

Table of Contents

Preface p. xiii

Acknowledgements p. xv

1.1 Introduction p. 1

1.2 Equilibrium p. 1

1.3 Mathematical Modelling p. 4

About the Author p. xvii

1 Structural Analysis and Design p. 1

1.3.1 Line Diagrams p. 4

1.3.2 Load Path p. 7

1.3.3 Foundations p. 8

1.4 Structural Loading p. 9

1.5 Statical Indeterminacy p. 11

1.5.1 Indeterminacy of Two-Dimensional Pin-Jointed Frames p. 11

1.5.2 Indeterminacy of Two-Dimensional Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 15

1.6 Structural Degrees-of-Freedom p. 18

2.1 Introduction p. 23

2.1.1 Simple Stress and Strain p. 23

1.6.1 Problems: Indeterminacy and Degrees-of-Freedom p. 21

2 Material and Section Properties p. 23

1.6.2 Solutions: Indeterminacy and Degrees-of-Freedom p. 22

2.1.2 Young's Modulus (Modulus of Elasticity) p. 25

2.1.3 Secant Modulus p. 25

2.1.4 Tangent Modulus p. 25

- 2.1.5 Shear Rigidity (Modulus of Rigidity) p. 26
- 2.1.6 Yield Strength p. 26
- 2.1.7 Ultimate Tensile Strength p. 26
- 2.1.8 Modulus of Rupture in Bending p. 26
- 2.1.9 Modulus of Rupture in Torsion p. 26
- 2.1.10 Poisson's Ratio p. 27
- 2.1.11 Coefficient of Thermal Expansion p. 27
- 2.1.12 Elastic Assumptions p. 27
- 2.2 Elastic Cross-Section Properties p. 28
- 2.2.1 Cross-sectional Area p. 28
- 2.2.2 Centre of Gravity and Centroid p. 32
- 2.2.3 Problems: Cross-sectional Area and Position of Centroid p. 38
- 2.2.4 Solutions: Cross-sectional Area and Position of Centroid p. 39
- 2.2.5 Elastic Neutral Axes p. 40
- 2.2.6 Second Moment of Area and Radius of Gyration p. 41
 - 2.2.6.1 The Parallel Axis Theorem p. 41
- 2.2.7 Elastic Section Modulus p. 43
- 2.2.8 Problems: Second Moment of Area and Elastic Section Modulii p. 45
- 2.2.9 Solutions: Second Moment of Area and Elastic Section Modulii p. 45
- 2.3 Plastic Cross-Section Properties p. 51
 - 2.3.1 Stress/Strain Relationship p. 51
 - 2.3.2 Plastic Neutral Axis p. 52
 - 2.3.3 Evaluation of Plastic Moment and Plastic Section Modulus p. 53
 - 2.3.4 Shape Factor p. 54
 - 2.3.5 Section Classification p. 54

- 2.3.5.1 Aspect Ratio p. 54
- 2.3.5.2 Type of Section p. 55
- 2.4 Example 2.1: Plastic Cross-section Properties - Section 1 p. 56
- 2.5 Problems: Plastic Cross-section Properties p. 57
- 2.6 Solutions: Plastic Cross-section Properties p. 58
- 3 Pin-Jointed Frames p. 62
 - 3.1 Introduction p. 62
 - 3.2 Method of Sections p. 62
 - 3.2.1 Example 3.1: Pin-Jointed Truss p. 62
 - 3.3 Method of Joint Resolution p. 65
 - 3.3.1 Problems: Method of Sections and Joint Resolution p. 67
 - 3.3.2 Solutions: Method of Sections and Joint Resolution p. 69
 - 3.4 Method of Tension Coefficients p. 93
 - 3.4.1 Example 3.2: Two-Dimensional Plane Truss p. 94
 - 3.4.2 Example 3.3: Three-Dimensional Space Truss p. 95
 - 3.4.3 Problems: Method of Tension Coefficients p. 98
 - 3.4.4 Solutions: Method of Tension Coefficients p. 101
 - 3.5 Unit Load for Deflection p. 113
 - 3.5.1 Strain Energy (Axial Load Effects) p. 113
 - 3.5.2 Castigliano's 1st Theorem p. 114
 - 3.5.3 Example 3.4: Deflection of a Pin-Jointed Truss p. 116
 - 3.5.3.1 Fabrication Errors (Lack-of-fit) p. 120
 - 3.5.3.2 Changes in Temperature p. 120
 - 3.5.4 Example 3.5: Lack-of-fit and Temperature Difference p. 120
 - 3.5.5 Problems: Unit Load Method for Deflection of Pin-Jointed frames p. 122

3.5.6 Solutions: Unit Load Method for Deflection of Pin-Jointed frames p. 123

3.6 Unit Load Method for Singly-Redundant Pin-Jointed Frames p. 135

3.6.1 Example 3.6: Singly-Redundant Pin-Jointed Frame 1 p. 135

3.6.2 Example 3.7: Singly-Redundant Pin-Jointed Frame 2 p. 137

3.6.3 Problems: Unit Load for Singly-Redundant Pin-Jointed Frames p. 140

3.6.4 Solutions- Unit Load for Singly-Redundant Pin-Jointed Frames p. 141

4 Beams p. 157

4.1 Statically Determinate Beams p. 157

4.1.1 Example 4.1: Beam with Point Loads p. 157

4.1.2 Shear Force Diagrams p. 159

4.1.3 Bending Moment Diagrams p. 163

4.1.4 Example 4.2: Beam with a Uniformly Distributed Load p. 167

4.1.5 Example 4.3: Cantilever Beam p. 169

4.1.6 Problems: Statically Determinate Beams - Shear Force and Bending Moment p. 170

4.1.7 Solutions: Statically Determinate Beams - Shear Force and Bending Moment p. 173

4.2 McCaulay's Method for the Deflection of Beams p. 183

4.2.1 Example 4.4: Beam with Point Loads p. 184

4.2.2 Example 4.5: Beam with Combined Point Loads and UDL's p. 186

4.3 Equivalent Uniformly Distributed Load Method for the Deflection of Beams p. 189

4.3.1 Problems: McCaulay's and Equivalent VOL Methods for Deflection of Beams p. 191

4.3.2 Solutions: McCaulay's and Equivalent UDL Methods for Deflection of Beams p. 192

4.4 The Principle of Superposition p. 202

4.4.1 Example 4.6; Superposition - Beam 1 p. 203

4.4.2 Example 4.7: Superposition - Beam 2 p. 204

4.4.3 Example 4.8: Superposition - Beam 3 p. 205

- 4.4.4 Example 4.9: Superposition - Beam 4 p. 206
- 4.4.5 Example 4.10: Superposition - Beam 5 p. 207
- 4.5 Unit Load for Deflection of Beams p. 208
 - 4.5.1 Strain Energy (Bending Load Effects) p. 208
 - 4.5.2 Example 4.11: Deflection and Slope of a Uniform Cantilever p. 211
 - 4.5.3 Example 4.12: Deflection and Slope of a Non-Uniform Cantilever p. 212
 - 4.5.4 Example 4.13: Deflection and Slope of a Linearly Varying Cantilever p. 214
 - 4.5.6 Example 4.15: Deflection of a Frame and Beam Structure p. 218
 - 4.5.7 Example 4.16: Deflection Uniform Cantilever using Coefficients p. 221
 - 4.5.8 Problems: Unit Load Method for Deflection of Beams/Frames p. 222
 - 4.5.9 Solutions: Unit Load Method for Deflection of Beams/Frames p. 225
- 4.6 Statically Indeterminate Beams p. 252
 - 4.6.1 Unit Load Method for Singly-Redundant Beams p. 253
 - 4.6.2 Example 4.17: Singly-Redundant Beam 1 p. 253
 - 4.6.3 Example 4.18: Singly-Redundant Beam 2 p. 255
 - 4.6.5 Solutions: Unit Load Method for Singly-Redundant Beams p. 259
- 4.7 Moment Distribution Method for Multi-Redundant Beams p. 269
 - 4.7.1 Bending (Rotational) Stiffness p. 269
 - 4.7.2 Carry-Over Moment p. 270
 - 4.7.3 Pinned End p. 270
 - 4.7.5 Example 4.19: Single-span Encastre Beam p. 272
 - 4.7.6 Propped Cantilevers p. 274
 - 4.7.7 Example 4.20: Propped Cantilever p. 275
 - 4.7.8 Distribution Factors p. 278
 - 4.7.9 Application of the Method p. 279

- 4.5.5 Example 4.14: Deflection of a Non-Uniform, Simply-Supported Beam p. 216
- 4.6.4 Problems: Unit Load Method for Singly-Redundant Beams p. 258
- 4.7.4 Free and Fixed Bending Moments p. 271
- 4.7.10 Example 4.21: Three-span Continuous Beam p. 280
- 4.7.11 Problems: Moment Distribution - Continuous Beams p. 289
- 4.7.12 Solutions: Moment Distribution - Continuous Beams p. 290
- 4.8 Redistribution of Moments p. 314
- 4.8.1 Example 4.22: Redistribution of Moments in a Two-span Beam p. 314
- 4.9 Shear Force and Bending Moment Envelopes p. 317
- 5 Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 318
- 5.1 Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 318
- 5.1.1 Example 5.1: Statically Determinate, Rigid-Jointed Frame 1 p. 319
- 5.1.2 Example 5.2: Statically Determinate, Rigid-Jointed Frame 2 p. 323
- 5.1.3 Problems: Statically Determinate, Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 328
- 5.1.4 Solutions: Statically Determinate, Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 330
- 5.2 Unit Load Method for Singly-Redundant, Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 342
- 5.2.1 Example 5.3: Singly-Redundant, Rigid-Jointed Frame p. 344
- 5.2.2 Problems: Unit Load Method for Singly-Redundant, Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 350
- 5.2.3 Solutions: Unit Load Method for Singly-Redundant, Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 352
- 5.3 Moment Distribution for No-Sway, Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 368
- 5.3.2 Problems: Moment Distribution - No-Sway Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 376
- 5.3.3 Solutions: Moment Distribution - No-Sway Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 378
- 5.4 Moment Distribution for Rigid-Jointed Frames with Sway p. 415
- 5.4.1 Example 5.4: Rigid-Jointed Frame with Sway - Frame 1 p. 417
- 6.1 Introduction p. 462

- 6.1.1 Local Buckling p. 462
- 6.1.1.1 Class 1 Sections p. 464
- 6.1.1.2 Class 2 Sections p. 465
- 5.3.1 Example 5.3: No-Sway, Rigid-Jointed Frame 1 p. 370
- 5.4.2 Problems: Moment Distribution - Rigid-Jointed Frames with Sway p. 427
- 5.4.3 Solutions: Moment Distribution - Rigid-Jointed Frames with Sway p. 429
- 6 Buckling Instability p. 462
- 6.1.1.3 Class 3 Sections p. 466
- 6.1.1.4 Class 4 Sections p. 466
- 6.1.1.5 Section Classification p. 466
- 6.1.2 Flexural Buckling p. 467
- 6.1.2.1 Short Elements p. 467
- 6.1.2.2 Slender Elements p. 468
- 6.1.2.3 Intermediate Elements p. 468
- 6.2 Secondary Stresses p. 469
- 6.2.1 Effect on Short Elements p. 470
- 6.2.2 Effect on Slender Elements p. 470
- 6.2.3 Effect on Intermediate Elements p. 470
- 6.3 Critical Stress p. 470
- 6.3.1 Critical Stress for Short Columns p. 471
- 6.3.2 Critical Stress for Slender Columns p. 471
- 6.3.3 Euler Equation p. 471
- 6.3.4 Effective Buckling Length p. 473
- 6.3.5 Critical Stress for Intermediate Columns p. 475
- 6.3.6 Tangent Modulus Theorem p. 475

- 6.4 Perry-Robertson Formula p. 476
- 6.5 European Column Curves p. 479
- 6.5.1 Non-dimensional Slenderness p. 480
- 6.6 Example 6.1: Slenderness p. 487
- 6.7 Example 6.2: Rolled Universal Column Section p. 487
- 6.8 Example 6.3: Compound Column Section p. 490
- 6.9 Built-up Compression Members p. 492
 - 6.9.1 Shear Stiffness for Laced Columns p. 494
- 6.10 Example 6.4: Laced Built-up Column p. 496
- 6.11 Problems: Buckling Instability p. 501
- 6.12 Solutions: Buckling Instability p. 504
- 7 Direct Stiffness Method p. 516
 - 7.1 Direct Stiffness Method of Analysis p. 516
 - 7.2 Element Stiffness Matrix p. 516
 - 7.2.1 Beams Elements with Two Degrees-of-Freedom p. 517
 - 7.2.2 Beams Elements with Four Degrees-of-Freedom p. 518
 - 7.2.3 Local Co-ordinate System p. 523
 - 7.2.4 Beams Elements with Six Degrees-of-Freedom p. 523
 - 7.3 Structural Stiffness Matrix p. 525
 - 7.4 Structural Load Vector p. 528
 - 7.5 Structural Displacement Vector p. 530
 - 7.6 Element Displacement Vector p. 530
 - 7.7 Element Force Vector p. 531
 - 7.8 Example 7.1: Two-span Beam p. 531
 - 7.9 Example 7.2: Rigid-Jointed Frame p. 537

- 7.10 Problems: Direct Stiffness Method p. 546
- 7.11 Solutions: Direct Stiffness Method p. 548
- 8 Plastic Analysis p. 597
- 8.1 Introduction p. 597
- 8.1.2 Conditions for Full Collapse p. 598
- 8.2 Static Method for Continuous Beams p. 599
- 8.2.1 Example 8.1: Encastré Beam p. 599
- 8.2.3 Example 8.3: Propped Cantilever 2 p. 601
- 8.3 Kinematic Method for Continuous Beams p. 602
- 8.3.1 Example 8.4: Continuous Beam p. 605
- 8.4 Problems: Plastic Analysis - Continuous Beams p. 609
- 8.5 Solutions: Plastic Analysis - Continuous Beams p. 610
- 8.6 Rigid-Jointed Frames p. 628
- 8.6.1 Example 8.5: Frame 1 p. 628
- 8.7 Problems: Plastic Analysis - Rigid-Jointed Frames 1 p. 635
- 8.8 Solutions: Plastic Analysis - Rigid-Jointed Frames 1 p. 636
- 8.9 Example 8.6: Joint Mechanism p. 653
- 8.10 Problems: Plastic Analysis Rigid-Jointed Frames 2 p. 657
- 8.11 Solutions: Plastic Analysis - Rigid-Jointed Frames 2 p. 659
- 8.12 Gable Mechanism p. 690
- 8.13 Instantaneous Centre of Rotation p. 691
- 8.14 Example 8.7: Pitched Roof Frame p. 692
- 8.15 Problems. Plastic Analysis - Rigid-Jointed Frames 3 p. 696
- 8.16 Solutions: Plastic Analysis - Rigid-Jointed Frames 3 p. 698
- 9 Influence Lines for Beams p. 730

- 9.1 Introduction p. 730
- 9.2 Example 9.1; Influence Lines for a Simply Supported Beam p. 730
 - 9.2.1 Influence Lines for the Support Reactions p. 731
 - 9.2.3 Influence Line for the Bending Moment p. 734
- 9.3 Muller-Breslau Principle for the Influence Lines for Beams p. 737
- 9.4 Influence Lines for a Statically Determinate Beam p. 737
- 9.5 Example 9.3: Influence Line for a Statically Indeterminate Beam p. 739
- 9.6 The use of Influence Lines p. 741
 - 9.6.1 Concentrated Loads p. 741
 - 9.6.2 Distributed Loads p. 741
- 8.1.1 Partial Collapse p. 598
- 8.2.2 Example 8.2: Propped Cantilever 1 p. 600
- 9.2.2 Influence Line for the Shear Force p. 732
- 9.6.3 Example 9.4: Evaluation of Functions for Statically Determinate Beam 1 p. 742
- 9.6.4 Example 9.5: Evaluation of Functions for Statically Determinate Beam 2 p. 743
- 9.7 Example 9.6: Evaluation of Functions for a Statically Indeterminate Beam p. 745
- 9.8 Train of Loads p. 748
 - 9.8.1 Example 9.7: Evaluation of Functions for a Train of Loads p. 749
- 9.9 Problems: Influence Lines for Beams p. 752
- 9.10 Solutions: Influence Lines for Beams p. 754
- 10 Approximate Methods of Analysis p. 762
 - 10.1 Introduction p. 762
 - 10.2 Example 10.1: Statically Indeterminate Pin-jointed Plane Frame 1 p. 762
 - 10.3 Example 10.2: Statically Indeterminate Pin-jointed Plane Frame 2 p. 766
 - 10.4 Example 10.3: Statically Indeterminate Single-span Beam p. 768

10.5 Example 10.4: Multi-span Beam p. 770

10.6 Rigid-jointed Frames Subjected to Vertical Loads p. 772

10.6.1 Example 10.5: Multi-storey Rigid-jointed Frame 1 p. 772

10.6.2 Approximate Analysis of Multi-storey Rigid-jointed Frames Using Sub-frames p. 778

10.6.3 Simple Portal Frames with Pinned Bases Subjected to Horizontal Loads p. 780

10.6.3.1 Example 10.6: Simple Rectangular Portal Frame û Pinned Bases p. 780

10.6.4 Simple Portal Frames with Fixed Bases Subjected to Horizontal Loads p. 781

10.6.4.1 Example 10.7: Simple Rectangular Portal Frame û Fixed Bases p. 782

10.7 Multi-storey, Rigid-jointed Frames Subjected to Horizontal Loads p. 783

10.7.1 Portal Method p. 783

10.7.1.1 Example 10.8: Multistorey Rigid-jointed Frame 2 p. 784

10.7.1.2 Approximate Analysis of Vierendeel Trusses using the Portal Method p. 792

10.7.1.3 Example 10.9: Vierendeel Truss p. 793

10.7.2 Cantilever Method p. 796

10.7.2.1 Example 10.10: Multi-storey Rigid-jointed Frame 3 p. 797

Appendices

Appendix 1 Elastic section properties of geometric figures p. 799

Appendix 2 Beam reactions, bending moments and deflections p. 804

Appendix 3 Matrix algebra p. 811

Index p. 815