Contents

Preface xi

Contributors to the Third Edition xiii

Contributors to the Second Edition xiv

Contributors to the First Edition xv

2.13 Ethical Issues in Treatment Use 70

FDA Process 71

2.15 Exercises 72

2.14 The Role of the Biomedical Engineer in the

3. Anatomy and Physiology

1. Biomedical Engineering: A Historical	SUSAN BLANCHARD AND JOSEPH D. BRONZINO
Perspective Transparts (3.1 Introduction 76
JOSEPH D. BRONZINO	3.1 Introduction 76
Separation of Capacitan Control of Capacitan Contro	3.2 Cellular Organization 78
1.1 The Evolution of the Modern Health	3.3 Tissues 93
Care System 2 Days D Motelea A grandoval	3.4 Major Organ Systems 94
1.2 The Modern Health Care System 9	3.5 Homeostasis 126
1.3 What Is Biomedical Engineering? 16	3.6 Exercises 129
1.4 Roles Played by the Biomedical Engineers 21	16.6 Comparego of pregine Moder 1121
1.5 Recent Advances in Biomedical	4. Biomechanics
Engineering 23 miss not an aminoseical 41.4	JOSEPH L. PALLADINO AND ROY B. DAVIS III
1.6 Professional Status of Biomedical	10.9 functions 4108
Engineering 29	4.1 Introduction 134
1.7 Professional Societies 30	4.2 Basic Mechanics 137
1.8 Exercises 32 A HOMEN MARKET	4.3 Mechanics of Materials 158
Las the smooth continued this	4.4 Viscoelastic Properties 166
2. Moral and Ethical Issues and 1.01	4.5 Cartilage, Ligament, Tendon, and
JOSEPH D. BRONZINO	Muscle 170
JOSEPH D. BRONZINO	4.6 Clinical Gait Analysis 175
2.1 Morality and Ethics: A Definition of	4.7 Cardiovascular Dynamics 192
Terms 36 The services Services 2.01	4.8 Exercises 215
2.2 Two Moral Norms: Beneficence and	PROPERTY THERE ITS OF ESSIONS OF
Nonmaleficence 44	5. Biomaterials
2.3 Redefining Death 45	o. Diochemical Neachors and Entryme
2.4 The Terminally III Patient and Euthanasia 49	LIISA T. KUHN
2.5 Taking Control 52	5.1 Materials in Medicine: From Prosthetics to
2.6 Human Experimentation 53	Regeneration 220
2.7 Definition and Purpose of	5.2 Biomaterials: Types, Properties, and Their
Experimentation 55 Experimentation 55	Applications 221
2.8 Informed Consent 57	5.3 Lessons from Nature on Biomaterial Design and
2.9 Regulation of Medical Device Innovation 62	Selection 236
2.10 Marketing Medical Devices 64	5.4 Tissue–Biomaterial Interactions 240
2.10 Marketing Medical Devices 64 2.11 Ethical Issues in Feasibility Studies 65	5.5 Biomaterials Processing Techniques for Guiding
2.11 Ethical Issues in Francisco VIII 67	Tissue Repair and Regeneration 250
2.12 Ethical Issues in Emergency Use 67	1 issue repair and regeneration 250

	٠.		٠
W 74	ì.	ē.	ė

CONTENTS

5.6 Safety Testing and Regulation of Biomaterials 258	8.6 Enzyme Inhibition, Allosteric Modifiers, and Cooperative Reactions 497
5.7 Application-Specific Strategies for the Design	8.7 Exercises 505
and Selection of Biomaterials 263	
	9. Bioinstrumentation
5.8 Exercises 269	JOHN D. ENDERLE
(T: F : :	
6. Tissue Engineering	9.1 Introduction 510
RANDALL E. MCCLELLAND, ROBERT DENNIS,	9.2 Basic Bioinstrumentation ix 95,1941
LOLA M. REID, JAN P. STEGEMANN, BERNARD PALSSON,	System 512 baid Tadt of eroniding of
AND JEFFREY M. MACDONALD	9.3 Charge, Current, Voltage, Power, and
6.1 What Is Tissue Engineering? 274	
6.2 Biological Considerations 290	9.4 Resistance 520 and advantagement)
6.3 Physical Considerations 319	9.5 Linear Network Analysis 531
6.4 Scaling Up 339	9.6 Linearity and Superposition 537
6.5 Implementation of Tissue Engineered	9.7 Thévenin's Theorem 541
Products 343	9.8 Inductors 544
6.6 Future Directions: Functional Tissue Engineering	9.9 Capacitors 548
and the "Omice" Sciences 347	9.10 A General Approach to Solving Circuits
6.7 Conclusions 349	Involving Resistors, Capacitors, and
6 9 Evereigns 340 Oll analycement C.C.	Inductors a 551 and dataset make the add 1.1
1.6 Exercises 129	9.11 Operational Amplifiers 560
7. Compartmental Modeling	9.12 Time-Varying Signals 572 beyold alone at
	9.13 Active Analog Filters 578
JOHN D. ENDERLE	9.14 Bioinstrumentation Design 588
7.1 Introduction 360	9.15 Exercises 591 and 4 to the additional to 1
7.1 Introduction 360 7.2 Solutes, Compartments, and Volumes 360	Engineering 29
7.3 Transfer of Substances between Two	10. Biomedical Sensors
Compartments Separated by a Membrane 362	YITZHAK MENDELSON
7.4 Compartmental Modeling Basics 379	
7.5 One-Compartment Modeling 381	10.1 Introduction 610 A Las Imold
7.6 Two-Compartment Modeling 391	10.2 Biopotential Measurements 616
7.7 Three-Compartment Modeling 403	10.3 Physical Measurements 621
7.8 Multicompartment Modeling 418	10.4 Blood Gas Sensors 639 and home with state 1.2
7.9 Exercises 430	10.5 Bioanalytical Sensors 647
1.) Excludes 150	10.6 Optical Sensors 651
8. Biochemical Reactions and Enzyme	10.7 Exercises 662
	11 Biogianal Processing
Kinetics	11. Biosignal Processing
on entended JOHN D. ENDERLE / M. elanoue M. 1.2	MONTY ESCABLANCE MAINET ELL
Regeneration 240	2.6 Human Experimentation 53
8.1 Chemical Reactions 448 448	11.1 Introduction 66811.2 Physiological Origins of Biosignals 668
8.2 Enzyme Kinetics 458	11.3 Characteristics of Biosignals 671
8.3 Additional Models Using the Quasi-Steady-State	
Approximation 467	11.4 Signal Acquisition 67411.5 Frequency Domain Representation of Biological
8.4 Diffusion, Biochemical Reactions, and Enzyme	11.5 Trequericy Domain Representation of Diological

Kinetics 473

the Creation of ATP 485

8.5 Cellular Respiration: Glucose Metabolism and

Signals 679
11.6 Linear Systems 700
11.7 Signal Averaging 721

CONTENTS

Fourier Transform 727
11.9 Artificial Intelligence Techniques 732 11.10 Exercises 741
Title Exercises 111
12. Bioelectric Phenomena
JOHN D. ENDERLE
12.1 Introduction 748
12.2 History 748
12.2 History 748 12.3 Neurons 756
1/4 Basic Biophysics Look and
Relationships 761
12.5 Equivalent Circuit Model for the Cell
Membrane 773
12.6 The Hodgkin-Huxley Model of the Action
Potential 783 ore allowed complete
12.7 Model of a Whole Neuron 797
12.8 Chemical Synapses 800
12.9 Exercises 808
13. Physiological Modeling
JOHN D. ENDERLE
13.1 Introduction 818
13.2 An Overview of the Fast Eye Movement
System 821
13.3 The Westheimer Saccadic Eye Movement
Model 828
13.4 The Saccade Controller 835
13.5 Development of an Oculomotor Muscle
Model 838
13.6 The 1984 Linear Reciprocal
Innervation Saccadic Eye Movement
Model 852
13.7 The 1995 Linear Homeomorphic Saccadic
Eye Movement Model 864
13.8 The 2009 Linear Homeomorphic Saccadic
Eye Movement Model 878
13.9 Saccade Neural Pathways 905
13.10 System Identification 910
13.11 Exercises 927
14. Biomedical Transport Processes

GERALD E. MILLER

14.1 Biomedical Mass Transport 938

14.2 Biofluid Mechanics and Momentum

Transport 957

14.3	Biomedica	al Heat	Transport	975
14.4	Exercises	992	V.	

15. Radiation Imaging JOSEPH D. BRONZINO

15.1	Introduction	995	

15.2 Emission Imaging Systems 997

15.3 Instrumentation and Imaging Devices 1013

15.4 Radiographic Imaging Systems 1018

15.5 Exercises 1037

16. Medical Imaging THOMAS SZABO

16.1 Introduction 1040

16.2 Diagnostic Ultrasound Imaging 1042

16.3 Magnetic Resonance Imaging 1071

16.4 Magnetoencephalography 1099

16.5 Contrast Agents 1101

16.6 Comparison of Imaging Modes 1103

16.7 Image Fusion 1106

16.8 Summary 1107

16.9 Exercises 1108

17. Biomedical Optics and Lasers GERARD L. COTÉ, LIHONG V. WANG, AND SOHI RASTEGAR

17.1 Introduction to Essential Optical Principles 1112

17.2 Fundamentals of Light Propagation in Biological Tissue 1118

17.3 Physical Interaction of Light and Physical Sensing 1130

17.4 Biochemical Measurement Techniques Using Light 1139

17.5 Fundamentals of the Photothermal Therapeutic Effects of Light Sources 1147

17.6 Fiber Optics and Waveguides in Medicine 1158

17.7 Biomedical Optical Imaging 1165

17.8 Exercises 1170

Appendix 1175 Index 1213