# Contents

T.Pr.

Ker Electro-ontic Effect

	Part A—Principles	85.5 <b>1</b>
303 1	Comu's Spiral rical Rackground of Lasers	#14.E -
1. Histor	ical background of Lasers	30.63
1.1	Frauchofer a Analysis cost of the Section Granting	3
1.2	Radiation and Waves	3
1.3	Earlier Experiments with Radio Waves	4
1.4	Emergence of Laser Era	4
1.5	Pre-laser Optics	5
1.6	Lasers Today Boltz slegged	5
1.7	Study of Light Rollo M graphy dead 1A revised O	5
1.8	Theories on the Nature of Light	5
1.9	Corpuscular Theory of Light	6
1.10	Wave Theory of Light	6
1.11	Albert Einstein—Stimulated Emission	7
1.12	Post Second World War Experiments	7
1.13	Emergence of Maser	8
	Worker Out Examples	9
	Tutorial Exercise	12
	References and Suggested Reading	12
	Black Bodies Region of American Regions A	
2. Revie	w of Some Optical Principles	14
2.1	Reflection and Associated Principles	14
2.2	Refraction and Associated Principles Refraction and Associated Principles	21
2.3	Illumination and Photometry	27
2.4	Photometric Units and Quantities	29
2.5	Calculation of Solid Angle	30
2.6	Actiomaticm	31
2.7	Aplanatic Points of a Spherical Surface	34
2.8	How to Remove/Minimise Astigmatism	37
2.9	Snell's Analysis	38
2.10	Brewster's Law and his Analysis	38
2.11	Kerr Effect	41

# xii CONTENTS

	2.12	Kerr Electro-optic Effect		41
	2.13	Kerr Magneto-optic Effect		43
	2.14	Pockels Effect and Pockel Cells		43
	2.15	Zeeman Effect		44
	2.16	Stark Effect		45
	2.17	Stokes' Shift and Photoluminescence		47
	2.18	Fluorescence of Solids and Liquids		52
	2.19	Fresnel's Analysis		52
	2.20	Fresnel Biprism Experiment		53
	2.21	Fresnel Diffraction and Half-period Zones		55
	2.22	Fresnel Dragging Coefficient		57
	2.23	Fresnel Integrals and Cornu's Spiral		58
	2.24	Cornu's Spiral		62
	2.25	Fresnel's Number green I to bauer garest lastr	otsi	66
	2.26	Fraunhofer's Analysis		66
	2.27	Diffraction Grating		68
	2.28	Principles of Diffraction Gratings		69
	2.29	Primary Maxima		70
	2.30	Secondary or Subsidiary Maxima and Minima	6 10	71
	2.31	Absorption Spectra of Atoms and Fraunhofer Lines		73
	2.32	Donnler Effect		74
	2.33	Observer At Past: Source in Motion		74
	2.34	Observer Moving: Source at Rest		75
	2.35	Both Observer And Source in Motion		75
	2.36	Ontical Holography	(#1	76
		Worked Out Evennles	11	83
		Tutorial Evergice MISSRITEGICS BUT M DEGOOD 1893		86
		References and Suggested Readings		87
		Estilization for Same		
3	. Basic	Principles of Modern Physics—A Brief Review		89
		Black Bodies		90
	3.1	Atomic Structure	m 1240	95
	3.3	Spectral Series of Hydrogen Atom		97
	3.4	Pilled and Onlife v Role of the Resident Anna figures 19.5		102
		2 COLUMN BARROSSA DOS RELIGIOS		104
	3.5			104
	3.6	Pauli's Exclusion Principle	4	105
	3.7	X-rays	1 3	107
		Origin of X-rays and Moseley's Law	à	108
	3.9	Significance of Moseley's Law		111
	3.11	Diffraction of Y-rays		111
	3.12	Bragg's Law	9	112
	3.12	Polarisation, Absorption and Fluorescence of X-rays		113
	2.13	I CIMIADAMONI, I ACCOUPTION		

CO	NTENTS	wiii
	NIENIS	XIII

3.14	Polarisation of X-rays	113
3.15	Absorption of X-rays	114
3.16	Fluorescence of X-rays	115
3.17	Scattering of X-rays and Thomson's Law	2 117
3.18	Photoelectric Effect	120
3.19	Compton Effect	121
3.20	Energy Distribution in Electrons	123
3.21	Probability of Distribution of Free Electrons	125
3.22	Process of Conduction in Metals Under An	
0101	Electromagnetic Field Same Safet 2 a Bi anion T ya A	125
3.23	Free Electrons in Metals	127
3.24	Energy Levels in Free Electrons	128
3.25	Raman Effect	129
3.26	Stimulated Raman Scattering	132
3.27	The Dual Nature of Matter and Waves	134
3.28	Waye/Particle Dualism	134
3.29	De-broglie Model of Atom	135
3.30	De-broglie's Atomic Structure	135
3.31	Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle	137
3.32	Schrodinger Wave Equation	138
3.33	Physical Importance of	144
181	Worked Out Examples	146
	The intermediate of the sale good and notified and the sale good a	152
pf 1	References and Suggested Reading	154
26	A ST OF THE TENT STREET STAND OF THE CONTRACT OF THE PARTY OF THE PART	
. Elem	ents of Laser Physics	156
305		156
4.1	Basic Steps	156
4.2	Physical Principles Villidia Boot 1	157
4.3	Spontaneous Emission	158
4.4	Stimulated Emission	
4.5	Absorption Swift Supplied to be accounted as	159 160
4.6	Significance of Einstein Coefficients	
4.7	Active Material	162
4.8	Population Inversion	163
4.9	Laser Medium	163
4.10	Coefficient of Gain	163
4.11	Pumping and Pumping Schemes	164
4.12	Hold-alive Discharge Circuit	165
4.13	Pseudo Simmer Discharge	100
4.14	Resonant Cavity	166
4.15	Oscillator Versus Ampliner	166
	Worked Out Examples	168
	Tutorial Exercise	171
	References and Suggested Reading	171

## xiv CONTENTS

5. Basic	Characteristics of Light Rays	Polarisation	173
5.1	Tracing of A Rav		173
5.2	Matrix of The Day		173
5.3	Some Typical Ray Matrices		175
5.4	Application of Ray-tracing in an Optical Res	onator	177
5.5	What Happens in a Generalised Spherical Re	esonator	179
5.6	Stable and Unstable Resonators		180
5.7	Stable Reconstor		180
5.8	Unstable Resonator—A Peripheral Look		181
5.9	Pay Tracing in a Stable Cavity		186
5.10	Renetitive Rays		189
3.10	Worked Out Examples		189
POR (	Tutorial Everoise		192
	References and Suggested Readings		193
	References and Suggested Reasonal To sur	The Dual Nat	
6 Prope	erties of Lasers		195
7.PK\ 1	Samples of Differential United for more to ison		105
6.1	Different Beams of Light	De progife's.	195
6.2	Characteristics of Laser Beams	Heisenberg's	195
6.3	Coherence		195
6.4			196
6.5			198
6.6	Relation Between Size of the Source and		100
5.795	Coherence of the Field	Кебетепсер не	199
6.7	Relation Between Coherence and Monochron	maticity	201
6.8	Brightness and Intensity	its of Laser P.	202
6.9	Directionality		204
6.10	Monochromaticity	Basic Steps	207
6.11	FOCUSABILITY	Physical Property	208
	Worked Unit Examples	Spontancous b	209
	Tutorial Exercise		212
(E)	References and Suggested Reading		213
	f Emstem Coefficients		0.5
7. Laser	rirangillang		214
501			214
$\frac{7.1}{7.2}$	Bound Electrons	Laser Medium	215
7.2	A STATE OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR		21/
7.3	A Re-look At Emissions		01/
7.4	Resonating Cavity Levels of Laser Action		016
7.5	The state of the s		210
7.6			01/
7.7	Three Level Laser		21/
7.8	Four Level Laser	Winked Out B	
7.9	Rate Dynamics Analysis of a Four-level Sch	neme de l'attendant	22

### xvi CONTENTS

8.35	Spiking to detail at Lathework to go to leve I marring O	279
	Worked Out Examples actually a Out anoughno's eldaligid	282
8111	Tutorial Exercise	291
	Deferences and Suggested Reading	292
9. Emissi	ive Properties and Energy States of Laser Media	293
9.1	Coverage agains X by sengus bas recorded A	293
9.2		293
9.3	Valence Bonds Energy Levels In Molecules	296
9.4	Franck-condon Principle	299
9.5	Classes of Certain Simple Molecules of Good graduatives O	300
9.6	Linear Molecules and Their Rotational Energy Levels	302
9.7	Symmetric-top Molecules and Rotational Energy Levels	303
9.8	Vibrational Levels of Energies	303
9.8	- in the investment of the inv	304
9.10	Electronic Transitions  Electronic Transitions	304
	Spin of Electrons	304
9.11	Selection Rules for Transitions of sideman and a sound a	305
9.12	Energy Levels In Excimer Molecules	309
9.13	Energy Levels In Liquid (Organic Dye Lasers)	
9.14	and their Radiation Characteristics gradual about the activity	311
252	Behaviour of Dye Molecules During Excitation & Emission	316
9.15	Negative Effect of Triplet States of Dye Molecule	316
9.16	Dielectric Solids and Their Energy Levels	317
9.17	Host Media	318
9.18	Characteristics of Dopant Ions	319
9.19	Energy Levels In Semiconductor Materials	321
9.20	Properties of Semiconductors	321
9.21	Energy Levels In Conducting, Insulating and	
9.22	Semiconducting Materials and a sol-shold avisable	324
269	Excitation and Decay of Energy Levels	
9.23	RArrangements of Conduction and Valence	
9.24	BANBands In Semiconductors	327
901	Distribution of Density-of-states	
9.25	Intrinsic and Extrinsic Semiconductors	
9.26	Worked Out Examples	
	Tutorial Exercise	
		338
	References and Suggested Readings	08.8
) Pri	nciples and Techniques of Laser Excitation	339
	Teres to the later and the lat	339
10.1	CExcitation or Pumping Infeshold Paralleters	345
10.2	CExcitation Methods	346
10 3	Direct Pumping	540

	CONTENTS	XVII
10.4	Problems Encountered In Direct Pumping	347
10.5	Population Inversion by Indirect Pumping	349
10.6	A Transfer From Relow	349
10.7	A Transfer A cross	350
10.8	ATTansfer From Top	351
10.9	MPumping Geometries In Optical Pumping PROProcess	356
10.10	Pumping Efficiency	360
10.11	Transverse Pumping	361
10.12	Longitudinal (End) Pumping	363
10.13	Advantages of End Pumping	364
10.14	Particle Pumping (Electrical Pumping)	364
10.15	Electron Collisional Pumping	364
10.16	Heavy Particle Pumping	366
	Worked Out Examples	367
	Tutorial Exercise	369
	References and Suggested Readings	369
	All the same of the cases are same a second	
11. Laser	Resonators 1988 Laxely by	371
11.1	Basic Resonator	371
11.2		372
11.2	Fabri-perot or Plane-parallel Resonator	373
11.4	Spherical or Concentric Resonator	374
11.5	Confocal Resonator	374
11.6	Combination of Plane and Spherical REFL Reflectors Stable and Unstable Resonator	375
		375
11.7	Townes and Schawlow Approximation	
11.8	Li and Fox Analysis	378
11.9	Cavity Losses and Parallelism1384 Boyd and Gordon Treatment for Confocal NA Resonator	385
	Carolic Teacher Cold	388
11.11	Tem <sub>oo</sub> Mode	388
11.12	Tem <sub>01</sub> Mode	389
11.13	Tem <sub>11</sub> Mode Worked Out Examples	389
i.i.P	Tutorial Exercise	395
	References and Suggested Reading	395
	references and Suggested Reading	393
12. Elem	ents of Fibre Optics and amiliateve believe to expelie when	397
12.1	Optical Fibre	397
12.1	D: 11 CDI O C	397
12.3	Propagation of Light Within a Fibre	397
12.4	I de De Cl. C. Eile	401
12.5	Integrated Optics	403
12.5	Advantages of Fibre-optics Over Conventional Systems	405
12.7	Input Light Acceptance	406
14.1	input Light Acceptance	100

### xviii CONTENTS

12.8	Modal Dispersion		407
12.9	Material Dispersion		407
12.10	Multi-mode Fibres wolsel most sizenaTA		408
12.11	Use of Modulators and Detectors		409
	Worked Out Examples		410
	Tutorial Exercise		413
	References and Suggested Reading		413
	Transverse Pumping		
	Part B—Types (ball) Indibution of		415
	Advantages of End Pumping and areas of a second a second a second		li de
1. Introd			417
1.1	Objective and a graph of the collection of the c		417
1.2	C 1.1 C I will be said to the state of t		418
1.3	*** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** *** **		418
1.4	Neodymium Lasers		418
1.5	Nd-yag Laser		418
11.6	Nd-glass Laser		418
1.7	Alexandrite Laser		419
1.8	Fibre Glass Laser		419
1.9	Titanium Sapphire Laser		419
1.10	Colour Centre Lasers		419
1.11	Chromium Lisaf and Chromium Licaf Lasers		419
1.12	Other Solid State Lasers		419
1.13	Liquid Lasers		420
1.14	Gas Lasers		420
1.15	Chemical Lasers	8.1	421
1.16	X-ray Lasers		421
1.17	Free Electron Lasers		421
1.18	Semiconductor Lasers Concluding Remarks		421
1.19	Concluding Remarks	2.1.1	421
025 0 75		Clar	
2. Solid	State Lasers 25 State Lasers 15 State Lasers		422
202 2.1	Objective Wedgesed Reading of State Office of State of St		422
2.2	Solid State Crystalline And Glass Lasers		422
2.3	Advantages of Solid Crystalline Lasers		424
2.4	Selection of Material		424
2.5	Ruby Laser and Hard Applied Problem 2019		425
2.6	Construction of the Ruby Laser		426
2.7	Mechanism of Excitation of the Ruby Laser		427
2.8	Uses of Ruby Laser	2.4	420
2.9	Spiking In Ruby Laser	2.5	428
2.10	Calcium Fluoride—Uranium Laser	2.6	72)
2 11	Neodymium Lasers		430

2.12	Characteristics of Nd-yag and Nd-glass	
	Lasers (A Comparative Study)	430
2.13	Nd-yag Laser	432
2.14	Sensitised Nd-yag Laser	433
2.15	Nd-glass Laser	434
2.16	Applications of Neodymium Lasers	438
2.17	Alexandrite Laser	439
2.18	General Description of Alexandrite Laser	439
2.19	Geometry of Alexandrite Laser	440
2.20	Mechanism of Excitation In Alexandrite Laser	442
2.21	Applications of Alexandrite Laser	443
2.22	Fibre Glass Laser	443
2.23	Geometry of the Fibre Glass Laser	443
2.24	Energy Levels and Mechanism of	
	Excitation In Optical Fibre Laser	444
2.25	Applications of Fibre Laser	445
2.26	Solid State Tunable Laser	446
2.27	Titanium Sapphire Laser	447
2.28	Laser Structure	447
2.29	Mechanism of Excitation	449
2.30	Applications of Titanium Sapphire Laser	450
2.31	Colour Centre Lasers	450
2.32	Geometry of Colour Centre Lasers	451
2.33	Mechanism of Excitation Of Colour RE Centre Lasers	452
2.34	Applications of Colour Centre Laser	453
2.35	Chromium Licaf and Chromium Lisaf Lasers	453
2.36	Geometry of Chromium Licaf And Lisaf Lasers	454
2.37	Mechanism of Excitation TSAB A THOGRAY BLOOD	455
2.38	Applications of Chromium Lisaf and Licaf Lasers	456
2.39	Stoichiometric Laser and 1900aV 19000 0 to another ling A	456
2.40	Other Types of Solid State Lasers	456
	Worked Out Examples	457
	Tutorial Exercise team I should need a grant of Carbon Diovide I age to the Carbon Dio	462
	References and Suggested Readings	462
	Transversely Excited Laser At Atmospherica Landranujorate	A SSE
3. Liqui	id (Dye) Lasers  Longitudinally Excited CO. Laser, I. Longitudinally Excited CO.	464
3.1	General Characteristics	464
3.2	Gemometry of Dye Lasers	465
3.3	Pulsed Dye Lasers Pumped by Flash Lamps	465
3.4	Tunable Pulsed Lasers Pumped by Other Lasers	466
3.5	Tunable Continuous Wave Dye Lasers	467
3.6	Mode-locked Ring Dye Laser	468
3.7	Mechanism of Excitation of Mode-locked Dye Laser	468

#### XX CONTENTS

2.0	Characteristics of ivd-yag and Nd-elegal appropriation.	5/2	470
3.8	Applications of Dye Laser		471
14	Worked Out Examples	ET	473
	Tutorial Exercise References and Suggested Readings	41	473
	References and Suggested Readings	. 7,1	7/3
4. Gas I	Applications of Neodymina Lesers		475
t. Gas I	Alexandrite ager Entract sentences for seneral Rieses.	71	
4.1	Gas Discharge man Lorinbankel A to notigin sell ferensil		475
4.2	Helium-neon Laser	61	476
4.3	Geometry of He-ne Laser		477
4.4	Energy Levels In He-ne Laser		478
4.5	Applications of He-ne Laser  Argon Ion Laser  1028   1028	8.5	481
4.6	Argon Ion Laser Task I ask O and I ad he varamout		482
4.7	Mechanism of Excitation In Argon-ion Laser		482
4.8	Construction of Argon Ion Laser		484
4.9	Krypton Ion Laser	25	486
4.10	Applications of Argon and Krypton Ion Lasers		487
4.11	Metal Vapour Lasers		488
4.12	Helium-cadmium Laser		488
4.13	Structure of He-cd Laser		489
4.14	Mechanism of Excitation Of-CHelium-cadmium Laser		489
4.15	Applications of Helium-cadmium Laser		490
4.16	Helium-selenium Laser		491
4.17	Mechanism Of Operation Of-SHelium-selenium Laser		491
4.18	Copper Vapour Laser (Cvl)		492
4.19	Geometry of Copper Vapour Laser		493
4.20	Mechanism of Excitation		493
4.21	Gold Vapour Laser	- 51	494
4.22	Lead Vapour Laser   San Lead   marmond   10 mm . There A		495
4.23	Applications of Copper Vapour Laser &		
257	APGold Vapour Laser		495
4.24	Carbon Dioxide Laser		495
4.25	Geometry of Carbon Dioxide Laser		496
4.26	Wave-guide Lasers		496
4.27	Transversely Excited Laser At Atmospheric		
ARE	URPressure (Tea Laser)	films	497
4.28	Longitudinally Excited CO. Laser		498
4.29	Gas Dynamic Laser		499
4.30	Applications Of CO. Laser		500
4.31	Every Lasers The Files A to british A stage Level hosters		500
4.32	Tribute I seems to the seems to		502
4.33	Applications of Excimer Lasers		504
4.34	Nitrogen Laser		504
4 35	The state of the s		505

	CONTENTS	xxi
4.36	Applications of N <sub>2</sub> Laser 1000000000000000000000000000000000000	506
4.37	Far-infrared Gas Lasers	506
4.38	Structure of Far-infrared Laser	507
4.39	Mechanism of Excitation of RAFar-infrared Lasers	507
4.40	Applications of Far-infrared Lasers	507
	Worked Out Examples	507
553	Tutorial Exercise	514
	References and Suggested Reading	515
	stees V soneness A noticity )	
5. Chem	ical, X-ray and Free Electron Lasers	516
5.1	Hydrogen Chloride Laser	517
5.2	Hydrogen Fluoride Laser	517
5.3	Deuterium Fluoride—Carbon Dioxide Laser	519
5.4	Applications of Chemical Lasers	521
5.5	A-ray Lasers	521
5.6	Applications of X-ray Lasers and adding A ross The squad	523
5.7	Free Electron Lasers (Fel)	523
5.8	Structure of Free Electron Lasers	525
5.9	Applications of Fel Infrarally arosa A to another Hugg A Jairten	526
364	Worked Out Examples	526
E OF	Littorial Evercice	527
308	References and Suggested Reading	527
6. Semic	Description of Signal In Optical Theorems at him stated	529
DOE -		
6.1	Material Processing Mechanism and que Da noisubortni	529
6.2	Characteristics of Semiconductors Lasers and goldling stuff	529
6.3	Semiconductor Diode Lasers around fill we appoint grithin D	531
6.4	Heterojunction Semiconductor Materials	532
6.6	Double Heterostructure Laser Structure of the Laser	534
6.7	Section 2 - Commercial Control of the Control of th	536
10.7	Design with the Direction Normal To The	1.0
		537
6.8	Homojunction Lasers	538
6.10	Heterojunction Lasers Oventum well Lasers	538
6.11	Quantum-well Lasers and best beleeging but the recovered of	539
0.11	Design With the Lateral Direction	
	Parallel To the Plane of the Junction 1910 has writings all are	
6.12	Structures with Gain Guidence Index Guided Structures	541
6.14		542
6.15	High Power Semiconductor Diode Lasers	543
6.16	Single Mode Lasers Multimode Lasers	543
6.17		544
0.17	Surface-emitting Lasers (Sels)	545

### xxii CONTENTS

6.18	11	547
	worked Out Examples	547
	Tutorial Exercise	550
	References and Suggested Readings	551
7. Lase	r Schemes—A Few More Options	553
7.1	Stoichiometric Laser	553
7.2	Spin-flip Raman Laser	553
7.3	Cyclotron Resonance Masers	555
7.4	Plasma Recombination Laser	556
	References and Suggested Readings	558
	Part C—Principles, Types and Applications	559
1. Intro	Applications of Chemical Layers, Teel man Albarets Neav Layers	561
1.1	Scope of Laser Applications	561
	Worked Out Examples	561
2. Indus	strial Applications of Lasers (Material Processing)	564
2.1	Industry Park Total Company Religious Chief Liberto W	564
2.2	High Power Gas Lasers	564
2.3	Material Processing with Lasers	565 566
2.4	Metals and Lasers	567
2.5	Interactions	568
2.6	Material Processing Mechanism	570
2.7	Hole Drilling with Lasers	572
2.8	Cutting Process with Lasers	576
2.9	Laser Welding along all the bound of the bou	578
2.10	The Welding Process	579
2.11	Micro Laser Welding	580
2.12	Deep Penetration Welding (High Power Laser Welding)	581
2.13	Laser Hardening and the small	583
	Worked Out Examples	586
	Tutorial Exercise	588
339	References and Suggested Readings	589
. Lasers	In Industry and Science—Some More Applications	590
3.1	Enhancetion of Electronic C. 2005 600 also also especiated	
3.1	Fabrication of Electronic Components	590
3.3	Thin Films Thick Films	591
3.4	THICK I THIIS	591
3.5	Manufacture of Circuits Micro Machining	592
3.3	IVIICIO IVIACIIIIIIIO	504

		CONTENTS	xxiii
		Off-axis Holography vigario le II M	
	3.6	Marking with Lasers	595
	3.7	wire Striping with Lasers	595
	3.8	Lasers In Nuclear Science	596
	3.9	Isotone Senaration	596
	3.10	Nuclear Fusion with Lasers	599
	3.11	Laser-aided Fusion Reactor	601
	3.12	Counting of Atoms with Lasers	604
	3.13	Lasers In Spectroscopy	604
	3.14	Legare In Chamietry	607
	3.15	Tracking of Rodies In Motion G by Using Lasers	608
	3.16	Light Detection and Kanging (Ligar)	609
	3.17	Precision Measurement With Laser	611
	3.18	Lagare For Inspection of Products	612
	3.19	Scanning Laser Ream Devices	613
	3.19	Ontical Triangulation with Lasers	613
	3.20	Management of Valority	615
	3.20	Worked Out Examples	616
		Venemoterismi amount distriction	619
		References and Suggested Readings	620
		References and Suggested Readings with a supplied and suggested Readings with a supplied and suggested Readings	020
4.	Laser	Communication Safety Selegated Seleg	622
	4.1	References and Suggested Readings	622
	4.2	Degradation of Signal In Optical Fibres	623
	4.3	Optical Sources for Fibre Optical Communication	624
	4.4	Powering and Counling	625
	4.5	Photo (or Photon) Detectors	629
	4.6	Operation of Optical Receivers	631
	4.7	Digital Transmission	632
	4.8	Analogue Communication Systems	635
	4.9	Coherent Communication	637
	4.10	Essential Characteristics of Laser In	0.00
	1.10	Fibre Optic Communication	638
	4.11	Laser communication with Superpress and a second second	640
	7.11	Worked Out Examples	643
		Tuturial Exercise	644
		References and Suggested Readings	644
		Richhla Flamenie UVLJ 1966.1	1044
5.	. Holog	raphy and Its Applications	646
	5.1	Basic Principles-a Relook	646
	5.2	Types of Holograms	647
	5.3	Intensity Distribution In a Hologram	648
	5.4	In-line Holography	649
	5.5	Far-field Fraunhofer Hologram A home south to the south to the	650

#### xxiv CONTENTS

5.6	Off-axis Holography	65
5.7	Fourier Hologram	65
5.8	Thick Hologram	65
5.9	Reflection Holography	
5.10	Multiplexed Holograms	65
5.11	Colour Holograms	65
5.12	Local Reference Beam (Lth) Holograms	65
5.13	Composite Holograms	659
5.14	Computer Holograms	660
5.15	Applications of Holography	66
5.16	Holographic Microscopy	662
5.17	Particle Size Analysis	662
5.18	Pulsed Laser Photography	664
5.19	Holographic Data Storage and Retrieval	665
5.20	Holographic Memories	666
5.21	Television Tana Play Davisa	666
5.22	Acoustic Holography	
5.23	Holographic Interferometry	668
5.24	Generation Of Contours	670
5.25	Quatum Holography	672
200	Worked Out Examples	673 674
	Tutorial Exercise	677
Ca -	References and Suggested Readings	678
	Degradation of Signal In Optical Pibros (1994) but a seed for	0/8
Milita	ary Applications of Lasers and O and House and Hango	680
6.1	Laser Range Finders	
6.2	Design of a Laser Pance Finder	680
6.3	Design of a Laser Range Finder Tracking by Lasers	683
6.4	Target Designators	685
6.5	Beam Riding	686
6.6	Lacer Cimulators	686
6.7	Laser Radar	688
6.8	Laser Communication with Submarines	688
6.9	Technical Aspects of Slc (Submarine Laser	690
-0	Communication or Satellite Laser Communication)	
6.10	Ocean Attenuation	691
6.11	Laser Gyro	691
6.12	Laser Against Cruise Missiles Coming aTowards a Ship	693
6.13	Sea-skimming Missiles	695
6.14	Merits of Laser Weapons	695
6.15	Types of Lasers for Anti-missile Role	695
6.16	Damage to the Target	696
6.17	Concluding Remarks	696
6	Reference and Suggested Readings	697
	and buggested readilitys	698

*	CONTE	NTS	XXV
7. Laser	rs in Medical Science		699
7.1	Medical Lasers		699
7.2	Laser Diagnostics		700
7.3	Photomedicine		702
7.4	Lasers In Opthalmology		703
7.5	Photocoagulation		703
7.6	Treatment of Corneal Ulcers		704
7.7	Helping The Blind		704
7.8	Laser In-situ Keratomileusis (Lasik)		705
7.9	Laser In The Treatment of Glaucoma		706
7.10	Laser for General Surgery		707
7.11	Surgery with Free Electron Lasers (Fel)		708
7.12	Lasers In Dermatology		709
7.13	Cardiology		710
7.14	Lasers Against Viruses		710
7.15	Treatment For Infertility		710
7.16	Lasers In Dentistry		711
7.17	Lasers used In Medicine		711
7.17	Worked Out Examples		712
	Tutorial Exercise		714
	References and Suggested Readings	1	714
	References and Suggested Readings		/14
8. Laser	Hazards and Laser Safety		716
8.1	Laser Hazards		716
8.2	Classification of Laser Hazards		716
8.3	Laser Safety		717
	References and Suggested Readings		718
9. Some	Newcomers		719
9.1	Optical Computing		719
9.2	Optical Connection between Integrated Circuits		722
9.3	Star Wars		723
	References and Suggested Reading		726
10. Misc	cellaneous Notes		727
10.1	Line Shape Function		727
10.2	Nonlinear Effects and Harmonic Generation		728
10.3	Phase Matching		730
10.4	Bistable Elements		730
10.5	Two-photon Absorption		732
	References and Suggested Readings		733
	Conversion Tables		734
	Physical Constants and their Values		737
	Glossary		738
	Index		753
			1 2/2/