

# **Table of contents**

About the Authors xix

List of Symbols & Abbreviations xxi

## **Part I Introduction to Power Systems 1**

### **1 Introduction 3**

1.1 Stability and Control of a Dynamic System 3

1.2 Classification of Power System Dynamics 5

1.3 Two Pairs of Important Quantities 7

1.4 Stability of a Power System 8

1.5 Security of a Power System 9

### **2 Power System Components 13**

2.1 Introduction 13

2.2 Structure of the Electric Power System 14

2.3 Generating Units 17

2.4 Substations 33

2.5 Transmission and Distribution Network 34

2.6 Protection 49

2.7 Wide Area Measurement Systems 53

### **3 The Power System in the Steady State 57**

3.1 Transmission Lines 57

3.2 Transformers 64

3.3 Synchronous Generators 68

3.4 Power System Loads 101

3.5 Network Equations 110

3.6 Power Flows in Transmission Networks 114

## **Part II Introduction to Power System Dynamics 123**

### **4 Electromagnetic Phenomena 125**

4.1 Fundamentals 125

4.2 Three-phase Short Circuit on a Synchronous Generator 130

4.3 Phase-to-phase Short Circuit 153

4.4 Switching Operations 164

4.5 Subsynchronous Resonance 191

### **5 Electromechanical Dynamics – Small Disturbances 195**

5.1 Swing Equation 195

5.2 Damping Power 195

5.3 Equilibrium Points 199

5.4 Steady-state Stability of Unregulated System 200

5.5 Steady-state Stability of the Regulated System 219

### **6 Electromechanical Dynamics – Large Disturbances 229**

6.1 Transient Stability 229

6.2 Swings in Multi-machine Systems 243

6.3 Direct Method for Stability Assessment 246

6.4 Synchronization 262

6.5 Asynchronous Operation and Resynchronization 264

6.6 Out-of-step Protection System 269

### **7 Wind Power 283**

- 7.1 Wind Turbines 283
- 7.2 Generator Systems 287
- 7.3 Induction Machine Equivalent Circuit 291
- 7.4 Induction Generator Coupled to the Grid 294
- 7.5 Induction Generators with Slightly Increased Speed Range via External Rotor Resistance 297
- 7.6 Induction Generators with Significantly Increased Speed Range 299
- 7.7 Fully Rated Converter Systems (Wide Speed Control) 307
- 7.8 Peak Power Tracking of Variable Speed Wind Turbines 309
- 7.9 Connections of Wind Farms 309
- 7.10 Fault Behavior of Induction Generators 310
- 7.11 Influence of Wind Generators on Power System Stability 312

## **8 Voltage Stability 315**

- 8.1 Network Feasibility 315
- 8.2 Stability Criteria 320
- 8.3 Critical Load Demand and Voltage Collapse 325
- 8.4 Static Analyses 332
- 8.5 Dynamic Analysis 342
- 8.6 Prevention of Voltage Collapse 348
- 8.7 Self-excitation of a Generator Operating on a Capacitive Load 349

## **9 Frequency Stability and Control 355**

- 9.1 Automatic Generation Control 355
- 9.2 Stage I – Rotor Swings in the Generators 368
- 9.3 Stage II – Frequency Drop 371

- 9.4 Stage III – Primary Control 373
- 9.5 Stage IV – Secondary Control 378
- 9.6 Simplified Simulation Models 387
- 9.7 Series FACTS Devices in Tie-lines 392
- 9.8 Static Analysis by Snapshots of Power Flow 404

## **10 Stability Enhancement 407**

- 10.1 Excitation Control System 408
- 10.2 Turbine Control System 415
- 10.3 Braking Resistors 419
- 10.4 Generator Tripping 421
- 10.5 Shunt FACTS Devices 423
- 10.6 Series Compensators 442
- 10.7 Unified Power Flow Controller 449
- 10.8 HVDC Links in Transmission Network 455

## **Part III Advanced Topics in Power System Dynamics 467**

### **11 Advanced Power System Modeling 469**

- 11.1 Synchronous Generator 469
- 11.2 Excitation Systems 496
- 11.3 Turbines and Turbine Governors 505
- 11.4 Wind Turbine Generator Systems and Wind Farms 522
- 11.5 Photovoltaic Power Plants 544
- 11.6 HVDC Links 548
- 11.7 Facts Devices 557

11.8 Dynamic Load Models 559

## **12 Steady-state Stability of Multi-machine Systems 561**

12.1 Mathematical Background 561

12.2 Steady-state Stability of Unregulated System 580

12.3 Steady-state Stability of the Regulated System 589

## **13 Power System Dynamic Simulation 601**

13.1 Numerical Integration Methods 602

13.2 The Partitioned Solution 606

13.3 The Simultaneous Solution Methods 618

13.4 Comparison Between the Methods 619

13.5 Modeling of Unbalanced Faults 620

13.6 Evaluation of Power System Dynamic Response 622

## **14 Stability Studies in Power System Planning 625**

14.1 Purposes and Kinds of Analyses 625

14.2 Planning Criteria 629

14.3 Automation of Analyses and Reporting 641

## **15 Optimization of Control System Parameters 643**

15.1 Grid Code Requirements 643

15.2 Optimization Methods 644

15.3 Linear Regulators 647

15.4 Optimal Regulators LQG, LQR, and LQI 681

15.5 Robust Regulators  $H_2$ ,  $h_\infty$  685

15.6 Nonlinear Regulators 693

15.7 Adaptive Regulators 694

15.8 Real Regulators and Field Tests 700

**16 Wide-Area Monitoring and Control 709**

16.1 Wide Area Measurement Systems 709

16.2 Examples of WAMS Applications 718

**17 Impact of Renewable Energy Sources on Power System Dynamics 735**

17.1 Renewable Energy Sources 735

17.2 Inertia in the Electric Power System 742

17.3 Virtual Inertia 758

**18 Power System Model Reduction – Equivalents 775**

18.1 Types of Equivalents 775

18.2 Network Transformation 776

18.3 Aggregation of Generating Units 784

18.4 Equivalent Model of External Subsystem 785

18.5 Coherency Recognition 786

18.6 Properties of Coherency Based Equivalents 790

**Appendix 809**

A.1 Per-unit System 809

A.1.1 Stator Base Quantities 809

A.1.2 Power Invariance 811

A.1.3 Rotor Base Quantities 811

A.1.4 Power System Base Quantities 814

A.1.5 Transformers 815

A.2 Partial Inversion	816
A.3 Linear Ordinary Differential Equations	817
A.3.1 Fundamental System of Solutions	817
A.3.2 Real and Distinct Roots	819
A.3.3 Repeated Real Roots	820
A.3.4 Complex and Distinct Roots	821
A.3.5 Repeated Complex Roots	825
A.3.6 First-order Complex Differential Eq.	825
A.4 Prony Analysis	826
A.5 Limiters and Symbols in Block Diagrams	832
A.5.1 Addition, Multiplication, and Division	832
A.5.2 Simple Integrator	833
A.5.3 Simple Time Constant	833
A.5.4 Lead–lag Block	834
References	835
Index	847