

Introduction

Chapter 1: Basic Concepts

Overview

Where Are You?

What Time Is It?

GPS and GIS

Anatomy of the Term "Global Positioning System" How We Know Where Something Is

Step-by-Step

Disclaimer

First Off

Different Receivers and Different Software

Preparation

Project 1A

Understanding the Screens and Controls

Project 1B

Project 1C

Chapter 2: Automated Data Collection

Overview

How'd They Do That?

How It Works: Measuring Distance by Measuring Time

Factors Affecting When and How to Collect Data

Position Accuracy and DOP

So, Actually, What Is DOP?

Step-by-Step

Project 2A—Recording Single Points in the Datalogger's Memory

In the Field: Collecting Data

Project 2B—Taking Data along a Path

Taking Data on Foot

Collecting Data by Bicycle

Collecting Data by Automobile

Actual Data Collection

Project 2C—Uploading Data into a PC

Chapter 3: Examining GPS Data

Overview

Some Questions Answered

Chapter 3A: Step-by-Step

Project 3A—Volcano

Project 3B—Rooftop I

Project 3C—New Circle Road

Project 3D—SA Goes Away—Background Files Help You
See It

Project 3E—Your Data

Exercises

Chapter 3B: Step-by-Step

Project 3F—Volcano

Project 3G—Rooftop I

Project 3H—New Circle Road

Project 3I—SA Goes Away—Background Files Help You
See It

Project 3J—Your Data

Exercises

Chapter 4: Differential Correction, DOQs, and ESRI Data

Overview

GPS Accuracy in General

Differential Correction in Summary

Thinking about Error

First Line of Defense against Error: Averaging

Sources of GPS Error

Clock Errors

Ephemeris Errors

Receiver Errors

Atmospheric Errors

Multipath Errors

Selective Availability—A Former (We Trust) Source of Error

Reducing Errors

More Formally

Making Differential Correction Work

Proof of the Pudding

Real-Time, Differential GPS Position Finding

Getting Corrections for GPS Measurements—Right Now!

SBAS Availability

Commercial Satellite Systems for Real-Time Differential
Correction

A User-Operated Real-Time Base Station

Centrally Located Real-Time Base Stations

Step-by-Step

Project 4A—Differential Correction with SBAS(WAAS, EGNOS, or MSAS)

Project 4B—Back Porch.

Project 4C—The McVey Monument

Project 4D—McVey Waypoint
Project 4E—Vancouver
Project 4F
Project 4G—The UK Campus
Project 4H—DOP Matters
Project 4I—Looking at GPS Fixed in the Context
of Published Data
Project 4J—Seeing GPS Data in Three Dimensions
Project 4K—"Must Know" Information about DOQs
Project L—Your Data II
Exercises

Chapter 5: Integrating GPS Data with GIS Data

Overview

Reviewing What You Know

Prescription for Failure: Incorrect Parameters

The Old Conundrum: The "Spherical" Earth and the Flat Map

The Conversion Process: From GPS Pathfinder Office to ESRI Shapefiles

The Files That Document the Export Process

Bringing GPS Data to ArcGIS: Major Steps

Step-by-Step

Project 5F

Chapter 6: Attributes and Positions

Overview

Obtaining GIS Attribute Data with GPS Equipment and
Software

The Organization of Attribute Data

The Data Dictionary

Features with Attributes Attached

From the Environment, Through GPS, to GIS

Step-by-Step

Attributes, GPS, and GIS

Three Linked Projects 6B, 6C, and 6D: Utilizing Feature
Attribute Data

Project 6C

Project 6D: Viewing Shapefiles

Now Use Your Data

Chapter 7: GPS Mission Planning

Overview

Planning a GPS Data Collection Session

Almanacs

Using Mission Planning Software
Step-by-Step
Planning A GPS Data Collection Session
Project 7A
Project 7B
Project 7C

Chapter 8: The Present and the Future

Location-Based Services: Economic Boon? Invasion of Privacy? Potentially Both
On the Horizon: Trends
Air Navigation Will Be Radically Transformed
Vehicle and Marine Navigation Will Be Improved
Precision Farming
System Integrity and Reliability—Great Improvements
Civilian and Military Interests Will Continue to Cooperate
More Equipment and Software Configurations with GPS and GIS/GPS Combined with
Other Systems
Monuments Will Be Different, and in Different Places
GPS Will Become the Primary Way to Disseminate Time
Information
Better Accuracy
Faster Fixes
NAVSTAR GPS Modernization
Applications: New and Continuing
Competition for the Radio Spectrum
Other Countries, Other Systems
GPS: Information Provider or Controller?
The Future—Who Knows?

Appendix A: Sources of Additional Information about GPS

Some Places to Look for Additional General Information
About GPS and Its Applications
For Technical Information on GPS Orbits, Timing, Satellite Condition, and So On
For Information about GLONASS
For Information about Galileo
Glossary of GPS-Related Terms

Appendix B: Form for Exercises, Lab Practicals, and Exams Using Data Sets on the CD-ROM

Index

Related Subjects

[CRC/IHC Default Subject Code Remote Sensing & Photogrammetry GIS and Mapping Geotechnical Engineering](#)