

Table of contents

Preface xiii

Notation xvii

Conversion Factors xxiii

1 Introduction 1

1.1 Structural Concrete 1

1.2 Historical Background 1

1.3 Advantages and Disadvantages of Reinforced Concrete 3

1.4 Codes of Practice 3

1.5 Design Philosophy and Concepts 3

1.6 Units of Measurement 4

1.7 Loads 5

1.8 Safety Provisions 6

1.9 Structural Concrete Elements 7

1.10 Structural Concrete Design 8

1.11 Accuracy of Calculations 8

1.12 Concrete High-Rise Buildings 8

References 11

2 Properties of Reinforced Concrete 12

2.1 Factors Affecting Strength of Concrete 12

2.2 Compressive Strength 14

2.3 Stress–Strain Curves of Concrete 14

2.4 Tensile Strength of Concrete 16

2.5 Flexural Strength (Modulus of Rupture) of Concrete	17
2.6 Shear Strength	17
2.7 Modulus of Elasticity of Concrete	18
2.8 Poisson's Ratio	19
2.9 Shear Modulus	20
2.10 Modular Ratio	20
2.11 Volume Changes of Concrete	20
2.12 Creep	21
2.13 Models for Predicting Shrinkage and Creep of Concrete	22
2.14 Unit Weight of Concrete	57
2.15 Fire Resistance	57
2.16 High-Performance Concrete	58
2.17 Lightweight Concrete	58
2.18 Fibrous Concrete	59
2.19 Steel Reinforcement	59
Summary	64
References	65
Problems	66
3 Flexural Analysis of Reinforced Concrete Beams	69
3.1 Introduction	69
3.2 Assumptions	69
3.3 Behavior of Simply Supported Reinforced Concrete Beam Loaded to Failure	70
3.4 Types of Flexural Failure and Strain Limits	73

3.5 Load Factors	76
3.6 Strength Reduction Factor ϕ	77
3.7 Significance of Analysis and Design Expressions	79
3.8 Equivalent Compressive Stress Distribution	79
3.9 Singly Reinforced Rectangular Section in Bending	82
3.10 Lower Limit or Minimum Percentage of Steel	89
3.11 Adequacy of Sections	90
3.12 Bundled Bars	93
3.13 Sections in the Transition Region ($\phi < 0.9$)	94
3.14 Rectangular Sections with Compression Reinforcement	96
3.15 Analysis of T- and I-Sections	105
3.16 Dimensions of Isolated T-Shaped Sections	112
3.17 Inverted L-Shaped Sections	113
3.18 Sections of Other Shapes	114
3.19 Analysis of Sections Using Tables	115
3.20 Additional Examples	116
3.21 Examples Using SI Units	117
Summary	119
References	122
Problems	122
4 Flexural Design of Reinforced Concrete Beams	125
4.1 Introduction	125
4.2 Rectangular Sections with Tension Reinforcement Only	125

4.3 Spacing of Reinforcement and Concrete Cover	127
4.4 Rectangular Sections with Compression Reinforcement	133
4.5 Design of T-Sections	138
4.6 Additional Examples	142
4.7 Examples Using SI Units	147
Summary	148

Problems 151

5 Shear and Diagonal Tension 155

5.1 Introduction	155
5.2 Shear Stresses in Concrete Beams	155
5.3 Behavior of Beams without Shear Reinforcement	158
5.4 Beam Shear Strength	160
5.5 Beams with Shear Reinforcement	161
5.6 ACI Code Shear Design Requirements	163
5.7 Design of Vertical Stirrups	168
5.8 Design Summary	169
5.9 Shear Force Due to Live Loads	174
5.10 Shear Stresses in Members of Variable Depth	178
5.11 Examples Using SI Units	183

Summary 186

References 187

Problems 187

6 Deflection and Control of Cracking 190

6.1 Deflection of Structural Concrete Members 190

6.2 Instantaneous Deflection 191

6.3 Long-Time Deflection 196

6.4 Allowable Deflection 197

6.5 Deflection Due to Combinations of Loads 197

6.6 Cracks in Flexural Members 206

6.7 ACI Code Requirements 209

Summary 213

References 214

Problems 215

7 Development Length of Reinforcing Bars 218

7.1 Introduction 218

7.2 Development of Bond Stresses 219

7.3 Development Length in Tension 222

7.4 Summary for Computation of I_d in Tension 225

7.5 Development Length in Compression 227

7.6 Critical Sections in Flexural Members 228

7.7 Standard Hooks (ACI Code, Sections 25.4.3) 232

7.8 Splices of Reinforcement 235

7.9 Moment–Resistance Diagram (Bar Cutoff Points) 239

Summary 243

References 244

Problems 245

8 Design of Deep Beams by the Strut-and-Tie Method 248

8.1 Introduction 248

8.2 *B*- and *D*-Regions 248

8.3 Strut-and-Tie Model 248

8.4 ACI Design Procedure to Build a Strut-and-Tie Model 251

8.5 Strut-and-Tie Method According to AASHTO LRFD 259

8.6 Deep Members 260

References 277

Problems 277

9 One-Way Slabs 279

9.1 Types of Slabs 279

9.2 Design of One-Way Solid Slabs 281

9.3 Design Limitations According to ACI Code 283

9.4 Temperature and Shrinkage Reinforcement 283

9.5 Reinforcement Details 284

9.6 Distribution of Loads from One-Way Slabs to Supporting Beams 284

9.7 One-Way Joist Floor System 289

Summary 292

References 293

Problems 293

10 Axially Loaded Columns 295

10.1 Introduction 295

10.2 Types of Columns 295

10.3 Behavior of Axially Loaded Columns 296

10.4 ACI Code Limitations 297

10.5 Spiral Reinforcement 299

10.6 Design Equations 300

10.7 Axial Tension 301

10.8 Long Columns 301

Summary 304

References 304

Problems 305

11 Members in Compression and Bending 306

11.1 Introduction 306

11.2 Design Assumptions for Columns 308

11.3 Load–Moment Interaction Diagram 308

11.4 Safety Provisions 310

11.5 Balanced Condition: Rectangular Sections 311

11.6 Column Sections under Eccentric Loading 314

11.7 Strength of Columns for Tension Failure 315

11.8 Strength of Columns for Compression Failure 317

11.9 Interaction Diagram Example 322

11.10 Rectangular Columns with Side Bars 324

11.11 Load Capacity of Circular Columns 327

11.12 Analysis and Design of Columns Using Charts 331

11.13 Design of Columns under Eccentric Loading 336

11.14 Biaxial Bending 341

11.15 Circular Columns with Uniform Reinforcement under Biaxial Bending 343

11.16 Square and Rectangular Columns under Biaxial Bending 345

11.17 Parabolic Load Contour Method 346

11.18 Equation of Failure Surface 350

11.19 SI Example 352

Summary 354

References 355

Problems 356

12 Slender Columns 360

12.1 Introduction 360

12.2 Effective Column Length (Kl_u) 361

12.3 Effective Length Factor (K) 363

12.4 Member Stiffness (EI) 365

12.5 Limitation of the Slenderness Ratio (Kl_u/r) 366

12.6 Moment-Magnifier Design Method 367

Summary 377

References 378

Problems 379

13 Footings 381

13.1 Introduction 381

13.2 Types of Footings 383

13.3 Distribution of Soil Pressure 384

13.4 Design Considerations	386
13.5 Plain Concrete Footings	395
13.6 Combined Footings	407
13.7 Footings under Eccentric Column Loads	413
13.8 Footings under Biaxial Moment	414
13.9 Slabs on Ground	417
13.10 Footings on Piles	418
13.11 SI Equations	418
Summary	418
References	420
Problems	421

14 Retaining Walls 423

14.1 Introduction	423
14.2 Types of Retaining Walls	423
14.3 Forces on Retaining Walls	424
14.4 Active and Passive Soil Pressures	425
14.5 Effect of Surcharge	429
14.6 Friction on the Retaining Wall Base	430
14.7 Stability Against Overturning	431
14.8 Proportions of Retaining Walls	432
14.9 Design Requirements	433
14.10 Drainage	433
14.11 Basement Walls	444

Summary 447

References 448

Problems 448

15 Design for Torsion 452

15.1 Introduction 452

15.2 Torsional Moments in Beams 453

15.3 Torsional Stresses 454

15.4 Torsional Moment in Rectangular Sections 455

15.5 Combined Shear and Torsion 458

15.6 Torsion Theories for Concrete Members 458

15.7 Torsional Strength of Plain Concrete Members 462

15.8 Torsion in Reinforced Concrete Members (ACI Code Procedure) 462

15.9 Summary of ACI Code Procedures 469

Summary 476

References 477

Problems 477

16 Continuous Beams and Frames 480

16.1 Introduction 480

16.2 Maximum Moments in Continuous Beams 480

16.3 Building Frames 485

16.4 Portal Frames 486

16.5 General Frames 488

16.6 Design of Frame Hinges 490

16.7 Introduction to Limit Design	500
16.8 The Collapse Mechanism	502
16.9 Principles of Limit Design	502
16.10 Upper and Lower Bounds of Load Factors	503
16.11 Limit Analysis	504
16.12 Rotation of Plastic Hinges	507
16.13 Summary of Limit Design Procedure	513
16.14 Moment Redistribution of Maximum Negative or Positive Moments in Continuous Beams	516
Summary	523
References	524
Problems	525
17 Design of Two-Way Slabs	527
17.1 Introduction	527
17.2 Types of Two-Way Slabs	527
17.3 Economical Choice of Concrete Floor Systems	529
17.4 Design Concepts	532
17.5 Column and Middle Strips	535
17.6 Minimum Slab Thickness to Control Deflection	536
17.7 Shear Strength of Slabs	540
17.8 Analysis of Two-Way Slabs by the Direct Design Method	544
17.9 Design Moments in Columns	569
17.10 Transfer of Unbalanced Moments to Columns	570
17.11 Waffle Slabs	581

17.12 Equivalent Frame Method 589

Summary 598

References 598

Problems 599

18 Stairs 601

18.1 Introduction 601

18.2 Types of Stairs 601

18.3 Examples 617

Summary 625

References 625

Problems 625

19 Introduction to Prestressed Concrete 627

19.1 Prestressed Concrete 627

19.2 Materials and Serviceability Requirements 637

19.3 Loss of Prestress 639

19.4 Analysis of Flexural Members 645

19.5 Design of Flexural Members 654

19.6 Cracking Moment 659

19.7 Deflection 661

19.8 Design for Shear 664

19.9 Preliminary Design of Prestressed Concrete Flexural Members 670

19.10 End-Block Stresses 672

Summary 674

References 675

Problems 676

20 Seismic Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures 679

20.1 Introduction 679

20.2 Seismic Design Category 679

20.3 Analysis Procedures 695

20.4 Load Combinations 708

20.5 Special Requirements in Design of Structures Subjected to Earthquake Loads 709

References 740

Problems 740

21 Beams Curved in Plan 742

21.1 Introduction 742

21.2 Uniformly Loaded Circular Beams 742

21.3 Semicircular Beam Fixed at End Supports 749

21.4 Fixed-End Semicircular Beam under Uniform Loading 753

21.5 Circular Beam Subjected to Uniform Loading 755

21.6 Circular Beam Subjected to a Concentrated Load at Midspan 758

21.7 V-Shape Beams Subjected to Uniform Loading 761

21.8 V-Shape Beams Subjected to a Concentrated Load at the Centerline of the Beam 763

Summary 768

References 768

Problems 768

22 Prestressed Concrete Bridge Design Based on AASHTO LRFD Bridge Design Specifications 769

22.1 Introduction 769

22.2 Typical Cross Sections 769

22.3 Design Philosophy of AASHTO Specifications 773

22.4 Load Factors and Combinations (AASHTO 3.4) 773

22.5 Gravity Loads 776

22.6 Design for Flexural and Axial Force Effects (AASHTO 5.6) 784

22.7 Design for Shear (AASHTO 5.8) 785

22.8 Loss of Prestress (AASHTO 5.9.3) 791

22.9 Deflections (AASHTO 5.6.3.5.2) 792

References 816

23 Review Problems on Concrete Building Components 817

24 Design and Analysis Flowcharts 840

Appendix A: Design Tables (U.S. Customary Units) 864

Appendix B: Design Tables (SI Units) 874

Appendix C: Structural Aids 882

Index 903