

1 Measurement 1

1-1 MEASURING THINGS, INCLUDING LENGTHS 1

- What Is Physics? 1
- Measuring Things 1
- The International System of Units 2
- Changing Units 3
- Length 3
- Significant Figures and Decimal Places 4

1-2 TIME 5

- Time 5

1-3 MASS 6

- Mass 6

REVIEW & SUMMARY 8 PROBLEMS 8

2 Motion Along a Straight Line 11

2-1 POSITION, DISPLACEMENT, AND AVERAGE VELOCITY 11

- What Is Physics? 11
- Motion 12
- Position and Displacement 12
- Average Velocity and Average Speed 13

2-2 INSTANTANEOUS VELOCITY AND SPEED 16

- Instantaneous Velocity and Speed 16

2-3 ACCELERATION 18

- Acceleration 18

2-4 CONSTANT ACCELERATION 21

- Constant Acceleration: A Special Case 21
- Another Look at Constant Acceleration 24

2-5 FREE-FALL ACCELERATION 25

- Free-Fall Acceleration 25

2-6 GRAPHICAL INTEGRATION IN MOTION ANALYSIS 27

- Graphical Integration in Motion Analysis 27

REVIEW & SUMMARY 28 PROBLEMS 29

3 Vectors 34

3-1 VECTORS AND THEIR COMPONENTS 34

- What Is Physics? 34
- Vectors and Scalars 34
- Adding Vectors Geometrically 35
- Components of Vectors 36

3-2 UNIT VECTORS, ADDING VECTORS BY COMPONENTS 40

- Unit Vectors 40

Adding Vectors by Components 40

Vectors and the Laws of Physics 41

3-3 MULTIPLYING VECTORS 44

Multiplying Vectors 44

REVIEW & SUMMARY 49 PROBLEMS 50

4 Motion in Two and Three Dimensions 53

4-1 POSITION AND DISPLACEMENT 53

- What Is Physics? 53
- Position and Displacement 54

4-2 AVERAGE VELOCITY AND INSTANTANEOUS VELOCITY 55

- Average Velocity and Instantaneous Velocity 56

4-3 AVERAGE ACCELERATION AND INSTANTANEOUS ACCELERATION 58

- Average Acceleration and Instantaneous Acceleration 59

4-4 PROJECTILE MOTION 61

- Projectile Motion 61

4-5 UNIFORM CIRCULAR MOTION 67

- Uniform Circular Motion 67

4-6 RELATIVE MOTION IN ONE DIMENSION 69

- Relative Motion in One Dimension 69

4-7 RELATIVE MOTION IN TWO DIMENSIONS 71

- Relative Motion in Two Dimensions 71

REVIEW & SUMMARY 72 PROBLEMS 73

5 Force and Motion—I 80

5-1 NEWTON'S FIRST AND SECOND LAWS 80

- What Is Physics? 80
- Newtonian Mechanics 81
- Newton's First Law 81
- Force 82
- Mass 83
- Newton's Second Law 84

5-2 SOME PARTICULAR FORCES 88

- Some Particular Forces 88

5-3 APPLYING NEWTON'S LAWS 92

- Newton's Third Law 92
- Applying Newton's Laws 94

REVIEW & SUMMARY 100 PROBLEMS 100

6 Force and Motion—II 106**6-1 FRICTION 106**

What Is Physics? 106

Friction 106

Properties of Friction 108

6-2 THE DRAG FORCE AND TERMINAL SPEED 112

The Drag Force and Terminal Speed 112

6-3 UNIFORM CIRCULAR MOTION 115

Uniform Circular Motion 115

REVIEW & SUMMARY 120 PROBLEMS 121

7 Kinetic Energy and Work 127**7-1 KINETIC ENERGY 127**

What Is Physics? 127

What Is Energy? 127

Kinetic Energy 128

7-2 WORK AND KINETIC ENERGY 129

Work 129

Work and Kinetic Energy 130

7-3 WORK DONE BY THE GRAVITATIONAL FORCE 133

Work Done by the Gravitational Force 134

7-4 WORK DONE BY A SPRING FORCE 137

Work Done by a Spring Force 137

7-5 WORK DONE BY A GENERAL VARIABLE FORCE 140

Work Done by a General Variable Force 140

7-6 POWER 144

Power 144

REVIEW & SUMMARY 146 PROBLEMS 147

8 Potential Energy and Conservation of Energy 151**8-1 POTENTIAL ENERGY 151**

What Is Physics? 151

Work and Potential Energy 152

Path Independence of Conservative Forces 153

Determining Potential Energy Values 155

8-2 CONSERVATION OF MECHANICAL ENERGY 158

Conservation of Mechanical Energy 158

8-3 READING A POTENTIAL ENERGY CURVE 161

Reading a Potential Energy Curve 161

8-4 WORK DONE ON A SYSTEM BY AN EXTERNAL FORCE 165

Work Done on a System by an External Force 166

8-5 CONSERVATION OF ENERGY 169

Conservation of Energy 169

REVIEW & SUMMARY 173 PROBLEMS 174

9 Center of Mass and Linear Momentum 182**9-1 CENTER OF MASS 182**

What Is Physics? 182

The Center of Mass 183

9-2 NEWTON'S SECOND LAW FOR A SYSTEM OF PARTICLES 188

Newton's Second Law for a System of Particles 188

9-3 LINEAR MOMENTUM 192

Linear Momentum 192

The Linear Momentum of a System of Particles 193

9-4 COLLISION AND IMPULSE 194

Collision and Impulse 194

9-5 CONSERVATION OF LINEAR MOMENTUM 198

Conservation of Linear Momentum 198

9-6 MOMENTUM AND KINETIC ENERGY IN COLLISIONS 201

Momentum and Kinetic Energy in Collisions 201

Inelastic Collisions in One Dimension 202

9-7 ELASTIC COLLISIONS IN ONE DIMENSION 205

Elastic Collisions in One Dimension 205

9-8 COLLISIONS IN TWO DIMENSIONS 208

Collisions in Two Dimensions 208

9-9 SYSTEMS WITH VARYING MASS: A ROCKET 209

Systems with Varying Mass: A Rocket 209

REVIEW & SUMMARY 211 PROBLEMS 212

10 Rotation 221**10-1 ROTATIONAL VARIABLES 221**

What Is Physics? 222

Rotational Variables 223

Are Angular Quantities Vectors? 228

10-2 ROTATION WITH CONSTANT ANGULAR ACCELERATION 230

Rotation with Constant Angular Acceleration 230

10-3 RELATING THE LINEAR AND ANGULAR VARIABLES 232

Relating the Linear and Angular Variables 232

10-4 KINETIC ENERGY OF ROTATION	235	Equilibrium	285
Kinetic Energy of Rotation	235	The Requirements of Equilibrium	287
10-5 CALCULATING THE ROTATIONAL INERTIA	237	The Center of Gravity	288
Calculating the Rotational Inertia	237	12-2 SOME EXAMPLES OF STATIC EQUILIBRIUM	290
10-6 TORQUE	241	Some Examples of Static Equilibrium	290
Torque	242	12-3 ELASTICITY	296
10-7 NEWTON'S SECOND LAW FOR ROTATION	243	Indeterminate Structures	296
Newton's Second Law for Rotation	243	Elasticity	297
10-8 WORK AND ROTATIONAL KINETIC ENERGY	246	REVIEW & SUMMARY	301
Work and Rotational Kinetic Energy	246	PROBLEMS	301
REVIEW & SUMMARY	249	13 Gravitation	308
PROBLEMS	250	13-1 NEWTON'S LAW OF GRAVITATION	308
11 Rolling, Torque, and Angular Momentum	255	What Is Physics?	308
11-1 ROLLING AS TRANSLATION AND ROTATION COMBINED	255	Newton's Law of Gravitation	309
What Is Physics?	255	13-2 GRAVITATION AND THE PRINCIPLE OF SUPERPOSITION	311
Rolling as Translation and Rotation Combined	255	Gravitation and the Principle of Superposition	311
11-2 FORCES AND KINETIC ENERGY OF ROLLING	258	13-3 GRAVITATION NEAR EARTH'S SURFACE	313
The Kinetic Energy of Rolling	258	Gravitation Near Earth's Surface	314
The Forces of Rolling	259	13-4 GRAVITATION INSIDE EARTH	316
11-3 THE YO-YO	261	Gravitation Inside Earth	317
The Yo-Yo	261	13-5 GRAVITATIONAL POTENTIAL ENERGY	318
11-4 TORQUE REVISITED	262	Gravitational Potential Energy	318
Torque Revisited	263	13-6 PLANETS AND SATELLITES: KEPLER'S LAWS	322
11-5 ANGULAR MOMENTUM	265	Planets and Satellites: Kepler's Laws	323
Angular Momentum	265	13-7 SATELLITES: ORBITS AND ENERGY	325
11-6 NEWTON'S SECOND LAW IN ANGULAR FORM	267	Satellites: Orbits and Energy	325
Newton's Second Law in Angular Form	267	13-8 EINSTEIN AND GRAVITATION	328
11-7 ANGULAR MOMENTUM OF A RIGID BODY	270	Einstein and Gravitation	328
The Angular Momentum of a System of Particles	270	REVIEW & SUMMARY	330
The Angular Momentum of a Rigid Body Rotating About a Fixed Axis	271	PROBLEMS	331
11-8 CONSERVATION OF ANGULAR MOMENTUM	272	14 Fluids	338
Conservation of Angular Momentum	272	14-1 FLUIDS, DENSITY, AND PRESSURE	338
11-9 PRECESSION OF A GYROSCOPE	277	What Is Physics?	338
Precession of a Gyroscope	277	What Is a Fluid?	338
REVIEW & SUMMARY	278	Density and Pressure	339
PROBLEMS	279	14-2 FLUIDS AT REST	340
12 Equilibrium and Elasticity	285	Fluids at Rest	341
12-1 EQUILIBRIUM	285	14-3 MEASURING PRESSURE	344
What Is Physics?	285	Measuring Pressure	344

14-4 PASCAL'S PRINCIPLE 345

Pascal's Principle 345

14-5 ARCHIMEDES' PRINCIPLE 346

Archimedes' Principle 347

14-6 THE EQUATION OF CONTINUITY 350

Ideal Fluids in Motion 350

The Equation of Continuity 351

14-7 BERNOULLI'S EQUATION 353

Bernoulli's Equation 353

REVIEW & SUMMARY 357 PROBLEMS 357

15 Oscillations 365**15-1 SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION 365**

What Is Physics? 366

Simple Harmonic Motion 366

The Force Law for Simple Harmonic Motion 371

15-2 ENERGY IN SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION 373

Energy in Simple Harmonic Motion 373

15-3 AN ANGULAR SIMPLE HARMONIC OSCILLATOR 375

An Angular Simple Harmonic Oscillator 375

15-4 PENDULUMS, CIRCULAR MOTION 376

Pendulums 377

Simple Harmonic Motion and Uniform Circular Motion 380

15-5 DAMPED SIMPLE HARMONIC MOTION 382

Damped Simple Harmonic Motion 382

15-6 FORCED OSCILLATIONS AND RESONANCE 384

Forced Oscillations and Resonance 384

REVIEW & SUMMARY 386 PROBLEMS 386

16 Waves-I 392**16-1 TRANSVERSE WAVES 392**

What Is Physics? 393

Types of Waves 393

Transverse and Longitudinal Waves 393

Wavelength and Frequency 394

The Speed of a Traveling Wave 397

16-2 WAVE SPEED ON A STRETCHED STRING 400

Wave Speed on a Stretched String 400

16-3 ENERGY AND POWER OF A WAVE TRAVELING ALONG

A STRING 402

Energy and Power of a Wave Traveling Along a String 402

16-4 THE WAVE EQUATION 404

The Wave Equation 404

16-5 INTERFERENCE OF WAVES 406

The Principle of Superposition for Waves 406

Interference of Waves 407

16-6 PHASORS 410

Phasors 410

16-7 STANDING WAVES AND RESONANCE 413

Standing Waves 413

Standing Waves and Resonance 415

REVIEW & SUMMARY 418 PROBLEMS 419

17 Waves-II 423**17-1 SPEED OF SOUND 423**

What Is Physics? 423

Sound Waves 423

The Speed of Sound 424

17-2 TRAVELING SOUND WAVES 426

Traveling Sound Waves 426

17-3 INTERFERENCE 429

Interference 429

17-4 INTENSITY AND SOUND LEVEL 432

Intensity and Sound Level 433

17-5 SOURCES OF MUSICAL SOUND 436

Sources of Musical Sound 437

17-6 BEATS 440

Beats 441

17-7 THE DOPPLER EFFECT 442

The Doppler Effect 443

17-8 SUPERSONIC SPEEDS, SHOCK WAVES 447

Supersonic Speeds, Shock Waves 447

REVIEW & SUMMARY 448 PROBLEMS 449

18 Temperature, Heat, and the First Law of Thermodynamics 454**18-1 TEMPERATURE 454**

What Is Physics? 454

Temperature 455

The Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics 455

Measuring Temperature 456

18-2 THE CELSIUS AND FAHRENHEIT SCALES 458

The Celsius and Fahrenheit Scales 458

18-3 THERMAL EXPANSION 460
 Thermal Expansion 460

18-4 ABSORPTION OF HEAT 462
 Temperature and Heat 463
 The Absorption of Heat by Solids and Liquids 464

18-5 THE FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS 468
 A Closer Look at Heat and Work 468
 The First Law of Thermodynamics 471
 Some Special Cases of the First Law of Thermodynamics 472

18-6 HEAT TRANSFER MECHANISMS 474
 Heat Transfer Mechanisms 474

REVIEW & SUMMARY 478 PROBLEMS 480

19 The Kinetic Theory of Gases 485

19-1 AVOGADRO'S NUMBER 485
 What Is Physics? 485
 Avogadro's Number 486

19-2 IDEAL GASES 486
 Ideal Gases 487

19-3 PRESSURE, TEMPERATURE, AND RMS SPEED 490
 Pressure, Temperature, and RMS Speed 490

19-4 TRANSLATIONAL KINETIC ENERGY 493
 Translational Kinetic Energy 493

19-5 MEAN FREE PATH 494
 Mean Free Path 494

19-6 THE DISTRIBUTION OF MOLECULAR SPEEDS 496
 The Distribution of Molecular Speeds 497

19-7 THE MOLAR SPECIFIC HEATS OF AN IDEAL GAS 500
 The Molar Specific Heats of an Ideal Gas 500

19-8 DEGREES OF FREEDOM AND MOLAR SPECIFIC HEATS 504
 Degrees of Freedom and Molar Specific Heats 504
 A Hint of Quantum Theory 506

19-9 THE ADIABATIC EXPANSION OF AN IDEAL GAS 507
 The Adiabatic Expansion of an Ideal Gas 507

REVIEW & SUMMARY 511 PROBLEMS 512

20 Entropy and the Second Law of Thermodynamics 517

20-1 ENTROPY 517
 What Is Physics? 518
 Irreversible Processes and Entropy 518

Change in Entropy 519
 The Second Law of Thermodynamics 522

20-2 ENTROPY IN THE REAL WORLD: ENGINES 524
 Entropy in the Real World: Engines 524

20-3 REFRIGERATORS AND REAL ENGINES 529
 Entropy in the Real World: Refrigerators 530
 The Efficiencies of Real Engines 531

20-4 A STATISTICAL VIEW OF ENTROPY 532
 A Statistical View of Entropy 532

REVIEW & SUMMARY 536 PROBLEMS 537

21 Coulomb's Law 541

21-1 COULOMB'S LAW 541
 What Is Physics? 542
 Electric Charge 542
 Conductors and Insulators 544
 Coulomb's Law 545

21-2 CHARGE IS QUANTIZED 551
 Charge Is Quantized 551

21-3 CHARGE IS CONSERVED 553
 Charge Is Conserved 553

REVIEW & SUMMARY 554 PROBLEMS 555

22 Electric Fields 558

22-1 THE ELECTRIC FIELD 558
 What Is Physics? 558
 The Electric Field 559
 Electric Field Lines 559

22-2 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A CHARGED PARTICLE 561
 The Electric Field Due to a Point Charge 561

22-3 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A DIPOLE 563
 The Electric Field Due to an Electric Dipole 564

22-4 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A LINE OF CHARGE 566
 The Electric Field Due to Line of Charge 566

22-5 THE ELECTRIC FIELD DUE TO A CHARGED DISK 571
 The Electric Field Due to a Charged Disk 571

22-6 A POINT CHARGE IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD 573
 A Point Charge in an Electric Field 573

22-7 A DIPOLE IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD 575
 A Dipole in an Electric Field 576

REVIEW & SUMMARY 578 PROBLEMS 579

- 23 Gauss' Law 585**
- 23-1 ELECTRIC FLUX 585**
What Is Physics? 585
Electric Flux 586
- 23-2 GAUSS' LAW 590**
Gauss' Law 590
Gauss' Law and Coulomb's Law 592
- 23-3 A CHARGED ISOLATED CONDUCTOR 594**
A Charged Isolated Conductor 594
- 23-4 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: CYLINDRICAL SYMMETRY 597**
Applying Gauss' Law: Cylindrical Symmetry 597
- 23-5 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: PLANAR SYMMETRY 599**
Applying Gauss' Law: Planar Symmetry 599
- 23-6 APPLYING GAUSS' LAW: SPHERICAL SYMMETRY 601**
Applying Gauss' Law: Spherical Symmetry 601
REVIEW & SUMMARY 603 PROBLEMS 603
- 24 Electric Potential 609**
- 24-1 ELECTRIC POTENTIAL 609**
What Is Physics? 609
Electric Potential and Electric Potential Energy 610
- 24-2 EQUIPOTENTIAL SURFACES AND THE ELECTRIC FIELD 614**
Equipotential Surfaces 614
Calculating the Potential from the Field 615
- 24-3 POTENTIAL DUE TO A CHARGED PARTICLE 618**
Potential Due to a Charged Particle 618
Potential Due a Group of Charged Particles 619
- 24-4 POTENTIAL DUE TO AN ELECTRIC DIPOLE 621**
Potential Due to an Electric Dipole 621
- 24-5 POTENTIAL DUE TO A CONTINUOUS CHARGE DISTRIBUTION 622**
Potential Due to a Continuous Charge Distribution 622
- 24-6 CALCULATING THE FIELD FROM THE POTENTIAL 625**
Calculating the Field from the Potential 625
- 24-7 ELECTRIC POTENTIAL ENERGY OF A SYSTEM OF CHARGED PARTICLES 627**
Electric Potential Energy of a System of Charged Particles 627
- 24-8 POTENTIAL OF A CHARGED ISOLATED CONDUCTOR 630**
Potential of Charged Isolated Conductor 630
REVIEW & SUMMARY 631 PROBLEMS 632
- 25 Capacitance 639**
- 25-1 CAPACITANCE 639**
What Is Physics? 639
Capacitance 639
- 25-2 CALCULATING THE CAPACITANCE 641**
Calculating the Capacitance 642
- 25-3 CAPACITORS IN PARALLEL AND IN SERIES 645**
Capacitors in Parallel and in Series 646
- 25-4 ENERGY STORED IN AN ELECTRIC FIELD 650**
Energy Stored in an Electric Field 650
- 25-5 CAPACITOR WITH A DIELECTRIC 653**
Capacitor with a Dielectric 653
Dielectrics: An Atomic View 655
- 25-6 DIELECTRICS AND GAUSS' LAW 657**
Dielectrics and Gauss' Law 657
REVIEW & SUMMARY 660 PROBLEMS 660
- 26 Current and Resistance 665**
- 26-1 ELECTRIC CURRENT 665**
What Is Physics? 665
Electric Current 666
- 26-2 CURRENT DENSITY 668**
Current Density 669
- 26-3 RESISTANCE AND RESISTIVITY 672**
Resistance and Resistivity 673
- 26-4 OHM'S LAW 676**
Ohm's Law 676
A Microscopic View of Ohm's Law 678
- 26-5 POWER, SEMICONDUCTORS, SUPERCONDUCTORS 680**
Power in Electric Circuits 680
Semiconductors 682
Superconductors 683
REVIEW & SUMMARY 683 PROBLEMS 684
- 27 Circuits 689**
- 27-1 SINGLE-LOOP CIRCUITS 689**
What Is Physics? 690
"Pumping" Charges 690
Work, Energy, and Emf 691
Calculating the Current in a Single-Loop Circuit 692
Other Single-Loop Circuits 694
Potential Difference Between Two Points 695

27-2 MULTILoop CIRCUITS 699	29-5 A CURRENT-CARRYING COIL AS A MAGNETIC DIPOLE 763
Multiloop Circuits 699	A Current-Carrying Coil as a Magnetic Dipole 763
27-3 THE AMMETER AND THE VOLTMETER 706	REVIEW & SUMMARY 766 PROBLEMS 767
The Ammeter and the Voltmeter 706	
27-4 RC CIRCUITS 706	30 Induction and Inductance 774
RC Circuits 707	30-1 FARADAY'S LAW AND LENZ'S LAW 774
REVIEW & SUMMARY 711 PROBLEMS 711	What Is Physics 774
	Two Experiments 775
	Faraday's Law of Induction 775
	Lenz's Law 778
28 Magnetic Fields 719	30-2 INDUCTION AND ENERGY TRANSFERS 781
28-1 MAGNETIC FIELDS AND THE DEFINITION OF \vec{B} 719	Induction and Energy Transfers 7811
What Is Physics? 719	30-3 INDUCED ELECTRIC FIELDS 784
What Produces a Magnetic Field? 720	Induced Electric Fields 785
The Definition of \vec{B} 720	30-4 INDUCTORS AND INDUCTANCE 789
28-2 CROSSED FIELDS: DISCOVERY OF THE ELECTRON 724	Inductors and Inductance 789
Crossed Fields: Discovery of the Electron 725	30-5 SELF-INDUCTION 791
28-3 CROSSED FIELDS: THE HALL EFFECT 726	Self-Induction 791
Crossed Fields: The Hall Effect 727	30-6 RL CIRCUITS 792
28-4 A CIRCULATING CHARGED PARTICLE 730	RL Circuits 793
A Circulating Charged Particle 730	30-7 ENERGY STORED IN A MAGNETIC FIELD 797
28-5 CYCLOTRONS AND SYNCHROTRONS 733	Energy Stored in a Magnetic Field 797
Cyclotrons and Synchrotrons 734	30-8 ENERGY DENSITY OF A MAGNETIC FIELD 799
28-6 MAGNETIC FORCE ON A CURRENT-CARRYING WIRE 736	Energy Density of a Magnetic Field 799
Magnetic Force on a Current-Carrying Wire 736	30-9 MUTUAL INDUCTION 800
28-7 TORQUE ON A CURRENT LOOP 738	Mutual Induction 800
Torque on a Current Loop 738	REVIEW & SUMMARY 803 PROBLEMS 803
28-8 THE MAGNETIC DIPOLE MOMENT 740	
The Magnetic Dipole Moment 741	31 Electromagnetic Oscillations and Alternating Current 811
REVIEW & SUMMARY 743 PROBLEMS 743	31-1 LC OSCILLATIONS 811
	What Is Physics? 812
29 Magnetic Fields Due to Currents 748	LC Oscillations, Qualitatively 812
29-1 MAGNETIC FIELD DUE TO A CURRENT 748	The Electrical-Mechanical Analogy 814
What Is Physics? 748	LC Oscillations, Quantitatively 815
Calculating the Magnetic Field Due to a Current 749	31-2 DAMPED OSCILLATIONS IN AN <i>RLC</i> CIRCUIT 818
29-2 FORCE BETWEEN TWO PARALLEL CURRENTS 754	Damped Oscillations in an <i>RLC</i> Circuit 819
Force Between Two Parallel Currents 754	31-3 FORCED OSCILLATIONS OF THREE SIMPLE CIRCUITS 820
29-3 AMPERE'S LAW 756	Alternating Current 821
Ampere's Law 756	Forced Oscillations 822
29-4 SOLENOIDS AND TOROIDS 760	Three Simple Circuits 822
Solenoids and Toroids 760	31-4 THE SERIES <i>RLC</i> CIRCUIT 829
	The Series <i>RLC</i> Circuit 829

31-5 POWER IN ALTERNATING-CURRENT CIRCUITS 835
 Power in Alternating-Current Circuits 835

31-6 TRANSFORMERS 838
 Transformers 838

REVIEW & SUMMARY 841 PROBLEMS 842

32 Maxwell's Equations; Magnetism of Matter 847

32-1 GAUSS' LAW FOR MAGNETIC FIELDS 847
 What Is Physics? 847
 Gauss' Law for Magnetic Fields 848

32-2 INDUCED MAGNETIC FIELDS 849
 Induced Magnetic Fields 849

32-3 DISPLACEMENT CURRENT 852
 Displacement Current 853
 Maxwell's Equations 855

32-4 MAGNETS 856
 Magnets 856

32-5 MAGNETISM AND ELECTRONS 858
 Magnetism and Electrons 859
 Magnetic Materials 862

32-6 DIAMAGNETISM 863
 Diamagnetism 863

32-7 PARAMAGNETISM 865
 Paramagnetism 865

32-8 FERROMAGNETISM 867
 Ferromagnetism 867
REVIEW & SUMMARY 870 PROBLEMS 871

33 Electromagnetic Waves 876

33-1 ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES 876
 What Is Physics? 876
 Maxwell's Rainbow 877
 The Traveling Electromagnetic Wave, Qualitatively 878
 The Traveling Electromagnetic Wave, Quantitatively 881

33-2 ENERGY TRANSPORT AND THE POYNTING VECTOR 884
 Energy Transport and the Poynting Vector 885

33-3 RADIATION PRESSURE 887
 Radiation Pressure 887

33-4 POLARIZATION 889
 Polarization 889

33-5 REFLECTION AND REFRACTION 894
 Reflection and Refraction 895

33-6 TOTAL INTERNAL REFLECTION 900
 Total Internal Reflection 900

33-7 POLARIZATION BY REFLECTION 901
 Polarization by Reflection 902
REVIEW & SUMMARY 903 PROBLEMS 904

34 Images 910

34-1 IMAGES AND PLANE MIRRORS 910
 What Is Physics? 910
 Two Types of Image 910
 Plane Mirrors 912

34-2 SPHERICAL MIRRORS 914
 Spherical Mirrors 915
 Images from Spherical Mirrors 916

34-3 SPHERICAL REFRACTING SURFACES 920
 Spherical Refracting Surfaces 920

34-4 THIN LENSES 923
 Thin Lenses 923

34-5 OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS 930
 Optical Instruments 930

34-6 THREE PROOFS 933
REVIEW & SUMMARY 936 PROBLEMS 937

35 Interference 943

35-1 LIGHT AS A WAVE 943
 What Is Physics? 943
 Light as a Wave 944

35-2 YOUNG'S INTERFERENCE EXPERIMENT 949
 Diffraction 949
 Young's Interference Experiment 950

35-3 INTERFERENCE AND DOUBLE-SLIT INTENSITY 955
 Coherence 955
 Intensity in Double-Slit Interference 956

35-4 INTERFERENCE FROM THIN FILMS 959
 Interference from Thin Films 960

35-5 MICHELSON'S INTERFEROMETER 966
 Michelson's Interferometer 967
REVIEW & SUMMARY 968 PROBLEMS 968

36 Diffraction 975	38 Photons and Matter Waves 1041
36-1 SINGLE-SLIT DIFFRACTION 975	38-1 THE PHOTON, THE QUANTUM OF LIGHT 1041
What Is Physics? 975	What Is Physics? 1041
Diffraction and the Wave Theory of Light 975	The Photon, the Quantum of Light 1042
Diffraction by a Single Slit: Locating the Minima 977	38-2 THE PHOTOELECTRIC EFFECT 1043
36-2 INTENSITY IN SINGLE-SLIT DIFFRACTION 980	The Photoelectric Effect 1044
Intensity in Single-Slit Diffraction 980	38-3 PHOTONS, MOMENTUM, COMPTON SCATTERING, LIGHT INTERFERENCE 1046
Intensity in Single-Slit Diffraction, Quantitatively 980	Photons Have Momentum 1047
36-3 DIFFRACTION BY A CIRCULAR APERTURE 984	Light as a Probability Wave 1050
Diffraction by a Circular Aperture 985	38-4 THE BIRTH OF QUANTUM PHYSICS 1052
36-4 DIFFRACTION BY A DOUBLE SLIT 988	The Birth of Quantum Physics 1053
Diffraction by a Double Slit 989	38-5 ELECTRONS AND MATTER WAVES 1054
36-5 DIFFRACTION GRATINGS 992	Electrons and Matter Waves 1055
Diffraction Gratings 992	38-6 SCHRÖDINGER'S EQUATION 1058
36-6 GRATINGS: DISPERSION AND RESOLVING POWER 995	Schrödinger's Equation 1058
Gratings: Dispersion and Resolving Power 995	38-7 HEISENBERG'S UNCERTAINTY PRINCIPLE 1060
36-7 X-RAY DIFFRACTION 998	Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle 1061
X-Ray Diffraction 998	38-8 REFLECTION FROM A POTENTIAL STEP 1062
REVIEW & SUMMARY 1001 PROBLEMS 1001	Reflection from a Potential Step 1062
37 Relativity 1008	38-9 TUNNELING THROUGH A POTENTIAL BARRIER 1064
37-1 SIMULTANEITY AND TIME DILATION 1008	Tunneling Through a Potential Barrier 1064
What Is Physics? 1008	REVIEW & SUMMARY 1067 PROBLEMS 1068
The Postulates 1009	39 More About Matter Waves 1072
Measuring an Event 1010	39-1 ENERGIES OF A TRAPPED ELECTRON 1072
The Relativity of Simultaneity 1012	What Is Physics? 1072
The Relativity of Time 1013	String Waves and Matter Waves 1073
37-2 THE RELATIVITY OF LENGTH 1017	Energies of a Trapped Electron 1073
The Relativity of Length 1018	39-2 WAVE FUNCTIONS OF A TRAPPED ELECTRON 1077
37-3 THE LORENTZ TRANSFORMATION 1021	Wave Functions of a Trapped Electron 1078
The Lorentz Transformation 1021	39-3 AN ELECTRON IN A FINITE WELL 1081
Some Consequences of the Lorentz Equations 1023	An Electron in a Finite Well 1081
37-4 THE RELATIVITY OF VELOCITIES 1025	39-4 TWO- AND THREE-DIMENSIONAL ELECTRON TRAPS 1083
The Relativity of Velocities 1025	More Electron Traps 1083
37-5 DOPPLER EFFECT FOR LIGHT 1026	Two- and Three-Dimensional Electron Traps 1086
Doppler Effect for Light 1027	39-5 THE HYDROGEN ATOM 1087
37-6 MOMENTUM AND ENERGY 1029	The Hydrogen Atom Is an Electron Trap 1088
A New Look at Momentum 1030	The Bohr Model of Hydrogen, a Lucky Break 1089
A New Look at Energy 1030	Schrödinger's Equation and the Hydrogen Atom 1091
REVIEW & SUMMARY 1035 PROBLEMS 1036	REVIEW & SUMMARY 1099 PROBLEMS 1099

- 40 All About Atoms 1103**
- 40-1 PROPERTIES OF ATOMS 1103**
- What Is Physics? 1104
- Some Properties of Atoms 1104
- Angular Momentum, Magnetic Dipole Moments 1108
- 40-2 THE STERN-GERLACH EXPERIMENT 1110**
- The Stern-Gerlach Experiment 1110
- 40-3 MAGNETIC RESONANCE 1113**
- Magnetic Resonance 1113
- 40-4 EXCLUSION PRINCIPLE AND MULTIPLE ELECTRONS IN A TRAP 1114**
- The Pauli Exclusion Principle 1114
- Multiple Electrons in Rectangular Traps 1115
- 40-5 BUILDING THE PERIODIC TABLE 1118**
- Building the Periodic Table 1118
- 40-6 X RAYS AND THE ORDERING OF THE ELEMENTS 1120**
- X Rays and the Ordering of the Elements 1121
- 40-7 LASERS 1124**
- Lasers and Laser Light 1125
- How Lasers Work 1126
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 1129 PROBLEMS 1130
- 41 Conduction of Electricity in Solids 1134**
- 41-1 THE ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF METALS 1134**
- What Is Physics? 1135
- The Electrical Properties of Solids 1135
- Energy Levels in a Crystalline Solid 1136
- Insulators 1136
- Metals 1137
- 41-2 SEMICONDUCTORS AND DOPING 1143**
- Semiconductors 1144
- Doped Semiconductors 1145
- 41-3 THE p - n JUNCTION AND THE TRANSISTOR 1147**
- The p - n Junction 1148
- The Junction Rectifier 1149
- The Light-Emitting Diode (LED) 1150
- The Transistor 1152
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 1153 PROBLEMS 1154
- 42 Nuclear Physics 1158**
- 42-1 DISCOVERING THE NUCLEUS 1158**
- What Is Physics? 1158
- Discovering the Nucleus 1158
- 42-2 SOME NUCLEAR PROPERTIES 1161**
- Some Nuclear Properties 1162
- 42-3 RADIOACTIVE DECAY 1168**
- Radioactive Decay 1168
- 42-4 ALPHA DECAY 1171**
- Alpha Decay 1171
- 42-5 BETA DECAY 1174**
- Beta Decay 1174
- 42-6 RADIOACTIVE DATING 1177**
- Radioactive Dating 1177
- 42-7 MEASURING RADIATION DOSAGE 1178**
- Measuring Radiation Dosage 1178
- 42-8 NUCLEAR MODELS 1179**
- Nuclear Models 1179
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 1182 PROBLEMS 1183
- 43 Energy from the Nucleus 1189**
- 43-1 NUCLEAR FISSION 1189**
- What Is Physics? 1189
- Nuclear Fission: The Basic Process 1190
- A Model for Nuclear Fission 1192
- 43-2 THE NUCLEAR REACTOR 1196**
- The Nuclear Reactor 1196
- 43-3 A NATURAL NUCLEAR REACTOR 1200**
- A Natural Nuclear Reactor 1200
- 43-4 THERMONUCLEAR FUSION: THE BASIC PROCESS 1202**
- Thermonuclear Fusion: The Basic Process 1202
- 43-5 THERMONUCLEAR FUSION IN THE SUN AND OTHER STARS 1204**
- Thermonuclear Fusion in the Sun and Other Stars 1204
- 43-6 CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR FUSION 1206**
- Controlled Thermonuclear Fusion 1206
- REVIEW & SUMMARY 1209 PROBLEMS 1209
- 44 Quarks, Leptons, and the Big Bang 1214**
- 44-1 GENERAL PROPERTIES OF ELEMENTARY PARTICLES 1214**
- What Is Physics? 1214
- Particles, Particles, Particles 1215
- An Interlude 1219
- 44-2 LEPTONS, HADRONS, AND STRANGENESS 1223**
- The Leptons 1223

The Hadrons 1225
 Still Another Conservation Law 1226
 The Eightfold Way 1227

44-3 QUARKS AND MESSENGER PARTICLES 1229
 The Quark Model 1229
 Basic Forces and Messenger Particles 1232

44-4 COSMOLOGY 1235
 A Pause for Reflection 1235
 The Universe Is Expanding 1236
 The Cosmic Background Radiation 1237
 Dark Matter 1238
 The Big Bang 1238
 A Summing Up 1241

REVIEW & SUMMARY 1242 PROBLEMS 1242

APPENDICES

A The International System of Units (SI) A-1
B Some Fundamental Constants of Physics A-3
C Some Astronomical Data A-4
D Conversion Factors A-5
E Mathematical Formulas A-9
F Properties of The Elements A-12
G Periodic Table of The Elements A-15

ANSWERS

to Checkpoints and Odd-Numbered Problems **AN-1**

INDEX I-1

43-5 SOME NUCLEAR PROPERTIES 1187
 Some Nuclear Properties 1187
 43-3 RADIOACTIVE DECAY 1185
 43-4 ALPHA DECAY 1177
 43-5 BETA DECAY 1174
 43-6 RADIOACTIVE DATING 1177
 43-7 MEASURING RADIATION DOSE 1178
 43-8 NUCLEAR MODELS 1178
 Nuclear Model 1178
 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1182 PROBLEMS 1182
 43-1 NUCLEAR ENERGY 1182
 What Is Physics? 1182
 Nuclear Fusion: The Sun and Stars 1182
 A Model for Nuclear Fusion 1182
 43-2 THE NUCLEAR REACTOR 1186
 The Nuclear Reactor 1186
 43-3 A NATURAL NUCLEAR REACTOR 1200
 A Natural Nuclear Reactor 1200
 43-4 THERMONUCLEAR FUSION: THE BASIC PROCESS 1202
 Thermonuclear Fusion: The Basic Process 1202
 43-5 THERMONUCLEAR FUSION IN THE SUN AND OTHER STARS 1204
 Thermonuclear Fusion in the Sun and Other Stars 1204
 43-6 CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR FUSION 1208
 Controlled Thermonuclear Fusion 1208
 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1208 PROBLEMS 1208
 44-1 GENERAL PROPERTIES OF ELEMENTARY PARTICLES 1214
 What Is Physics? 1214
 Fermions, Particles, Fermions 1214
 An Introduction 1214
 44-2 LEPTONS, HADRONS, AND STRANGENESS 1223
 The Leptons 1223

44-4 CYCLOTRON PRINCIPLE AND NUCLEAR ELECTRONICS IN A TUBE
 The Cyclotron Principle
 Multiple Acceleration in Radioactive Traps
 44-5 BUILDING THE PERIODIC TABLE 1118
 Building the Periodic Table
 44-6 X-RAYS AND THE ORDERING OF THE ELEMENTS 1121
 X Rays and the Ordering of the Elements 1121
 44-7 X-RAYS 1124
 X Rays and the Ordering of the Elements
 How X Rays Work 1124
 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1124 PROBLEMS 1124
 44-1 THE ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS 1134
 What Is Physics? 1134
 The Electric Properties of Materials 1134
 Energy and the Systematic Approach to Solving Problems 1134
 44-2 SEMICONDUCTORS AND DIODES 1138
 Semiconductors and Diodes
 Semiconductors 1138
 44-3 JUNCTION AND THE TRANSISTOR 1141
 The Junction and the Transistor
 The Junction 1141
 The Transistor 1141
 The Field-Effect Transistor (FET) 1141
 The Junction 1141
 REVIEW & SUMMARY 1141 PROBLEMS 1141
 44-2 NUCLEAR PHYSICS 1180
 44-3 DISCOVERING THE NUCLEUS 1180
 Discovering the Nucleus 1180