p. xiii)
- **Preface to the Second Edition** (p. xv)
- **Preface to the First Edition** (p. xvii)
- **Authors** (p. xix)
- **Chapter 1 Thermodynamics and Phase Diagrams** (p. 1)
- **1.1 Equilibrium** (p. 1)
- **1.2 Single-Component Systems** (p. 4)
- **1.2.1 Gibbs Free Energy as a Function of Temperature** (p. 4)
- **1.2.2 Pressure Effects** (p. 7)
- **1.2.3 Driving Force for Solidification** (p. 9)
- **1.3 Binary Solutions** (p. 11)
- **1.3.1 Gibbs Free Energy of Binary Solutions** (p. 11)
- **1.3.2 Ideal Solutions** (p. 13)
- **1.3.3 Chemical Potential** (p. 15)
- **1.3.4 Regular Solutions** (p. 17)
- **1.3.5 Activity** (p. 21)
- **1.3.6 Real Solutions** (p. 23)
- **1.3.7 Ordered Phases** (p. 24)
- **1.3.8 Intermediate Phases** (p. 26)
- **1.4 Equilibrium in Heterogeneous Systems** (p. 28)
- **1.5 Binary Phase Diagrams** (p. 31)
- **1.5.1 Simple Phase Diagram** (p. 31)
- **1.5.2 Systems with a Miscibility Gap** (p. 32)
- **1.5.3 Ordered Alloys** (p. 33)
- **1.5.4 Simple Eutectic Systems** (p. 34)
- **1.5.5 Phase Diagrams Containing Intermediate Phases** (p. 34)
- **1.5.6 Gibbs Phase Rule** (p. 34)
- **1.5.7 Effect of Temperature on Solid Solubility** (p. 39)
- **1.5.8 Equilibrium Vacancy Concentration** (p. 40)
- **1.6 Influence of Interfaces on Equilibrium** (p. 42)
- **1.7 Ternary Equilibrium** (p. 45)
- **1.8 Additional Thermodynamic Relationships for Binary Solutions** (p. 50)
- **1.9 Computation of Phase Diagrams** (p. 52)
- **1.9.1 Pure Stoichiometric Substances** (p. 52)
- **1.9.2 Solution Phases** (p. 56)
- **1.9.2.1 Substitutional Solutions** (p. 56)
- **1.10 Kinetics of Phase Transformations** (p. 57)
- **Exercises** (p. 58)
- **References** (p. 60)
- **Further Reading** (p. 61)
- **Chapter 2 Diffusion** (p. 63)
- **2.1 Atomic Mechanisms of Diffusion** (p. 65)
- **2.2 Interstitial Diffusion** (p. 67)
- **2.2.1 Interstitial Diffusion as a Random Jump Process** (p. 67)

- **2.2.2 Effect of Temperature-Thermal Activation** (p. 69)
- **2.2.3 Steady-State Diffusion** (p. 72)
- **2.2.4 Nonsteady-State Diffusion** (p. 72)
- **2.2.5 Solutions to the Diffusion Equation** (p. 74)
 - **2.2.5.1 Homogenization** (p. 74)
 - **2.2.5.2 Carburization of Steel** (p. 76)
- **2.3 Substitutional Diffusion** (p. 78)
 - **2.3.4 Diffusion in Dilute Substitutional Alloys** (p. 92)
 - **2.3.1 Self-Diffusion** (p. 78)
 - **2.3.2 Vacancy Diffusion** (p. 83)
 - **2.3.3 Diffusion in Substitutional Alloys** (p. 84)
- **2.4 Atomic Mobility** (p. 93)
- **2.5 Tracer Diffusion in Binary Alloys** (p. 95)
- **2.6 Diffusion in Ternary Alloys** (p. 98)
- **2.7 High-Diffusivity Paths** (p. 100)
 - **2.7.1 Diffusion along Grain Boundaries and Free Surfaces** (p. 100)
 - **2.7.2 Diffusion along Dislocations** (p. 103)
- **2.8 Diffusion in Multiphase Binary Systems** (p. 104)
- **Exercises** (p. 106)
- **References** (p. 109)
- **Further Reading** (p. 110)
- **Chapter 3 Crystal Interfaces and Microstructure** (p. 111)
 - **3.1 Interfacial Free Energy** (p. 112)
 - **3.2 Solid/Vapor Interfaces** (p. 113)
 - **3.3 Boundaries in Single-Phase Solids** (p. 117)
 - **3.3.1 Low-Angle and High-Angle Boundaries** (p. 118)
 - **3.4.1 Interface Coherence** (p. 141)
 - **3.3.2 Special High-Angle Grain Boundaries** (p. 121)
 - **3.3.3 Equilibrium in Polycrystalline Materials** (p. 124)
 - **3.3.4 Thermally Activated Migration of Grain Boundaries** (p. 129)
 - **3.3.5 Kinetics of Grain Growth** (p. 137)
 - **3.4 Interphase Interfaces in Solids** (p. 140)
 - **3.4.1.1 Fully Coherent Interfaces** (p. 141)
 - **3.4.1.2 Semicoherent Interfaces** (p. 143)
 - **3.4.1.3 Incoherent Interfaces** (p. 144)
 - **3.4.1.4 Complex Semicoherent Interfaces** (p. 145)
 - **3.4.2 Second-Phase Shape: Interfacial Energy Effects** (p. 147)
 - **3.4.2.1 Fully Coherent Precipitates** (p. 147)
 - **3.4.2.2 Partially Coherent Precipitates** (p. 148)
 - **3.4.2.3 Incoherent Precipitates** (p. 150)
 - **3.4.2.4 Precipitates on Grain Boundaries** (p. 151)
 - **3.4.3 Second-Phase Shape: Misfit Strain Effects** (p. 152)
 - **3.4.3.1 Fully Coherent Precipitates** (p. 152)
 - **3.4.3.2 Incoherent Inclusions** (p. 155)
 - **3.4.3.3 Platelike Precipitates** (p. 156)
 - **3.4.4 Coherency Loss** (p. 157)

- **3.4.5 Glissile Interfaces** (p. 160)
- **3.4.6 Solid/Liquid Interfaces** (p. 165)
- **3.5 Interface Migration** (p. 167)
- **3.5.1 Diffusion-Controlled and Interface-Controlled Growth** (p. 170)
- **Exercises** (p. 176)
- **References** (p. 178)
- **Further Reading** (p. 179)
- **Chapter 4 Solidification** (p. 181)
- **4.1 Nucleation in Pure Metals** (p. 181)
- **4.1.1 Homogeneous Nucleation** (p. 182)
- **4.1.2 Homogeneous Nucleation Rate** (p. 186)
- **4.2.1 Continuous Growth** (p. 193)
- **4.1.3 Heterogeneous Nucleation** (p. 188)
- **4.1.4 Nucleation of Melting** (p. 192)
- **4.2 Growth of a Pure Solid** (p. 193)
- **4.2.2 Lateral Growth** (p. 194)
- **4.2.3 Heat Flow and Interface Stability** (p. 197)
- **4.3 Alloy Solidification** (p. 200)
- **4.3.4 Peritectic Solidification** (p. 220)
- **4.3.1 Solidification of Single-Phase Alloys** (p. 200)
- **4.3.2 Eutectic Solidification** (p. 212)
- **4.3.3 Off-Eutectic Alloys** (p. 218)
- **4.4 Solidification of Ingots and Castings** (p. 221)
- **4.4.1 Ingot Structure** (p. 222)
- **4.4.2 Segregation in Ingots and Castings** (p. 225)
- **4.4.3 Continuous Casting** (p. 226)
- **4.5 Solidification of Fusion Welds** (p. 230)
- **4.6 Solidification during Quenching from the Melt** (p. 235)
- **4.7 Metallic Glasses** (p. 236)
- **4.7.1 Thermodynamics and Kinetics** (p. 237)
- **4.8 Case Studies of some Practical Castings and Welds** (p. 239)
- **4.8.1 Casting of Carbon and Low-Alloy Steels** (p. 239)
- **4.8.2 Casting of High-Speed Steels** (p. 241)
- **Exercises** (p. 247)
- **References** (p. 249)
- **Further Reading** (p. 249)
- **Chapter 5 Diffusional Transformations in Solids** (p. 251)
- **5.1 Homogeneous Nucleation in Solids** (p. 253)
- **5.2 Heterogeneous Nucleation** (p. 259)
- **5.2.1 Rate of Heterogeneous Nucleation** (p. 263)
- **5.3 Precipitate Growth** (p. 265)
- **5.3.1 Growth behind Planar Incoherent Interfaces** (p. 266)
- **5.3.2 Diffusion-Controlled Lengthening of Plates or Needles** (p. 269)
- **5.5.1 Precipitation in Aluminum-Copper Alloys** (p. 277)
- **5.3.3 Thickening of Platelike Precipitates** (p. 271)
- **5.4 Overall Transformation Kinetics: TTT Diagrams** (p. 273)

- **5.5 Precipitation in Age-Hardening Alloys** (p. 276)
- **5.5.2 Precipitation in Aluminum-Silver Alloys** (p. 285)
- **5.5.3 Quenched-In Vacancies** (p. 286)
- **5.5.4 Age Hardening** (p. 288)
- **5.5.5 Spinodal Decomposition** (p. 290)
- **5.5.6 Particle Coarsening** (p. 295)
- **5.6 Precipitation of Ferrite from Austenite** (p. 299)
- **5.6.1 Case Study: Ferrite Nucleation and Growth** (p. 304)
- **5.7 Cellular Precipitation** (p. 310)
- **5.8 Eutectoid Transformations** (p. 314)
- **5.8.1 Pearlite Reaction in Fe-C Alloys** (p. 314)
- **5.8.2 Bainite Transformation** (p. 319)
- **5.8.3 Effect of Alloying Elements on Hardenability** (p. 327)
- **5.8.4 Continuous Cooling Diagrams** (p. 332)
- **5.8.5 Fibrous and Interphase Precipitation in Alloy Steels** (p. 334)
- **5.8.6 Rule of Scheil** (p. 336)
- **5.9 Massive Transformations** (p. 337)
- **5.10 Ordering Transformations** (p. 342)
- **5.11 Case Studies** (p. 349)
- **5.11.1 Titanium Forging Alloys** (p. 349)
- **5.11.2 Weldability of Low-Carbon and Microalloyed Rolled Steels** (p. 353)
- **References** (p. 362)
- **5.11.3 Very Low-Carbon Bainitic Steel with High Strength and Toughness** (p. 356)
- **5.11.4 Very Fine Bainite** (p. 357)
- **Exercises** (p. 360)
- **Further Reading** (p. 364)
- **Chapter 6 Diffusionless Transformations** (p. 367)
- **6.1 Characteristics of Diffusionless Transformations** (p. 368)
- **6.1.1 Solid Solution of Carbon in Iron** (p. 371)
- **6.2 Martensite Crystallography** (p. 373)
- **6.2.1 Bain Model of the fcc (???) bct Transformation** (p. 375)
- **6.2.2 Comparison of Crystallographic Theory with Experimental Results** (p. 379)
- **6.3 Theories of Martensite Nucleation** (p. 380)
- **6.3.1 Formation of Coherent Nuclei of Martensite** (p. 381)
- **6.3.2 Role of Dislocations in Martensite Nucleation** (p. 384)
- **6.3.3 Dislocation Strain Energy Assisted Transformation** (p. 387)
- **6.4 Martensite Growth** (p. 391)
- **6.4.1 Growth of Lath Martensite** (p. 392)
- **6.4.2 Plate Martensite** (p. 394)
- **6.4.3 Stabilization** (p. 397)
- **6.4.4 Effect of External Stresses** (p. 397)
- **6.4.5 Role of Grain Size** (p. 397)
- **6.5 Premartensite Phenomena** (p. 398)
- **6.6 Tempering of Ferrous Martensites** (p. 399)
- **6.7 Case Studies** (p. 408)
- **6.7.4 "Shape-Memory" Metal: Nitinol** (p. 415)

- **6.7.1 Carbon and Low-Alloy Quenched and Tempered Steels** (p. 408)
- **6.7.2 Controlled Transformation Steels** (p. 409)
- **6.7.3 TRIP-Assisted Steels** (p. 411)
- **Exercises** (p. 417)
- **References** (p. 418)
- **Further Reading** (p. 420)
- **Solutions to Exercises** (p. 421)
- **Index** (p. 491)