Table of Contents

1. Multifunctionality, language and literacy Zihan Yin and Elaine Vine Part 1 Multifunctionality - Utterances and language play 2. The multifunctionality of utterances in interactive discourse Harry Bunt 3. The functions of linguistic creativity in two written academic genres in language studies Elena Afros Part 2 Multifunctionality - Metadiscourse in disciplines and professional discourse 4. Mutifunctionality of stance markers in soft sciences: A cross-disciplinary and cross-paradigmatic study Feng Cao and Guangwei Hu 5. We in hard science articles: Co-selection patterns, semantic references and discourse functions Jingjie Li, Wenjie Hu and Huili Hou 6. Student engagement through personal pronouns in secondary school and university Su-Hie Ting, Jiin-Yih Yeo, Collin Jerome, Shanthi Nadarajan, Meng Yew Tee and Moses Samuel Part 3 Multifunctionality - Verbs in disciplines and textbooks 7. A comparison of use of modal auxiliaries of obligation and necessity in science writing by ESL and L1 students Jean Parkinson 8. A corpus and coursebook analysis of the English quasi-modal be able to: What can instructors do? Lauren Whitty 9. Making tea and mistakes: The functions of make in conversational English and textbook dialogues Elen Le Foll Part 4 Multifunctionality -**Discourse markers in registers 10.** Multifunctional well: Findings and implications for EFL Christoph Rühlemann and Elaine Vaughan 11. A comparative corpus analysis of the frequencies and functions of so between native and non-native speakers of English in Hong Kong Phoenix Wai Ying Lam 12. "When I come here, I kinda blend in the language, so that's why I use like": Multifunctional word *like* as a challenge for English learners *Irina Zaykovskaya* **13.** *And*? A linking adverbial or a coordinator: Frequency, functions and sound patterns across registers Zihan Yin 14. Multifunctionality and pedagogy Zihan Yin and Elaine Vine