CONTENTS

PREFACE **iii**

NOTES FOR STUDENTS AND INSTRUCTORS **v**
NOTES FOR INSTRUCTORS **vii**

CHAPTER 1 *INTRODUCTION TO SOIL MECHANICS AND FOUNDATIONS* **1**

1.0 Introduction **1**
1.1 Marvels of Civil Engineering—The Hidden Truth **2**
1.2 Geotechnical Lessons from Failures **3**

CHAPTER 2 *GEOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS AND PARTICLE SIZES OF SOILS* **5**

2.0 Introduction **5**
2.1 Definitions of Key Terms **5**
2.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **6**
2.3 Basic Geology **6**
2.3.1 Earth's Profile **6**
2.3.2 Plate Tectonics **6**
2.3.3 Composition of the Earth's Crust **7**
2.3.4 Discontinuities **8**
2.3.5 Geologic Cycle and Geological Time **8**
2.4 Composition of Soils **10**
2.4.1 Soil Formation **10**
2.4.2 Soil Types **10**
2.4.3 Clay Minerals **11**
2.4.4 Surface Forces and Adsorbed Water **12**
2.4.5 Soil Fabric **13**
2.5 Determination of Particle Size of Soils—ASTM D 422 **15**
2.5.1 Particle Size of Coarse-Grained Soils **15**
2.5.2 Particle Size of Fine-Grained Soils **16**
2.5.3 Characterization of Soils Based on Particle Size **17**
2.6 Comparison of Coarse-Grained and Fine-Grained Soils for Engineering Use **24**
2.7 Summary **24**
Self-Assessment **25**
Exercises **25**

CHAPTER 3 *SOILS INVESTIGATION* **26**

3.0 Introduction **26**
3.1 Definitions of Key Terms **27**
3.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **27**
3.3 Purposes of a Soils Investigation **27**
3.4 Phases of a Soils Investigation **27**
3.5 Soils Exploration Program **29**
3.5.1 Soils Exploration Methods **29**
3.5.2 Soil Identification in the Field **32**
3.5.3 Number and Depths of Boreholes **34**
3.5.4 Soil Sampling **35**
3.5.5 Groundwater Conditions **36**
3.5.6 Soils Laboratory Tests **37**
3.5.7 Types of In Situ or Field Tests **37**
3.5.8 Types of Laboratory Tests **43**
3.6 Soils Report **46**
3.7 Summary **47**
Self-Assessment **47**
Exercises **47**

CHAPTER 4 *PHYSICAL SOIL STATES AND SOIL CLASSIFICATION* **48**

4.0 Introduction **48**
4.1 Definitions of Key Terms **49**
4.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **49**
4.3 Phase Relationships **50**
4.4 Physical States and Index Properties of Fine-Grained Soils **61**
4.5 Determination of the Liquid, Plastic, and Shrinkage Limits **64**
4.5.1 Casagrande Cup Method—ASTM D 4318 **64**
4.5.2 Plastic Limit Test—ASTM D 4318 **65**
4.5.3 Fall Cone Method to Determine Liquid and Plastic Limits **65**
4.5.4 Shrinkage Limit—ASTM D 427 and D 4943 **66**
4.6 Soil Classification Schemes **70**
4.6.1 Unified Soil Classification System **71**
4.6.2 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) Classification System **71**
4.6.3 AASHTO Soil Classification System **74**
4.6.4 Plasticity Chart **76**
4.7 Engineering Use Chart **76**
4.8 Summary **80**
Self-Assessment **81**
Practical Examples **81**
Exercises **83**

CHAPTER 5 *SOIL COMPACTION* **87**

5.0 Introduction **87**
5.1 Definitions of Key Terms **88**
5.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **88**
5.3 Basic Concept **88**
5.4 Proctor Compaction Test—ASTM D 1140 and ASTM D 1557 **89**
5.5 Interpretation of Proctor Test Results **91**
5.6 Benefits of Soil Compaction **95**
5.7 Field Compaction **96**
5.8 Compaction Quality Control **97**
5.8.1 Sand Cone—ASTM D 1556 **97**
5.8.2 Balloon Test—ASTM D 2167 **100**
5.8.3 Nuclear Density Meter—ASTM D 2922, ASTM D 5195 **100**
5.8.4 Comparison Among the Popular Compaction Quality Control Tests **101**
5.9 Summary **102**
Self-Assessment **102**
Practical Example **102**
Exercises **103**

CHAPTER 6 *ONE-DIMENSIONAL FLOW OF WATER THROUGH SOILS* **105**

6.0 Introduction **105**
6.1 Definitions of Key Terms **105**
6.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **105**
6.3 Head and Pressure Variation in a Fluid at Rest **106**
6.4 Darcy's Law **109**
6.5 Empirical Relationships for k **111**
6.6 Flow Parallel to Soil Layers **116**
6.7 Flow Normal to Soil Layers **117**
6.8 Equivalent Hydraulic Conductivity **117**
6.9 Determination of the Hydraulic Conductivity **118**
6.9.1 Constant-Head Test **118**
6.9.2 Falling-Head Test **119**
6.9.3 Pumping Test to Determine the Hydraulic Conductivity **122**
6.10 Groundwater Lowering by Wellpoints **124**
6.11 Summary **126**
Self-Assessment **126**
Practical Example **126**
Exercises **127**

CHAPTER 7 *STRESSES, STRAINS, AND ELASTIC DEFORMATIONS OF SOILS* **131**

7.0 Introduction **131**
7.1 Definitions of Key Terms **133**
7.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **133**
7.3 Stresses and Strains **133**
7.3.1 Normal Stresses and Strains **133**
7.3.2 Volumetric strain **134**
7.3.3 Shear Stresses and Shear Strains **134**
7.4 Idealized Stress–Strain Response and Yielding **135**
7.4.1 Material Responses to Normal Loading and Unloading **135**
7.4.2 Material Response to Shear Forces **137**
7.4.3 Yield Surface **138**
7.5 Hooke's Law **139**
7.5.1 General State of Stress **139**
7.5.2 Principal Stresses **140**
7.5.3 Displacements from Strains and Forces from Stresses **140**
7.6 Plane Strain and Axial Symmetric Conditions **141**
7.6.1 Plane Strain Condition **141**
7.6.2 Axisymmetric Condition **142**
7.7 Anisotropic, Elastic States **145**
7.8 Stress and Strain States **146**
7.8.1 Mohr's Circle for Stress States **147**
7.8.2 Mohr's Circle for Strain States **148**
7.9 Total and Effective Stresses **150**
7.9.1 The Principle of Effective Stress **151**
7.9.2 Effective Stresses Due to Geostatic Stress Fields **152**
7.9.3 Effects of Capillarity **153**
7.9.4 Effects of Seepage **154**
7.10 Lateral Earth Pressure at Rest **161**
7.11 Stresses in Soil from Surface Loads **163**
7.11.1 Point Load **163**
7.11.2 Line Load **165**
7.11.3 Line Load Near a Buried Earth-Retaining Structure **166**
7.11.4 Strip Load **166**
7.11.5 Uniformly Loaded Circular Area **168**
7.11.6 Uniformly Loaded Rectangular Area **170**
7.11.7 Approximate Method for Rectangular Loads **172**
7.11.8 Vertical Stress Below Arbitrarily Shaped Area **175**
7.11.9 Embankment Loads **177**
7.11.10 Infinite Loads **178**
7.12 Summary **178**
Self-Assessment **178**
Practical Examples **178**
Exercises **181**

CHAPTER 8 *STRESS PATH* **186**

8.0 Introduction **186**
8.1 Definitions of Key Terms **187**
8.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **187**
8.3 Stress and Strain Invariants **187**
8.3.1 Mean Stress **187**
8.3.2 Deviatoric or Shear Stress **187**

8.3.3 Volumetric Strain **188**
8.3.4 Deviatoric or Distortional or Shear Strain **188**
8.3.5 Axisymmetric Condition, $\sigma'_2 = \sigma'_3$ or $\sigma_2 = \sigma_3; \varepsilon_2 = \varepsilon_3$ **188**
8.3.6 Plane Strain, $\varepsilon_2 = 0$ **188**
8.3.7 Hooke's Law Using Stress and Strain Invariants **189**
8.4 Stress Paths **191**
8.4.1 Basic Concept **191**
8.4.2 Plotting Stress Paths Using Stress Invariants **192**
8.4.3 Plotting Stress Paths Using Two-Dimensional Stress Parameters **196**
8.4.4 Procedure for Plotting Stress Paths **197**
8.5 Summary **203**
Self-Assessment **203**
Practical Example **203**
Exercises **205**

CHAPTER 9 *ONE-DIMENSIONAL CONSOLIDATION SETTLEMENT OF FINE-GRAINED SOILS* **207**

9.0 Introduction **207**
9.1 Definitions of Key Terms **208**
9.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **209**
9.3 Basic Concepts **209**
9.3.1 Instantaneous Load **210**
9.3.2 Consolidation Under a Constant Load—Primary Consolidation **211**
9.3.3 Secondary Compression **211**
9.3.4 Drainage Path **212**
9.3.5 Rate of Consolidation **212**
9.3.6 Effective Stress Changes **212**
9.3.7 Void Ratio and Settlement Changes Under a Constant Load **213**
9.3.8 Effects of Vertical Stresses on Primary Consolidation **213**
9.3.9 Primary Consolidation Parameters **216**
9.3.10 Effects of Loading History **215**
9.3.11 Overconsolidation Ratio **216**
9.3.12 Possible and Impossible Consolidation Soil States **216**
9.4 Calculation of Primary Consolidation Settlement **216**
9.4.1 Effects of Unloading/Reloading of a Soil Sample Taken from the Field **216**
9.4.2 Primary Consolidation Settlement of Normally Consolidated Fine-Grained Soils **217**
9.4.3 Primary Consolidation Settlement of Overconsolidated Fine-Grained Soils **218**
9.4.4 Procedure to Calculate Primary Consolidation Settlement **218**
9.4.5 Thick Soil Layers **219**
9.5 One-Dimensional Consolidation Theory **225**
9.5.1 Derivation of Governing Equation **225**
9.5.2 Solution of Governing Consolidation Equation Using Fourier Series **227**
9.5.3 Finite Difference Solution of the Governing Consolidation Equation **229**
9.6 Secondary Compression Settlement **234**
9.7 One-Dimensional Consolidation Laboratory Test **235**
9.7.1 Oedometer Test **235**
9.7.2 Determination of the Coefficient of Consolidation **236**
9.7.2.1 Root Time Method (Square Root Time Method) **236**
9.7.2.2 Log Time Method **237**
9.7.3 Determination of Void Ratio at the End of a Loading Step **238**
9.7.4 Determination of the Past Maximum Vertical Effective Stress **239**
9.7.5 Determination of Compression and Recompression Indices **240**
9.7.6 Determination of the Modulus of Volume Change **240**
9.7.7 Determination of the Secondary Compression Index **241**
9.8 Relationship Between Laboratory and Field Consolidation **243**
9.9 Typical Values of Consolidation Settlement Parameters and Empirical Relationships **245**
9.10 Preconsolidation of Soils Using Wick Drains **246**
9.11 Summary **249**
Self-Assessment **250**
Practical Examples **250**
Exercises **257**

CHAPTER 10 *SHEAR STRENGTH OF SOILS* **261**

10.0 Introduction **261**
10.1 Definitions of Key Terms **262**
10.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **262**
10.3 Typical Response of Soils to Shearing Forces **262**
10.3.1 Effects of Increasing the Normal Effective Stress **265**
10.3.2 Effects of Overconsolidation Ratio **266**
10.3.3 Effects of Drainage of Excess Porewater Pressure **267**
10.3.4 Effects of Cohesion **267**

10.3.5 Effects of Soil Tension **268**
10.3.6 Effects of Cementation **269**
10.4 Four Models for Interpreting the Shear Strength of Soils **269**
10.4.1 Coulomb's Failure Criterion **270**
10.4.2 Taylor's Failure Criterion **274**
10.4.3 Mohr–Coulomb Failure Criterion **275**
10.4.4 Tresca Failure Criterion **277**
10.5 Practical Implications of Failure Criteria **278**
10.6 Interpretation of the Shear Strength of Soils **280**
10.7 Laboratory Tests to Determine Shear Strength Parameters **286**
10.7.1 A Simple Test to Determine Friction Angle of Clean, Coarse-Grained Soils **286**
10.7.2 Shear Box or Direct Shear Test **286**
10.7.3 Conventional Triaxial Apparatus **291**
10.7.4 Unconfined Compression (UC) Test **293**
10.7.5 Consolidated Drained (CD) Compression Test **295**
10.7.6 Consolidated Undrained (CU) Compression Test **300**
10.7.7 Unconsolidated Undrained (UU) Test **304**
10.8 Porewater Pressure Under Axisymmetric Undrained Loading **305**
10.9 Other Laboratory Devices to Measure Shear Strength **307**
10.9.1 Simple Shear Apparatuses **307**
10.9.2 True Triaxial Apparatus **311**
10.9.3 Hollow-Cylinder Apparatus **312**
10.10 Field Tests **313**
10.10.1 Vane Shear Test (VST) **313**
10.10.2 The Standard Penetration Test (SPT) **313**
10.10.3 Cone Penetrometer Test (CPT) **314**
10.11 Specifying Laboratory Strength Tests **314**
10.12 Empirical Relationships for Shear Strength Parameters **314**
10.13 Summary **316**
Self-Assessment **316**
Practical Examples **316**
Exercises **320**

CHAPTER 11 *A CRITICAL STATE MODEL TO INTERPRET SOIL BEHAVIOR* **324**

11.0 Introduction **324**
11.1 Definitions of Key Terms **325**
11.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **325**
11.3 Basic Concepts **326**
11.3.1 Parameter Mapping **326**
11.3.2 Failure Surface **328**
11.3.3 Soil Yielding **328**
11.3.4 Prediction of the Behavior of Normally Consolidated and Lightly Overconsolidated Soils Under Drained Condition **329**
11.3.5 Prediction of the Behavior of Normally Consolidated and Lightly Overconsolidated Soils Under Undrained Condition **332**
11.3.6 Prediction of the Behavior of Heavily Overconsolidated Soils Under Drained and Undrained Condition **335**
11.3.7 Prediction of the Behavior of Coarse-Grained Soils Using CSM **337**
11.3.8 Critical State Boundary **337**
11.3.9 Volume Changes and Excess Porewater Pressures **338**
11.3.10 Effects of Effective and Total Stress Paths **338**
11.4 Elements of the Critical State Model **339**
11.4.1 Yield Surface **339**
11.4.2 Critical State Parameters **340**
11.4.2.1 Failure Line in (p', q) Space **340**
11.4.2.2 Failure Line in (p', e) Space **342**
11.5 Failure Stresses from the Critical State Model **345**
11.5.1 Drained Triaxial Test **345**
11.5.2 Undrained Triaxial Test **347**
11.6 Modifications of CSM and Their Practical Implications **361**
11.7 Relationships from CSM that Are of Practical Significance **365**
11.7.1 Relationship Between Normalized Yield (peak) Shear Stress and Critical State Shear Stress Under Triaxial Drained Condition **365**
11.7.2 Relationship Among the Tension Cutoff, Mean Effective Stress, and Preconsolidation Stress **367**
11.7.3 Relationship Among Undrained Shear Strength, Critical State Friction Angle, and Preconsolidation Ratio **369**
11.7.4 Relationship Between the Normalized Undrained Shear Strength at the Critical State for Normally Consolidated and Overconsolidated Fine-Grained Soils **370**
11.7.5 Relationship Between the Normalized Undrained Shear Strength of One-Dimensionally Consolidated or K_o-Consolidated and Isotropically Consolidated Fine-Grained Soils **371**

11.7.6 Relationship Between the Normalized Undrained Shear Strength at Initial Yield and at Critical State for Overconsolidated Fine-Grained Soils Under Triaxial Test Condition **374**
11.7.7 Undrained Shear Strength Under Direct Simple Shear (plane strain) Condition **376**
11.7.8 Relationship Between Direct Simple Shear Tests and Triaxial Tests **377**
11.7.9 Relationship for the Application of Drained and Undrained Conditions in the Analysis of Geosystems **378**
11.7.10 Relationship Among Excess Porewater Pressure, Preconsolidation Ratio, and Critical State Friction Angle **381**
11.7.11 Undrained Shear Strength of Clays at the Liquid and Plastic Limits **382**
11.7.12 Vertical Effective Stresses at the Liquid and Plastic Limits **382**
11.7.13 Compressibility Indices (λ and C_c) and Plasticity Index **382**
11.7.14 Undrained Shear Strength, Liquidity Index, and Sensitivity **383**
11.7.15 Summary of Relationships Among Some Soil Parameters from CSM **383**
11.8 Soil Stiffness **389**
11.9 Strains from the Critical State Model **393**
11.9.1 Volumetric Strains **393**
11.9.2 Shear Strains **395**
11.10 Calculated Stress–Strain Response **399**
11.10.1 Drained Compression Tests **400**
11.10.2 Undrained Compression Tests **400**
11.11 Application of CSM to Cemented Soils **407**
11.12 Summary **408**
Self-Assessment **409**
Practical Examples **409**
Exercises **418**

CHAPTER 12 *BEARING CAPACITY OF SOILS AND SETTLEMENT OF SHALLOW FOUNDATIONS* **422**

12.0 Introduction **422**
12.1 Definitions of Key Terms **423**
12.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **424**
12.3 Allowable Stress and Load and Resistance Factor Design **425**
12.4 Basic Concepts **426**
12.4.1 Soil Response to a Loaded Footing **426**
12.4.2 Conventional Failure Surface Under a Footing **428**
12.5 Collapse Load Using the Limit Equilibrium Method **429**
12.6 Bearing Capacity Equations **431**
12.7 Mat Foundations **443**
12.8 Bearing Capacity of Layered Soils **445**
12.9 Building Codes Bearing Capacity Values **447**
12.10 Settlement **448**
12.11 Settlement Calculations **450**
12.11.1 Immediate Settlement **450**
12.11.2 Primary Consolidation Settlement **454**
12.12 Determination of Bearing Capacity and Settlement of Coarse-Grained Soils from Field Tests **457**
12.12.1 Standard Penetration Test (SPT) **457**
12.12.2 Cone Penetration Test (CPT) **460**
12.12.3 Plate Load Test (PLT) **463**
12.13 Shallow Foundation Analysis Using CSM **464**
11.13.1 Heavily Overconsolidated Fine-Grained Soil **465**
12.13.2 Dense, Coarse-Grained Soils **471**
12.14 Horizontal Elastic Displacement and Rotation **485**
12.15 Summary **486**
Self-Assessment **487**
Practical Examples **487**
Exercises **506**

CHAPTER 13 *PILE FOUNDATIONS* **509**

13.0 Introduction **509**
13.1 Definitions of Key Terms **509**
13.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **510**
13.3 Types of Piles and Installations **511**
13.3.1 Concrete Piles **512**
13.3.2 Steel Piles **512**
13.3.3 Timber Piles **512**
13.3.4 Plastic Piles **512**
13.3.5 Composites **512**
13.3.6 Pile Installation **514**
13.4 Basic Concept **515**
13.5 Load Capacity of Single Piles **521**
13.6 Pile Load Test (ASTM D 1143) **522**
13.7 Methods Using Statics for Driven Piles **531**
13.7.1 α-Method **531**
13.7.1.1 Skin Friction **531**
13.7.1.2 End Bearing **531**
13.7.2 β-Method **532**
13.7.2.1 Skin Friction **532**
13.7.2.2 End Bearing **534**
13.8 Pile Load Capacity of Driven Piles Based on SPT and CPT Results **539**
13.8.1 SPT **540**
13.8.2 CPT **540**
13.9 Load Capacity of Drilled Shafts **544**
13.10 Pile Groups **546**
13.11 Elastic Settlement of Piles **552**
13.12 Consolidation Settlement Under a Pile Group **554**

13.13 Procedure to Estimate Settlement of Single and Group Piles **555**
13.14 Settlement of Drilled Shafts **559**
13.15 Piles Subjected to Negative Skin Friction **560**
13.16 Pile-Driving Formulas and Wave Equation **562**
13.17 Laterally Loaded Piles **563**
13.18 Micropiles **567**
13.19 Summary **568**
Self-Assessment **568**
Practical Examples **568**
Exercises **575**

CHAPTER 14 *TWO-DIMENSIONAL FLOW OF WATER THROUGH SOILS* **579**

14.0 Introduction **579**
14.1 Definitions of Key Terms **579**
14.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **580**
14.3 Two-Dimensional Flow of Water Through Porous Media **580**
14.4 Flownet Sketching **583**
14.4.1 Criteria for Sketching Flownets **583**
14.4.2 Flownet for Isotropic Soils **583**
14.4.3 Flownet for Anisotropic Soil **585**
14.5 Interpretation of Flownet **586**
14.5.1 Flow Rate **586**
14.5.2 Hydraulic Gradient **586**
14.5.3 Static Liquefaction, Heaving, Boiling, and Piping **586**
14.5.4 Critical Hydraulic Gradient **587**
14.5.5 Porewater Pressure Distribution **587**
14.5.6 Uplift Forces **587**
14.6 Finite Difference Solution for Two-Dimensional Flow **592**
14.7 Flow Through Earth Dams **598**
14.8 Soil Filtration **602**
14.9 Summary **603**
Self-Assessment **603**
Practical Examples **603**
Exercises **606**

CHAPTER 15 *STABILITY OF EARTH-RETAINING STRUCTURES* **610**

15.0 Introduction **610**
15.1 Definitions of Key Terms **611**
15.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **611**
15.3 Basic Concepts of Lateral Earth Pressures **612**
15.4 Coulomb's Earth Pressure Theory **620**
15.5 Rankine's Lateral Earth Pressure for a Sloping Backfill and a Sloping Wall Face **623**
15.6 Lateral Earth Pressures for a Total Stress Analysis **625**
15.7 Application of Lateral Earth Pressures to Retaining Walls **627**
15.8 Types of Retaining Walls and Modes of Failure **630**
15.9 Stability of Rigid Retaining Walls **633**
15.9.1 Translation **633**
15.9.2 Rotation **634**
15.9.3 Bearing Capacity **634**
15.9.4 Deep-Seated Failure **634**
15.9.5 Seepage **635**
15.9.6 Procedures to Analyze Rigid Retaining Walls **635**
15.10 Stability of Flexible Retaining Walls **643**
15.10.1 Analysis of Sheet Pile Walls in Uniform Soils **643**
15.10.2 Analysis of Sheet Pile Walls in Mixed Soils **645**
15.10.3 Consideration of Tension Cracks in Fine-Grained Soils **645**
15.10.4 Methods of Analyses **646**
15.10.5 Analysis of Cantilever Sheet Pile Walls **648**
15.10.6 Analysis of Anchored Sheet Pile Walls **648**
15.11 Braced Excavation **659**
15.12 Mechanical Stabilized Earth Walls **666**
15.12.1 Basic Concepts **667**
15.12.2 Stability of Mechanical Stabilized Earth Walls **667**
15.13 Other Types of Retaining Walls **675**
15.13.1 Modular Gravity Walls **675**
15.13.2 In Situ Reinforced Walls **676**
15.13.3 Chemically Stabilized Earth Walls (CSE) **676**
15.14 Summary **676**
Self-Assessment **676**
Practical Examples **676**
Exercises **682**

CHAPTER 16 *SLOPE STABILITY* **687**

16.0 Introduction **687**
16.1 Definitions of Key Terms **687**
16.2 Questions to Guide Your Reading **688**
16.3 Some Types of Slope Failure **688**
16.4 Some Causes of Slope Failure **689**
16.4.1 Erosion **689**
16.4.2 Rainfall **691**
16.4.3 Earthquakes **691**
16.4.4 Geological Features **691**
16.4.5 External Loading **691**
16.4.6 Construction Activities **691**
16.4.6.1 Excavated Slopes **691**
16.4.6.2 Fill Slopes **692**
16.4.7 Rapid Drawdown **692**

16.5 Infinite Slopes **692**
16.6 Two-Dimensional Slope Stability Analyses **697**
16.7 Rotational Slope Failures **697**
16.8 Method of Slices **699**
16.8.1 Bishop's Method **699**
16.8.2 Janbu's Method **702**
16.8.3 Cemented Soils **703**
16.9 Application of the Method of Slices **704**
16.10 Procedure for the Method of Slices **705**
16.11 Stability of Slopes with Simple Geometry **713**
16.11.1 Taylor's Method **713**
16.11.2 Bishop–Morgenstern Method **714**
16.12 Factor of Safety (FS) **715**
16.13 Summary **716**
Self-Assessment **716**
Practical Example **716**
Exercises **719**

APPENDIX A *A COLLECTION OF FREQUENTLY USED SOIL PARAMETERS AND CORRELATIONS* **723**

APPENDIX B *DISTRIBUTION OF VERTICAL STRESS AND ELASTIC DISPLACEMENT UNDER A UNIFORM CIRCULAR LOAD* **730**

APPENDIX C *DISTRIBUTION OF SURFACE STRESSES WITHIN FINITE SOIL LAYERS* **731**

APPENDIX D *LATERAL EARTH PRESSURE COEFFICIENTS (KERISEL AND ABSI, 1990)* **734**

REFERENCES **738**

INDEX **742**