

Contents

<i>Physical Constants</i>	<i>iii</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>v</i>
1 <i>Nature of Light</i>	1
Introduction	1
1.1 A Brief History	2
1.2 Particles and Photons	4
1.3 The Electromagnetic Spectrum	6
1.4 Radiometry	11
Problems	15
2 <i>Geometrical Optics</i>	16
Introduction	16
2.1 Huygens' Principle	17
2.2 Fermat's Principle	20
2.3 Principle of Reversibility	22
2.4 Reflection in Plane Mirrors	22
2.5 Refraction Through Plane Surfaces	23

2.6	Imaging by an Optical System	25
2.7	Reflection at a Spherical Surface	27
2.8	Refraction at a Spherical Surface	32
2.9	Thin Lenses	35
2.10	Vergence and Refractive Power	39
2.11	Newtonian Equation for the Thin Lens	42
2.12	Cylindrical Lenses	42
	Problems	46
3	<i>Optical Instrumentation</i>	50
	Introduction	50
3.1	Stops, Pupils, and Windows	50
3.2	A Brief Look at Aberrations	58
3.3	Prisms	60
3.4	The Camera	69
3.5	Simple Magnifiers and Eyepieces	75
3.6	Microscopes	79
3.7	Telescopes	82
	Problems	89
4	<i>Wave Equations</i>	94
	Introduction	94
4.1	One-Dimensional Wave Equation	94
4.2	Harmonic Waves	96
4.3	Complex Numbers	99
4.4	Harmonic Waves as Complex Functions	100
4.5	Plane Waves	100
4.6	Spherical Waves	102
4.7	Other Harmonic Waveforms	103
4.8	Electromagnetic Waves	104
4.9	Light Polarization	108

4.10	Doppler Effect	110
	Problems	111
5	<i>Superposition of Waves</i>	113
	Introduction	113
5.1	Superposition Principle	113
5.2	Superposition of Waves of the Same Frequency	114
5.3	Random and Coherent Sources	119
5.4	Standing Waves	120
5.5	The Beat Phenomenon	123
5.6	Phase and Group Velocities	125
	Problems	129
6	<i>Properties of Lasers</i>	131
	Introduction	131
6.1	Energy Quantization in Light and Matter	132
6.2	Thermal Equilibrium and Blackbody Radiation	135
6.3	Nonlaser Sources of Electromagnetic Radiation	138
6.4	Einstein's Theory of Light-Matter Interaction	143
6.5	Essential Elements of a Laser	146
6.6	Simplified Description of Laser Operation	149
6.7	Characteristics of Laser Light	153
6.8	Laser Types and Parameters	158
	Problems	161
7	<i>Interference of Light</i>	163
	Introduction	163
7.1	Two-Beam Interference	163
7.2	Young's Double-Slit Experiment	169
7.3	Double-Slit Interference with Virtual Sources	173
7.4	Interference in Dielectric Films	175

7.5	Fringes of Equal Thickness	180
7.6	Newton's Rings	181
7.7	Film-Thickness Measurement by Interference	182
7.8	Stokes Relations	184
7.9	Multiple-Beam Interference in a Parallel Plane	185
	Problems	189
8	<i>Optical Interferometry</i>	192
	Introduction	192
8.1	The Michelson Interferometer	193
8.2	Applications of the Michelson Interferometer	196
8.3	Variations of the Michelson Interferometer	198
8.4	The Fabry-Perot Interferometer	199
8.5	Fabry-Perot Transmission: The Airy Function	201
8.6	Scanning Fabry-Perot Interferometer	206
8.7	Variable-Input-Frequency Fabry-Perot Interferometers	211
8.8	Lasers and the Fabry-Perot Cavity	213
8.9	Fabry-Perot Figures of Merit	216
8.10	Gravitational Wave Detectors	217
	Problems	220
9	<i>Coherence</i>	224
	Introduction	224
9.1	Fourier Analysis	224
9.2	Fourier Analysis of a Finite Harmonic Wave Train	228
9.3	Temporal Coherence and Line Width	230
9.4	Partial Coherence	231
9.5	Spatial Coherence	237
9.6	Spatial Coherence Width	238
	Problems	241

10	<i>Fiber Optics</i>	243
	Introduction	243
10.1	Applications	243
10.2	Communications System Overview	244
10.3	Bandwidth and Data Rate	246
10.4	Optics of Propagation	246
10.5	Allowed Modes	249
10.6	Attenuation	251
10.7	Distortion	253
10.8	High-Bit-Rate Optical-Fiber Communications	260
	Problems	264
11	<i>Fraunhofer Diffraction</i>	267
	Introduction	267
11.1	Diffraction from a Single Slit	268
11.2	Beam Spreading	273
11.3	Rectangular and Circular Apertures	274
11.4	Resolution	279
11.5	Double-Slit Diffraction	281
11.6	Diffraction from Many Slits	284
	Problems	289
12	<i>The Diffraction Grating</i>	292
	Introduction	292
12.1	The Grating Equation	292
12.2	Free Spectral Range of a Grating	293
12.3	Dispersion of a Grating	295
12.4	Resolution of a Grating	296
12.5	Types of Gratings	298
12.6	Blazed Gratings	299
12.7	Grating Replicas	301

12.8	Interference Gratings	302
12.9	Grating Instruments	303
	Problems	305
13	<i>Fresnel Diffraction</i>	308
	Introduction	308
13.1	Fresnel-Kirchhoff Diffraction Integral	308
13.2	Criterion for Fresnel Diffraction	311
13.3	The Obliquity Factor	312
13.4	Fresnel Diffraction from Circular Apertures	312
13.5	Phase Shift of the Diffracted Light	316
13.6	The Fresnel Zone Plate	316
13.7	Fresnel Diffraction from Apertures with Rectangular Symmetry	318
13.8	The Cornu Spiral	320
13.9	Applications of the Cornu Spiral	324
13.10	Babinet's Principle	330
	Problems	331
14	<i>Matrix Treatment of Polarization</i>	333
	Introduction	333
14.1	Mathematical Representation of Polarized Light: Jones Vectors	334
14.2	Mathematical Representation of Polarizers: Jones Matrices	341
	Problems	347
15	<i>Production of Polarized Light</i>	350
	Introduction	350
15.1	Dichroism: Polarization by Selective Absorption	350
15.2	Polarization by Reflection from Dielectric Surfaces	353
15.3	Polarization by Scattering	355
15.4	Birefringence: Polarization with Two Refractive Indices	357
15.5	Double Refraction	361

15.6	Optical Activity	363
15.7	Photoelasticity	367
	Problems	369
16	<i>Holography</i>	372
	Introduction	372
16.1	Conventional versus Holographic Photography	372
16.2	Hologram of a Point Source	373
16.3	Hologram of an Extended Object	375
16.4	Hologram Properties	379
16.5	White-Light (Rainbow) Properties	379
16.6	Other Applications of Holography	381
	Problems	384
17	<i>Optical Detectors and Displays</i>	386
	Introduction	386
17.1	Thermal Detectors of Radiation	386
17.2	Quantum Detectors of Radiation	387
17.3	Image Detection	389
17.4	Optical Detectors: Noise and Sensitivity	390
17.5	Optical Displays	391
	Problems	394
18	<i>Matrix Methods in Paraxial Optics</i>	396
	Introduction	396
18.1	The Thick Lens	396
18.2	The Matrix Method	399
18.3	The Translation Matrix	400
18.4	The Refraction Matrix	400
18.5	The Reflection Matrix	401
18.6	Thick-Lens and Thin-Lens Matrices	402

18.7	System-Ray Transfer Matrix	404
18.8	Significance of System Matrix Elements	406
18.9	Location of Cardinal Points for an Optical System	408
18.10	Examples Using the System Matrix and Cardinal Points	410
18.11	Ray Tracing	412
	Problems	416
19	<i>Optics of the Eye</i>	419
	Introduction	419
19.1	Biological Structure of the Eye	419
19.2	Photometry	421
19.3	Optical Representation of the Eye	424
19.4	Functions of the Eye	425
19.5	Vision Correction with External Lenses	428
19.6	Surgical Vision Correction	434
	Problems	436
20	<i>Aberration Theory</i>	438
	Introduction	438
20.1	Ray and Wave Aberrations	439
20.2	Third-Order Treatment of Refraction at a Spherical Interface	440
20.3	Spherical Aberrations	444
20.4	Coma	447
20.5	Astigmatism and Curvature of Field	449
20.6	Distortion	451
20.7	Chromatic Aberration	451
	Problems	456
21	<i>Fourier Optics</i>	458
	Introduction	458
21.1	Optical Data Imaging and Processing	459

21.2	Fourier-Transform Spectroscopy	471
	Problems	474
22	<i>Theory of Multilayer Films</i>	476
	Introduction	476
22.1	Transfer Matrix	477
22.2	Reflectance at Normal Incidence	481
22.3	Two-Layer Antireflecting Films	483
22.4	Three-Layer Antireflecting Films	486
22.5	High-Reflective Layers	486
	Problems	489
23	<i>Fresnel Equations</i>	491
	Introduction	491
23.1	The Fresnel Equations	491
23.2	External and Internal Reflections	497
23.3	Phase Changes on Reflection	499
23.4	Conservation of Energy	502
23.5	Evanescent Waves	504
23.6	Complex Refractive Index	506
23.7	Reflection from Metals	507
	Problems	508
24	<i>Nonlinear Optics and the Modulation of Light</i>	510
	Introduction	510
24.1	The Nonlinear Medium	511
24.2	Second Harmonic Generation and Frequency Mixing	513
24.3	Electro-Optic Effects	517
24.4	The Faraday Effect	524
24.5	The Acousto-Optic Effect	526
24.6	Optical Phase Conjugation	529

24.7	Optical Nonlinearities in Fibers	531
	Problems	533
25	<i>Optical Properties of Materials</i>	535
	Introduction	535
25.1	Polarization of a Dielectric Medium	535
25.2	Propagation of Light Waves	539
25.3	Conduction Current in a Metal	544
25.4	Propagation of Light Waves in a Metal	544
25.5	Skin Depth	545
25.6	Plasma Frequency	546
	Problems	548
26	<i>Laser Operation</i>	549
	Introduction	549
26.1	Rate Equations	549
26.2	Absorption	553
26.3	Gain Media	557
26.4	Steady-State Laser Output	561
26.5	Homogeneous Broadening	564
26.6	Inhomogeneous Broadening	567
26.7	Time-Dependent Phenomena	569
26.8	Pulsed Operation	571
26.9	Some Important Laser Systems	575
26.10	Diode Lasers	577
	Problems	579
27	<i>Characteristics of Laser Beams</i>	582
	Introduction	582
27.1	Three-Dimensional Wave Equation and Electromagnetic Waves	582
27.2	Gaussian Beams	583

27.3	Spot Size and Radius of Curvature of a Gaussian Beam	586
27.4	Characteristics of Gaussian Beams	587
27.5	Modes of Spherical Mirror Cavities	591
27.6	Laser Propagation Through Arbitrary Optical Systems	593
27.7	Higher-Order Gaussian Beams	600
	Problems	605
	<i>References</i>	607
	<i>Answers to Selected Problems</i>	611