CONTENTS

Preface xi

1 Preliminaries 1

1.1 Real Numbers and the Real Line 1
1.2 Lines, Circles, and Parabolas 9
1.3 Functions and Their Graphs 19
1.4 Identifying Functions; Mathematical Models 28
1.5 Combining Functions; Shifting and Scaling Graphs 38
1.6 Trigonometric Functions 48
1.7 Graphing with Calculators and Computers 59
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 68
PRACTICE EXERCISES 69
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 71

2 Limits and Continuity 73

2.1 Rates of Change and Limits 73
2.2 Calculating Limits Using the Limit Laws 84
2.3 The Precise Definition of a Limit 91
2.4 One-Sided Limits and Limits at Infinity 102
2.5 Infinite Limits and Vertical Asymptotes 115
2.6 Continuity 124
2.7 Tangents and Derivatives 134
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 141
PRACTICE EXERCISES 142
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 144

3 Differentiation 147

3.1 The Derivative as a Function 147
3.2 Differentiation Rules 159

3.3 The Derivative as a Rate of Change 171
3.4 Derivatives of Trigonometric Functions 183
3.5 The Chain Rule and Parametric Equations 190
3.6 Implicit Differentiation 205
3.7 Related Rates 213
3.8 Linearization and Differentials 221
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 235
PRACTICE EXERCISES 235
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 240

4 Applications of Derivatives 244

4.1 Extreme Values of Functions 244
4.2 The Mean Value Theorem 255
4.3 Monotonic Functions and the First Derivative Test 262
4.4 Concavity and Curve Sketching 267
4.5 Applied Optimization Problems 278
4.6 Indeterminate Forms and L'Hôpital's Rule 292
4.7 Newton's Method 299
4.8 Antiderivatives 307
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 318
PRACTICE EXERCISES 318
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 322

5 Integration 325

5.1 Estimating with Finite Sums 325
5.2 Sigma Notation and Limits of Finite Sums 335
5.3 The Definite Integral 343
5.4 The Fundamental Theorem of Calculus 356
5.5 Indefinite Integrals and the Substitution Rule 368
5.6 Substitution and Area Between Curves 376
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 387
PRACTICE EXERCISES 388
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 391

6 Applications of Definite Integrals 396

6.1 Volumes by Slicing and Rotation About an Axis 396
6.2 Volumes by Cylindrical Shells 409
6.3 Lengths of Plane Curves 416
6.4 Moments and Centers of Mass 424
6.5 Areas of Surfaces of Revolution and the Theorems of Pappus 436
6.6 Work 447
6.7 Fluid Pressures and Forces 456

QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 461
PRACTICE EXERCISES 461
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 464

7 Transcendental Functions 466

7.1 Inverse Functions and Their Derivatives 466
7.2 Natural Logarithms 476
7.3 The Exponential Function 486
7.4 a^x and $\log_a x$ 495
7.5 Exponential Growth and Decay 502
7.6 Relative Rates of Growth 511
7.7 Inverse Trigonometric Functions 517
7.8 Hyperbolic Functions 535
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 546
PRACTICE EXERCISES 547
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 550

8 Techniques of Integration 553

8.1 Basic Integration Formulas 553
8.2 Integration by Parts 561
8.3 Integration of Rational Functions by Partial Fractions 570
8.4 Trigonometric Integrals 581
8.5 Trigonometric Substitutions 586
8.6 Integral Tables and Computer Algebra Systems 593
8.7 Numerical Integration 603
8.8 Improper Integrals 619
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 633
PRACTICE EXERCISES 634
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 638

9 Further Applications of Integration 642

9.1 Slope Fields and Separable Differential Equations 642
9.2 First-Order Linear Differential Equations 650
9.3 Euler's Method 659
9.4 Graphical Solutions of Autonomous Differential Equations 665
9.5 Applications of First-Order Differential Equations 673
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 682
PRACTICE EXERCISES 682
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 683

10 Conic Sections and Polar Coordinates 685

10.1 Conic Sections and Quadratic Equations 685
10.2 Classifying Conic Sections by Eccentricity 697
10.3 Quadratic Equations and Rotations 702
10.4 Conics and Parametric Equations; The Cycloid 709
10.5 Polar Coordinates 714
10.6 Graphing in Polar Coordinates 719
10.7 Areas and Lengths in Polar Coordinates 725
10.8 Conic Sections in Polar Coordinates 732
Questions to Guide Your Review 739
Practice Exercises 739
Additional and Advanced Exercises 742

11 Infinite Sequences and Series 746

11.1 Sequences 747
11.2 Infinite Series 761
11.3 The Integral Test 772
11.4 Comparison Tests 777
11.5 The Ratio and Root Tests 781
11.6 Alternating Series, Absolute and Conditional Convergence 787
11.7 Power Series 794
11.8 Taylor and Maclaurin Series 805
11.9 Convergence of Taylor Series; Error Estimates 811
11.10 Applications of Power Series 822
11.11 Fourier Series 833
Questions to Guide Your Review 839
Practice Exercises 840
Additional and Advanced Exercises 843

12 Vectors and the Geometry of Space 848

12.1 Three-Dimensional Coordinate Systems 848
12.2 Vectors 853
12.3 The Dot Product 862
12.4 The Cross Product 873
12.5 Lines and Planes in Space 880
12.6 Cylinders and Quadric Surfaces 889
Questions to Guide Your Review 899
Practice Exercises 900
Additional and Advanced Exercises 902

13 Vector-Valued Functions and Motion in Space 906

13.1 Vector Functions 906
13.2 Modeling Projectile Motion 920
13.3 Arc Length and the Unit Tangent Vector **T** 931
13.4 Curvature and the Unit Normal Vector **N** 936
13.5 Torsion and the Unit Binormal Vector **B** 943
13.6 Planetary Motion and Satellites 950
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 959
PRACTICE EXERCISES 960
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 962

14 Partial Derivatives 965

14.1 Functions of Several Variables 965
14.2 Limits and Continuity in Higher Dimensions 976
14.3 Partial Derivatives 984
14.4 The Chain Rule 996
14.5 Directional Derivatives and Gradient Vectors 1005
14.6 Tangent Planes and Differentials 1015
14.7 Extreme Values and Saddle Points 1027
14.8 Lagrange Multipliers 1038
14.9 Partial Derivatives with Constrained Variables 1049
14.10 Taylor's Formula for Two Variables 1054
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 1059
PRACTICE EXERCISES 1060
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 1063

15 Multiple Integrals 1067

15.1 Double Integrals 1067
15.2 Areas, Moments, and Centers of Mass 1081
15.3 Double Integrals in Polar Form 1092
15.4 Triple Integrals in Rectangular Coordinates 1098
15.5 Masses and Moments in Three Dimensions 1109
15.6 Triple Integrals in Cylindrical and Spherical Coordinates 1114
15.7 Substitutions in Multiple Integrals 1128
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 1137
PRACTICE EXERCISES 1138
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 1140

16 **Integration in Vector Fields** 1143

16.1 Line Integrals 1143
16.2 Vector Fields, Work, Circulation, and Flux 1149
16.3 Path Independence, Potential Functions, and Conservative Fields 1160
16.4 Green's Theorem in the Plane 1169
16.5 Surface Area and Surface Integrals 1182
16.6 Parametrized Surfaces 1192
16.7 Stokes' Theorem 1201
16.8 The Divergence Theorem and a Unified Theory 1211
QUESTIONS TO GUIDE YOUR REVIEW 1222
PRACTICE EXERCISES 1223
ADDITIONAL AND ADVANCED EXERCISES 1226

Appendices AP-1

A.1 Mathematical Induction AP-1
A.2 Proofs of Limit Theorems AP-4
A.3 Commonly Occurring Limits AP-7
A.4 Theory of the Real Numbers AP-9
A.5 Complex Numbers AP-12
A.6 The Distributive Law for Vector Cross Products AP-22
A.7 The Mixed Derivative Theorem and the Increment Theorem AP-23
A.8 The Area of a Parallelogram's Projection on a Plane AP-28
A.9 Basic Algebra, Geometry, and Trigonometry Formulas AP-29

Answers A-1

Index I-1

A Brief Table of Integrals T-1

Credits C-1