

Contents

List of Abbreviations	XXI
1 Energy Fundamentals	
<i>Valentin Crastan</i>	1
1.1 Basic Terms, Historical Review	1
1.2 Availability of Primary Energy	4
1.3 Energy Demand, CO ₂ Emissions, Indicators	12
1.4 Energy Consumption and CO ₂ Emissions in Europe	15
1.5 Global Energy Demand	21
1.6 Future Development of World Energy Demand	32
1.7 CO ₂ Emissions and Climate Protection	34
References	43
2 Power Generation	
<i>Valentin Crastan</i>	45
2.1 Hydroelectric Power Stations	47
2.2 Hydrological Planning Principles	49
2.3 Run-of-River Power Stations	50
2.4 Storage Power Stations	53
2.5 Water Turbines	56
2.6 Dynamics	66
2.7 Thermal Power Stations	76
2.8 Wind Power	93
2.9 Photovoltaics	105
2.10 Fuel Cells	124
References	129
3 High Voltage Engineering	
<i>Ernst Gockenbach</i>	131
3.1 Why High-Voltage Engineering?	131
3.2 Lightning	135
3.3 Electric Field	137
3.4 Electric Strength	142
3.5 Insulating Materials	156
3.6 Test Techniques	163
3.7 Measuring Techniques	171
References	181
4 High Currents and Contact Technology	
<i>Steffen Großmann</i>	183
4.1 Current-Conducting Arrangements (Conducting Systems)	183
4.2 Current-Carrying Capacity	190
4.3 Design Principles	194
References	271

5 Basics of Power Systems Analysis	
<i>Carlo Alberto Nucci, Alberto Borghetti, Fabio Napolitano, Fabio Tossani ...</i>	273
5.1 Electric Power System Evolution	274
5.2 Mission and Traditional Structure	276
5.3 Transmission Line Equations in the Steady State	279
5.4 Load Flow	285
5.5 Unsymmetrical Fault Analysis	300
5.6 Stability	319
5.7 Power System Control	336
5.8 Propagation of Electromagnetic Transients Along Transmission Lines	345
5.9 Electric Power Systems of the Future: Smart Grids	360
References	364
6 Rotating Electrical Machines	
<i>Erli F. Figueiredo</i>	367
6.1 Synchronous Machines	368
6.2 Induction Machines	415
References	440
7 Transformers	
<i>Peter Werle, Hartmut Brendel</i>	443
7.1 Fundamentals	443
7.2 Active Part	460
7.3 Testing Power Transformers	484
7.4 Types of Transformers	497
References	507
8 High Voltage Equipment	
<i>Hiroki Ito</i>	511
8.1 High-Voltage Equipment in Power Systems	512
8.2 History and Principles of High-Voltage Circuit Breakers	528
8.3 Switching Phenomena in Power Systems	542
8.4 Controlled Switching	576
8.5 DC Circuit Breakers	591
References	608
9 Overhead Lines	
<i>Konstantin O. Papailiou</i>	611
9.1 History and Present Challenges	612
9.2 Planning	615
9.3 Line Design	625
9.4 Conductors	640
9.5 Insulators	671
9.6 Fittings	697
9.7 Supports and Foundations	715
9.8 Construction	733
9.9 Maintenance	740
9.10 Uprating and Upgrading	745
9.11 Conclusions and Further Reading	751
References	751

10 Underground Cables	
<i>Pierre Argaut</i>	759
10.1 From the First Electric Telegraph to the Foundation of the CIGRE Study Committee on Insulated Cables	761
10.2 Current State of Cable Development	763
10.3 Basics of Cable System Design	772
10.4 AC Cable Theory in Underground Cable System Design	784
10.5 Challenges in Cable System Implementation	794
10.6 Cable Designs	806
10.7 Installation Techniques	830
10.8 Testing	838
10.9 Maintenance	843
10.10 Upgrading and Uprating	848
10.11 Life-Cycle Assessment	850
10.12 Superconducting Cables	852
10.13 Gas-Insulated Lines	854
10.A Appendix	858
10.B Further Reading	864
10.C CIGRE Technical Brochures to be Published	865
References	865
11 Substations	
<i>Terry Krieg</i>	867
11.1 Overview and History	868
11.2 Planning	871
11.3 Design	886
11.4 Construction and Commissioning	908
11.5 Substation Asset Management	914
11.6 Secondary Systems	921
11.7 Special-Purpose Substations	925
11.8 Trends in Substations	930
References	933
12 HVDC and Power Electronics	
<i>Mohamed Rashwan, José Antonio Jardini</i>	935
12.1 History of Power Transmission	935
12.2 Applications of HVDC	937
12.3 HVDC System Configuration	939
12.4 Converter Pole Configuration	941
12.5 Line-Commutated Converter (LCC) Fundamentals	942
12.6 Voltage-Source Converter (VSC)	958
12.7 DC Grid	969
12.8 Future Trends	971
12.9 Further Reading	971
References	972
13 Power System Protection	
<i>Peter Schegner</i>	975
13.1 Background	975
13.2 Protection Criteria	979
13.3 Requirements on Current and Voltage Transformers	987

13.4	General Protection Functions.....	992
13.5	Outlook on Protection Systems.....	1012
	References	1013
14	Information Systems and Telecommunications	
	<i>Carlos Samitier</i>	1015
14.1	The Role of Information and Communication (ICT) in a Power Grid.....	1016
14.2	Operational Applications	1018
14.3	Telecommunications Services	1049
14.4	Cybersecurity.....	1084
14.5	Smart Grid	1087
14.6	Outlook of Future Technologies	1090
14.7	Further Reading	1091
	References	1092
15	Distribution Systems	
	<i>Nikolaos C. Koutsoukis, Pavlos S. Georgilakis, George N. Korres, Nikos D. Hatzigergiou</i>	1093
15.1	Power Distribution Networks	1093
15.2	Network Components Modeling.....	1095
15.3	Power-Flow Analysis of Distribution Networks	1099
15.4	Active Distribution Networks	1103
15.5	Distribution Network Monitoring and Control	1107
15.6	Operation of Active Distribution Networks	1115
15.7	Distribution Network Planning.....	1120
15.8	Summary	1123
15.A	Appendix: Load and Line Data of Distribution Networks	1123
	References	1126
16	Energy Storage	
	<i>Alfred Rufer</i>	1131
16.1	The Context of Use of Energy Storage	1132
16.2	General Definitions of Energy Storage	1135
16.3	Technical Definitions	1138
16.4	Electric Power and Energy Storage	1143
16.5	Energy Storage Systems	1144
16.6	Storage Systems Based on Physics	1144
16.7	Electrical Systems	1154
16.8	Electrochemical Systems	1156
16.9	Fuel Cells and Hydrogen Storage	1163
16.10	System Arrangements and Applications	1166
16.11	Examples of Large-Scale Energy Storage Plants	1168
	References	1169
17	Power Quality	
	<i>Oscar Lennerhag, Math Bollen</i>	1171
17.1	Terminology of Power Quality	1171
17.2	Harmonics	1177
17.3	Other Power-Quality Disturbances	1187

17.4 Power Quality in Microgrids	1199
17.5 Conclusions	1200
References	1200
18 Electricity Markets and Regulation	
<i>Philip Southwell, Gregory H. Thorpe, Alex Cruickshank, Colin Ray</i>	1205
18.1 Electricity Industry Structure	1207
18.2 Industry Organization	1208
18.3 Electricity Markets	1209
18.4 Market Models	1211
18.5 Market Structures Around the World	1215
18.6 Regulation	1224
18.7 Regulation Models Around the World	1233
18.8 Conclusion	1236
References	1237
Subject Index	1239